Volume 24

Pages 4826 - 5084

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Before The Honorable Charles R. Breyer, Judge

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

VS. NO. CR 16-00462 CRB

SUSHOVAN TAREQUE HUSSAIN,

Defendant.

San Francisco, California Monday, April 16, 2018

#### TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS

#### **APPEARANCES:**

For Plaintiff:

ALEX G. TSE

Acting United States Attorney

450 Golden Gate Avenue

San Francisco, California 94102

BY: ROBERT S. LEACH

ADAM A. REEVES

WILLIAM FRENTZEN

ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEYS

For Defendant:

KEKER & VAN NEST

633 Battery Street

San Francisco CA 94111

BY: JOHN W. KEKER

JAN NIELSEN LITTLE

BROOK DOOLEY

KATE LAZARUS

NIC MARAIS

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

Reported By: Jo Ann Bryce, CSR No. 3321, RMR, CRR, FCRR

Pamela Batalo, CSR No. 3593, FCRR

Official Reporters

I	N	D	E	X

Monday, A	April	16,	2018	_	Volume	24
-----------	-------	-----	------	---	--------	----

GOVERNMENT'S WITNESSES	PAGE	VOL.
JOHNSON, ANTHONY		
(SWORN)	4837	24
Direct Examination by Mr. Leach	4837	24
Cross-Examination by Ms. Little	4874	24
Redirect Examination by Mr. Leach	4907	24
I INDIELI DANID GLINE		
LINDSELL, DAVID CLIVE	4010	0.4
(SWORN)	4913	
Direct Examination by Mr. Leach	4913	
Cross-Examination by Mr. Keker	4952	24
Redirect Examination by Mr. Leach	4979	24
MEIERS, JOHN		
(SWORN)	4981	24
Direct Examination by Mr. Frentzen	4981	24
Cross-Examination by Mr. Marais	4989	
Redirect Examination by Mr. Frentzen	5003	
-		
YELLAND, CHRISTOPHER		
(SWORN)	5019	24
Direct Examination by Mr. Reeves	5019	24

### E X H I B I T S

TRIAL EXHIBITS	<u>IDEN</u>	<b>EVID</b>	<u>vol.</u>	
959		4996	24	
973		4997	24	
1553		4844	24	
1570		4847	24	
1573		4848	24	
1574		4849	24	
1579		4853	24	
1992		4888	24	

# I N D E X

### EXHIBITS

EARIBIIS			
TRIAL EXHIBITS	IDEN	<b>EVID</b>	VOL.
2187		4899	24
2306		4861	24
2307		4863	24
2309		4864	24
2329		4900	24
2404		4868	24
2412		4868	24
2426		4871	24
2427		4872	24
2486		5034	24
2635		4873	24
2637		4872	24
2709		4853	24
2710		4841	24
3035		4911	24
3036		5006	24
3037		5006	24
3038		5006	24
3059		4940	24
3060		4930	24
3061		4944	24

# I N D E X

# E X H I B I T S

TRIAL EXHIBITS	IDEN	EVID	VOL.
6839		4887	24
6843		4898	24
6845		4905	24
6847		4879	24
6856		4891	24
6857		4893	24
6858		4894	24
6859		4894	24
6860		4895	24
6861		4882	24
6863		4902	24
6972		5000	24
6975		4993	24
6976		4994	24
6977		4995	24
6982		4998	24
7006		4906	24
7007		4896	24

4830

Monday - April 16, 2018 1 9:02 a.m. 2 PROCEEDINGS ---000---3 (Proceedings were heard out of presence of the jury:) 4 5 THE COURT: Let the record reflect the jurors are not 6 present, but the parties are. 7 Good morning. So how are we on scheduling and so forth? 8 MR. REEVES: Right on track. 9 THE COURT: Preview. Preview. I need a preview. 10 11 MR. REEVES: The Government plans to call Mr. Johnson this morning. 12 13 THE COURT: Okay. MR. REEVES: Followed by Mr. Lindsell, followed by 14 15 Mr. Meiers, if he is here. He is traveling this morning, but 16 we expect him to be here this afternoon. Followed by 17 Mr. Yelland, who has traveled from the UK to San Francisco. THE COURT: Great. 18 MS. LITTLE: May I ask, do you --19 20 Good morning. THE COURT: Yes. 21 MS. LITTLE: Good morning, Your Honor. Do you plan to put Mr. Yelland on today? He was disclosed 22 23 to be for tomorrow. We were not expecting him to be today. Well, look, if they get to him, he's going 24 THE COURT: 25 on.

1 MR. REEVES: Right. That's the way it is. I want to finish. 2 THE COURT: I'm sure he'll be -- while I expect his direct to be one hour, 3 I -- I will certainly, if you wish -- if for some reason he 4 5 finishes, concludes, you don't have to cross him until 6 tomorrow. 7 MS. LITTLE: Fair enough. THE COURT: Okay. If that happens, but nothing ever 8 9 happens on time. The charts? 10 11 MR. REEVES: Yes. THE COURT: Good morning. 12 13 MR. KANIG: Good morning, Your Honor. THE COURT: Who might you be? 14 15 MR. KANIG: I am Ian Kanig for Mr. Hussain. 16 THE COURT: Have you already spoken? 17 MR. KANIG: At the pretrial conference. THE COURT: It's been years. 18 MR. KEKER: He has been working as hard as everybody 19 20 You just haven't seen him. 21 THE COURT: The people I don't see work harder than the people I see. 22 23 MR. KANIG: No comment. THE COURT: Much to the regret of families and a 24 25 person's life.

4832

Go right ahead. 1 Yes. MR. KANIG: We believe this chart is completely 2 improper under Rule 1006. There is no proper foundation for 3 the chart. 4 5 First of all, there are documents that underlie this that total 13,290 pages. They are assembled into a hundred 6 7 different exhibits that are really just a Trojan horse, an amalgam of emails --8 9 THE COURT: An amalgam? MR. KANIG: That's right, Your Honor. 10 11 THE COURT: Is that like an amalgam? It would be if I pronounced it correctly. 12 MR. KANIG: 13 THE COURT: Well, no, either way, it's -- I think the British pronunciation is "amalgam." 14 15 Well, that would be appropriate. MR. KANIG: 16 THE COURT: Okay. 17 MR. KANIG: There are documents in here that postdate 18 the relevant period by years: 2015, 2014. A settlement 19 agreement between HP and Prisa from 2014. There are documents 20 in here that have nothing to do with this case. If Mr. Yelland was relying on them, as the Government says he was, the chart 21 22 is completely improper. We also believe the chart is improperly argumentive under 23 every decision that has ever been decided in the Northern 24

District of California that I have seen. They all say that it

```
has to be a neutral summary of the record, and these documents
```

has to be a neutral summary of the record, and these documents
simply are not that.

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

This is an argument that is disguised as a summary chart, and it would be completely improper to admit it.

MR. REEVES: Can I please hand up what has been marked as Exhibit 2749, please. This is the summary chart.

Although you may need a magnifying glass for portions of this, I respectfully submit, Your Honor, that there is nothing --

THE COURT: Are you actually going to introduce something that looks like this?

MR. REEVES: We are and we are going to enlarge it.

THE COURT: Well, that's just useless. I don't even know -- I mean, this is -- really? This size?

MR. REEVES: Your Honor, may I be heard, please?

THE COURT: Well, of course you can be heard, but, I mean, I have to know -- I have to look at something and -- no, I -- I mean, at least the -- these are -- the back pages are -- oh, no, not again. I mean -- this?

MR. REEVES: Can I explain, please?

MR. KANIG: 127 transactions.

THE COURT: Let's start at the beginning.

Tell me how you are going to explain how a juror who looks at this will possibly be able to read it? Let's start with that.

4834

With the magnifying facility on the 1 MR. REEVES: 2 computer, Your Honor. Oh, so in other words, we have all figured THE COURT: 3 out a computer is going back there and --4 5 MR. REEVES: With the enlarging mechanism that we have 6 been using in Court. THE COURT: We will go beyond that. Why is it 7 admissible? All the counsel's arguments are it's -- it really 8 shouldn't come in under 1006. That's not to say it can't be 9 used as a demonstrative, but if it's used as a demonstrative, 10 11 it's not going back in the jury room as evidence. So how do you answer his cogent arguments, Mr. Reeves? 12 I answer by saying it is not argumentive. 13 MR. REEVES: If you simply look at it, it is a summary of the correct 14 15 accounting for the consolidated group report following the ASL 16 restatement, and it does nothing but get the accounting correct 17 at the group level. 18 Yes, it's difficult to read, but if you look at page 2, it is simply a summary of the correct accounting. 19 20 It is further broken down by relevant quarters and 21 specific deals that are of great relevance to the case and which I think, based on the amount of evidence and the 22 complexity of the evidence would be difficult for the jury to 23 understand without a summary like this, are reflected on 24

quarterly summaries as, for example, on page 4 of the exhibit.

It is incorrect to say that this is a summary that is not 1 based on the business records of HP. 2 THE COURT: Are all the business records supporting 3 this summary in evidence now? 4 5 MR. REEVES: Not all of them. Some of them, and all of them that support the summary are identified on a very 6 comprehensive --7 It can be a demonstrative. It is not THE COURT: 8 admitted into evidence. Not admitted into evidence. 9 MR. KANIG: We would ask that the exhibits are not 10 11 allowed into evidence either, as they are clearly inadmissible documents. 12 13 **THE COURT:** I don't know what exhibits we're talking about now. If an exhibit is given to me, I'll rule as to 14 15 whether or not it's admissible. But this is a chart that 16 you're seeking as a summary under 1006. 17 MR. REEVES: That's correct. THE COURT: Right. Okay. And the Court is 18 concerned -- a variety of reasons, one of which is I understand 19 from 1006, all the documents have to have been identified, have 20 to --21 They've been identified. 22 MR. REEVES: 23 THE COURT: They don't all have to be in evidence, because that's the point of the summary, I think. If you have 24 a hundred thousand pieces of paper, you don't have to put a 25

hundred thousand pieces of paper into evidence in order to get 1 a summary. But they have to be accurate. I don't know whether 2 they're accurate or not. 3 They have to be not -- they have to be not susceptible of, 4 5 quote, an interpretation or technical expertise. They have to be just, you know --6 MR. REEVES: Business records. 7 THE COURT: That a lay person -- well, a business 8 record can be very complicated and can be -- to understand it 9 may have required technical expertise. 10 11 Anyway, that's the ruling. They are not admissible under 1006. They are admissible for purposes of a demonstrative. 12 13 You can use it all you want to with a witness. You can use it all you want to in argument. 14 15 Thank you. 16 MR. KANIG: Thank you, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: Okay. Bring in the jury. (Proceedings were heard in the presence of the jury:) 18 THE COURT: Let the record show all jurors are 19 present, parties are present. 20 Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. Thank you again for 21 being so prompt. 22 23 And we are proceeding with the Government. Mr. Leach, your next witness. 24 25 MR. LEACH: Thank you, Your Honor. Good morning.

Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. 1 The United States calls Andy Johnson. 2 THE CLERK: Please stand to be sworn. Please raise 3 4 your right hand. 5 ANTHONY JOHNSON, called as a witness for the Government, having been duly sworn, 6 testified as follows: 7 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. 8 Please state your full name for the record and spell your 9 last name. 10 11 THE WITNESS: Full name is Anthony Andrew Johnson. Last name is spelled J-O-H-N-S-O-N. 12 THE CLERK: Thank you. 13 14 DIRECT EXAMINATION 15 BY MR. LEACH: 16 Good morning, Mr. Johnson. Q. 17 Good morning. Α. 18 Where do you live, sir? 19 I'm sorry? Α. Where do you live? 20 Q. I live in Burlingame, California. 21 Α. 22 What do you do for a living? Q. 23 I work for a Silicon Valley startup company called Α. AlienVault in San Mateo, California. 24 You would please walk us through your educational and 25 Q.

professional background.

A. Yes.

Education, I have a computer science degree from the University of Virginia. I followed that up with an MBA from Stanford.

When I left Stanford, I went to work for a company called the Boston Consulting Group, a management consulting firm.

Left that company, went to a small startup called Pacific Microsonics. Was there about five years. That company was acquired by Microsoft.

That took me to about the year 2000, at which point I joined a company called Brocade, which made storage networking equipment for about five years. And then at that point in 2006, early 2006, I joined the corporate development team at Hewlett-Packard, stayed there until about 2013, at which time I left and then joined AlienVault, which is the company I'm at right now in early 2014.

- **Q.** You worked for HP from 2006 to 2013?
- **A.** That's correct.
- **Q.** You were in the corporate development group?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- **Q.** What is the corporate development group?
- **A.** Corporate development group works with the different 24 business units on mergers and acquisition strategy and then
- 25 mergers and acquisition execution.

- 1 Q. Let me draw your attention to the time period January
- 2 | 2011. Do you have that time period in mind?
- 3 **A.** Yes.
- 4 | Q. What was your title at that point?
- 5 A. Vice-president of strategy and corporate development.
- 6 Q. Who did you report to?
- 7 **A.** At that time, I reported to a person named Brian
- 8 Humphries.
- 9 Q. And who did Mr. Humphries report to?
- 10 A. Brian reported to Shane Robison, who I believe his title
- 11 | was executive vice-president of strategy for HP.
- 12 | Q. And did you supervise people as the vice-president of
- 13 | strategy and corporate development?
- 14 **A.** I did. I probably had four to five people at that time.
- 15 Q. And were you responsible for a particular business unit at
- 16 | that point in time?
- 17 **A.** Yeah. I believe it was two. The way the team was
- 18 | structured was each of us worked with different business units.
- 19 At that time, I had the -- what is called the enterprise group
- 20 which was the networking, storage, server division, and then I
- 21 | also had the software group as well.
- 22 | Q. And when you say enterprise and storage, what did that
- 23 entail?
- 24 **A.** At that point, HP -- they considered their Enterprise
- 25 product line. They had two server lines, one based around a

- 1 | software operating system called Unix and one basically around
- 2 the Microsoft X86. They had a storage division and then a
- 3 | networking division as well so they called that the Enterprise
- 4 Group.
- 5 Q. You said there was a software group. What did that
- 6 | comprise of?
- 7 **A.** The software group comprised of Enterprise software
- 8 products. They had some management software, very popular
- 9 | product called OpenView and assorted other products as well.
- 10 Q. Mr. Johnson, would you mind pulling the microphone just a
- 11 little bit closer so we can hear you a little better.
- 12 **A.** Sure. Is that better?
- 13 Q. That's better. Thank you.
- 14 Are you familiar with a company called Autonomy?
- 15 **A.** I am, yes.
- 16 **Q.** How did you become familiar with Autonomy?
- 17 | A. I probably heard about Autonomy back in my Brocade days
- 18 | when I had -- just bankers would come in and talk about
- 19 different companies, and Autonomy was mentioned at that time
- 20 and then had subsequently heard their name off and on since
- 21 that time frame.
- 22 Q. In the 2010 time period, were there occasions where
- 23 | Autonomy came to your attention as the vice-president of
- 24 | strategy and corporate development?
- 25 | A. It's possible, but not in any kind of serious way. Yes.

- 1 I don't remember a specific incidence.
- 2 Q. Would you please look at what I've placed before you as
- 3 Exhibit 2710.
- 4 | A. Yep. Got it.
- 5 Q. Is this a meeting maker involving you and others for a
- 6 Halo meeting on or about February 3rd, 2011?
- 7 A. That's correct. Yes.
- 8 THE COURT: Admitted.
- 9 (Trial Exhibit 2710 received in evidence)
- 10 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 11 BY MR. LEACH:
- 12 Q. Mr. Johnson, let me just orient you for a moment. Do you
- 13 | see the name Brian Humphries in the "to" line next to you?
- 14 **A.** Yes, I do.
- 15 Q. He was your boss at the time?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 | Q. And the subject is "Halo Frank Quattrone meeting." Do you
- 18 see that?
- 19 **A.** Yes, I do.
- 20 Q. Who is Frank Quattrone?
- 21 A. At that time, Frank Quattrone was an investment banker
- 22 | with a company called Qatalyst.
- 23 **Q.** What is meant by "Subject: Halo Frank Quattrone meeting"?
- 24 A. So Halo is the acronym for HP's -- at that time it was
- 25 | internal video conferencing system, and so we just referred to

- 1 | meetings that we were going to hold in rooms that were --
- 2 | specifically had that equipment set up as Halo meetings.
- 3 | Q. And did you meet with Mr. Quattrone and others on or about
- 4 | February 3rd, 2011?
- 5 **A.** That's correct, yeah.
- 6 **Q.** What was the meeting about?
- 7 | A. General -- I would say general overview of Autonomy. He
- 8 | had, I think -- had contacted Shane Robison about getting
- 9 together, and so this was what I call a typical first meeting
- 10 with the company to learn a little bit more about what they do,
- 11 | a little bit about their products, but fairly high level, from
- 12 what I remember.
- 13 **Q.** Who attended this meeting?
- 14 A. So at this meeting, it would have been Shane, myself,
- 15 Brian Humphries. Frank Quattrone was there. Mike Lynch was
- 16 | there. I believe Mr. Hussain was there on video conference.
- 17 | And then Andy Kanter was there. I believe he was on video
- 18 | conference as well.
- 19 Q. Okay. So there were some folks in Palo Alto and other
- 20 | folks on video conference. Where did you understand them to
- 21 be?
- 22 | A. I don't remember where Andy Kanter was, but Mr. Hussain
- 23 was in London.
- 24 \ Q. And you described this as a typical first meeting. What
- 25 | did you mean by that?

- 1 A. Well, a company like HP often gets a lot of requests to
- 2 | meet with companies and so will have these meetings, and
- 3 generally you start at a very high level because we're talking
- 4 | to a lot of companies all the time so it's useful to help
- orient us to some of the real basics of the company, what they
- 6 do, what their products are, maybe a little bit about their
- 7 history sometimes, that sort of thing.
- 8 Q. Okay. This document, Exhibit 2710, indicates the meeting
- 9 was from 9:00 to 10:00. Is that consistent with your memory?
- 10 A. I think so. Typically these meetings would be about an
- 11 hour, yeah.
- 12 Q. Who did most of the talking at this meeting?
- 13 **A.** It would have been Mike Lynch.
- 14 Q. And how did it end?
- 15 **A.** Generally you get to the end of the meeting and if anybody
- 16 has any questions, there is a couple of questions, but
- 17 | generally it's "hey, let us think about this and we'll get back
- 18 | to you if there is something else to do here."
- 19 Q. At this first meeting, Mr. Johnson, was there any
- 20 discussion of Autonomy's financial performance?
- 21 **A.** A little bit. I think it had been prepared by the
- 22 | Qatalyst team. Some very high-level financial. I don't recall
- 23 anything beyond some basic information.
- 24 **Q.** Were there some type of presentation materials?
- 25 **A.** I believe there was from Qatalyst, yes.

- 1 Q. What is Qatalyst?
- 2 A. The investment bank.
- 3 Q. Mr. Quattrone's investment bank?
- 4 A. Yes. That's correct.
- 5 | Q. Okay. Would you now please look at what has been marked
- 6 as Exhibit 1553. Is this an email from Mr. Humphries to you
- 7 and Shane Robison relating to Autonomy?
- 8 A. Yeah. That's correct. Yep.
  - MR. LEACH: Your Honor --
- 10 **THE COURT:** Admitted.
- MR. LEACH: Thank you.
- 12 (Trial Exhibit 1553 received in evidence)
- 13 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 14 BY MR. LEACH:

- 15 Q. Let me draw your attention to the date, Mr. Johnson. Do
- 16 | you see the date of February 10, 2011?
- 17 A. Yes. Yeah.
- 18 Q. So this is roughly a week after the Halo meeting we just
- 19 observed?
- 20 **A.** That's correct, yep.
- 21 Q. The subject is "Project Atlantis." What that?
- 22 **A.** That would have been our code name for Autonomy.
- 23 | Q. And Mr. Humphries wrote to you, "I spoke with Ian MacLeod
- 24 | at Qatalyst concerning Project Atlantis. Looks like Atlantis
- 25 | is ready to listen to offers."

1 Do you see that?

- 2 **A.** Yes.
- 3 Q. Who is Ian MacLeod?
- 4 A. Ian was at that time another investment banker at
- 5 Qatalyst.
- 6 Q. And Atlantis is a reference to Autonomy?
- 7 **A.** Yeah. It would be pretty typical for us, for even
- 8 | companies we might be thinking about M&A, just to assign a code
- 9 name just for confidentiality.
- 10 Q. Mr. Humphries wrote, "Quattrone in contact with CEO for
- 11 | well over a year now."
- 12 Do you see that?
- 13 **A.** Yes, I do.
- 14 Q. Who did you understand the CEO to be?
- 15 A. Mike Lynch.
- 16 Q. Further down below, it says, "CEO suggested willingness to
- 17 | have discussions with potential suitors. Qatalyst not formally
- 18 | engaged but expect to represent Atlantis. No formal process
- 19 initiated."
- 20 What did that mean?
- 21 **A.** I guess at that time we kind of had understood that maybe
- 22 | Autonomy would be interested in M&A discussions.
- 23 Q. Beneath that it says, "CEO focused on keeping things
- 24 | informal given UK takeover and disclosure laws. Initial
- 25 meetings, " quote, "with a few industry leaders over the coming

1 weeks."

2

What did you understand that to mean?

- A. Again, just more data points to suggest they might be open to M&A discussions.
- 5 Q. After this -- the initial Halo call -- well, withdrawn.

At this point in time, February of 2011, were you also engaged with other potential software companies where HP was

- 8 contemplating an acquisition?
- 9 A. Yes, we were. I mean, typically we would -- as part of
  10 our general strategy work, we'd think about other targets, and
  11 at this time, in this time frame, we were pretty far into an
- 12 analysis with a co called TIBCO.
- Q. Further down below in this document it says, "Suggested another Halo meeting by the end of the month and an FTF meeting thereafter."
- 16 Do you see that?
- 17 **A.** Yes.
- 18 Q. Is FTF meeting face-to-face?
- 19 **A.** Face-to-face, yeah.
- 20 Q. At some point after this, was there another Halo meeting
- 21 with HP and folks from Autonomy?
- 22 A. We had a follow-up one in March, yes.
- Q. Would you please look at what has been parked as Exhibit
- 24 | 1570.
- 25 **THE COURT:** Admitted.

(Trial Exhibit 1570 received in evidence) 1 (Exhibit published to jury.) 2 BY MR. LEACH: 3 Is this an email relating to the setup for the next Halo 4 5 meeting between HP and Autonomy, Mr. Johnson? Yeah. That's correct, yes. 6 Α. 7 Can we please look at the bottom portion of this email. Q. Do you see where Mr. Humphries is emailing you on February 28th 8 and two folks named Marge Breya and Sham Chotai. 9 pronouncing that right? 10 11 Α. Chotai. Chotai. 12 Excuse me. 13 Who are those folks? So Marge was the head of marketing for the software team 14 Α. 15 and Sham was one of the technology people in the software team. And Mr. Humphries wrote, "I spoke with Quattrone a few 16 17 minutes ago. He suggested Atlantis can bring us some slides 18 that show non-public information, but he also asked that we tee 19 up major areas of focus to help orchestrate the discussion. 20 have a separate issue now that their CFO will not be in the UK. 21 He will be in SF so I will check with Ashley to see if there is 22 a Halo room we can use in our SF office." 23 Do you see that? 24 Yes. Α.

Is the CFO there a reference to Mr. Hussain?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- 2 Q. Is this set up for a further Halo call that you're
- 3 anticipating having with Autonomy?
- 4 A. Yeah.
- 5 Q. Okay. Please look at what has been marked as Exhibit
- 6 | 1573. Is this another email in this chain setting up the Halo
- 7 meeting?
- 8 THE COURT: Admitted.
- 9 (Trial Exhibit 1573 received in evidence)
- 10 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 11 BY MR. LEACH:
- 12 | Q. Thank you, Your Honor.
- 13 Is this another email setting up the Halo meeting,
- 14 Mr. Johnson?
- 15 A. Yeah. It looks that way, yes.
- 16 Q. Up at the top, there is an email from you to Frank
- 17 | Quattrone on March 2, 2011. Do you see that?
- 18 A. Yeah, Uh-huh.
- 19 Q. And there is an attachment, "questions for Friday.docx."
- 20 Do you see that?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 Q. And in advance of the Halo meeting, did you prepare a list
- 23 of questions to go through with the folks from Autonomy?
- 24 A. Yes, we did. Yeah.
- 25 | Q. Further below that, there is a list of representatives

Do you see that? 1 from HP. Where it starts with Shane, yes. 2 Can you please explain for us what their respective roles 3 Q. are? 4 5 Shane Robison was basically the executive in charge of the Α. 6 group I was in. So he was HP's executive vice-president, chief 7 strategy technology officer. So he was responsible for a number of the strategic and M&A teams in HP. 8 Brian Humphries was my direct boss. Brian also managed 9 the strategy team at HP. 10 11 And then myself. Marge Breya was the head of marketing for HP software. 12 13 And Sham was one of the technology VPs in the software division. 14 If you could please look at the next document, 1574, which 15 appears to be an email from Mike Lynch to Sushovan Hussain 16 17 attaching "questions for Friday." 18 I offer it in evidence, Your Honor. THE COURT: Admitted. 19 (Trial Exhibit 1574 received in evidence) 20 (Exhibit published to jury.) 21 BY MR. LEACH: 22 23 Mr. Johnson -- can we scroll down to the bottom, please. Do you see an email from you to Mr. Quattrone, Brian 24 25 Humphries and Ian MacLeod at Qatalyst?

- 1 A. Yes, Uh-huh.
- 2 Q. Does that appear to be a version of the email we just
- 3 | looked at in the prior exhibit?
- 4 **A.** Yes.
- 5 Q. Does this document include the questions that you prepared
- 6 in advance of the Halo meeting?
- 7 **A.** Yeah. In the last two pages, yeah.
- 8 Q. If we could please look at the second to the last page of
- 9 the exhibit. There we go.
- 10 Let me draw your attention to the second bold bullet,
- 11 Mr. Johnson, "line of business review." Do you see that?
- 12 A. Yeah. Right there. Okay.
- 13 **Q.** And then you wrote, "For each line of business, products
- 14 | available today and key elements of the roadmap."
- 15 What were you getting at there?
- 16 **A.** What we'd like to generally understand is hey, what are
- 17 | the products that are sold today and anything interesting
- 18 coming down the road, again, just to help us get our bearings
- 19 straight on would the company did and what the company was all
- 20 about.
- 21 **Q.** Is that something you were hoping to learn about in the
- 22 | Halo meeting that you were setting up?
- 23 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 24 Q. Further down there is a bullet, "Company performance,
- 25 market share over time, historical revenue growth, expected

revenue growth."

more detail.

1

2

6

Why were you asking about those topics?

- A. Those are generally good business indicators of the
  history of the company and how it's performed; again, kind of
  lets us calibrate kind of how the company is doing in a little
- 7 **Q.** Why did that matter to you?
- 8 A. Because generally the financial information might seem to
  9 be at a high level and this allows us to dissect the company a
- 10 little better. Just understand it.

went through to sell the products.

- 11 **Q.** Beneath that there is a bullet, "go-to-market approach, 12 OEM direct reseller."
- 13 What did that mean?
- A. So go-to-market is another way to say how do you sell your products? Do you use a direct sales force? Do you sell them through third parties? So, again, it's -- while the first part was trying to understand what products were sold, the second part was trying to understand what was the selling motion they
- Q. And then if you could look at the next page, please, there are some questions touching on financial review. Do you see
- 22 that?

- 23 A. Yeah, Uh-huh.
- Q. "P&L for the next three years." Is that profit and loss statement?

- 1 **A.** Yeah.
- 2 **Q.** Is that the income statement?
- 3 A. Yeah. Profit and loss, yes.
- 4 Q. And beneath that, it says "revenue gross margin by major
- 5 lines of business, product categories and revenue type." Do
- 6 you see that?
- 7 **A.** Yes.
- 8 **Q.** Why were you inquiring about that?
- 9 **A.** Again, just another way for us to understand the company
- 10 | in a little more detail, understand which parts of the business
- 11 | might be doing better or worse, general health of the business.
- 12 These would be pretty standard things that you would want to
- 13 understand about a company.
- 14 **Q.** Why were you interested in gross margin?
- 15 **A.** Gross margin is a very good indicator of the profitability
- 16 of a company. The higher a gross margin, generally the higher
- 17 | the profitability of the company, and generally a higher gross
- 18 | margin means that the product has more differentiation in the
- 19 | market because you can generally charge more for it. It's a
- 20 very good indicator of the quality of the product.
- 21 Q. And if we could please look at the next exhibit, what's
- 22 | been marked as 1579. Is this another email relating to the
- 23 | upcoming Halo meeting or another email relating to the upcoming
- 24 | Halo meeting?
- 25 **THE COURT:** Admitted.

(Trial Exhibit 1579 received in evidence) 1 (Exhibit published to jury.) 2 THE WITNESS: Yes, uh-huh. 3 BY MR. LEACH: 4 5 Let me draw your attention to the middle portion of the page, Mr. Johnson. Do you see the email from Frank Quattrone 6 7 to Mr. Humphries on March 3rd? Yes. 8 Α. And he wrote, "Sushovan will join us at your HQ and we can 9 Q. start at 7:00 as planned. Look forward to seeing you." 10 11 Sushovan is a reference to Mr. Hussain, the CFO of Autonomy at the time? 12 That's correct. 13 Α. Finally, if we could please look at the next document, 14 Is this a meeting maker for the Halo meeting? 15 2709. 16 Α. Yeah. That's correct. THE COURT: Admitted. 17 (Trial Exhibit 2709 received in evidence) 18 (Exhibit published to jury.) 19 BY MR. LEACH: 20 And looking at the appointment down at the bottom, there 21 is that date March 4th, 2011, 7:00 a.m. to 10:00 a.m. Do you 22 23 see that, Mr. Johnson? Yeah, uh-huh. 24 Α. Is that consistent with your memory of when the second 25

1 | Halo meeting was?

- A. Yes. That's correct. Yep.
- 3 | Q. Who attended this meeting in California?
- 4 **A.** So we had myself, Mr. Humphries. We added one other
- 5 person from HP in this meeting, a person named Jerome Levadoux.
- 6 Marge Breya was there.
- 7 And then from Autonomy, Mr. Hussain had come in person to
- 8 the meeting. I believe Mike -- I don't remember if Mike was
- 9 there in person or not. And then Andy Kanter was either on
- 10 | video -- I'm pretty sure Andy wasn't in the room.
- 11 **Q.** Were there presentation materials for this meeting?
- 12 **A.** Yeah. There was a pretty long slide deck that was
- 13 prepared and presented at the meeting.
- 14 Q. Okay. Take a moment and describe for us, as best you can,
- 15 | what happened at the meeting.
- 16 A. This one was longer, more focused on some of the specifics
- 17 of the product. A lot of discussion on what the technology
- 18 did, how it worked, and then went through -- for each of the
- 19 products, talked about how customers used it, gave some
- 20 | customer examples, and so it was -- it was broken up into those
- 21 | modules. Each product, here is how customers use it, here is
- 22 | what the technology is about. And then at the very end, there
- 23 | was a little bit of financial information.
- 24 | Q. What do you mean by "financial information"?
- 25 A. From what I recall, it was generally what I would think of

- 1 as close to public information. I don't remember. Kind of
- 2 | profit and loss, "here's how we've done historically against
- 3 our earnings, " things like that.
- 4 | Q. Who presented the financial information on behalf of
- 5 Autonomy?
- 6 A. That was Mr. Hussain.
- 7 Q. And at this meeting, was this just to get to know you or
- 8 | was it your impression Autonomy was selling itself?
- 9 A. I think at the time, you know -- you never know, but it
- 10 was -- it was more apparent that, yes, this was a process to
- 11 get us up to speed on the company so we could potentially do
- 12 our own work behind the scenes to make an assessment if this
- 13 | was interesting to us.
- 14 Q. How did this meeting end?
- 15 A. Similar to the last one. Again, not too unusual for these
- 16 | meetings to end, which is "Hey, thank you for the information.
- 17 | This is helpful. We'll go off and sort of digest it." That
- 18 sort of thing.
- 19 Q. I'd like to walk through briefly some of the presentation
- 20 | materials from the meeting, Mr. Johnson. If we could please
- 21 look at what is in evidence on the screen as Exhibit 1592.
- 22 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 23 BY MR. LEACH:
- 24 Q. Do you see your name in the "from" line on March 4th,
- 25 | 2011, Mr. Johnson?

- 1 **A.** Yes.
- 2 Q. And is that --
- 3 **A.** Yes.
- 4 Q. That's the date of the Halo meeting?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. Are you forwarding to your team the PowerPoint that had
- 7 | been presented to you?
- 8 A. Yeah. I was, in fact -- yeah. I think it was in four
- 9 parts. I see this is a part B.
- 10 Q. Let's please look at page 8 of this exhibit, and it's a
- 11 | little hard to read up there at the top, but do you see the
- 12 | heading "Pure Software Model, " Mr. Johnson?
- 13 **A.** Yes, I do.
- 14 Q. Okay. And was there a discussion of Autonomy's pure
- 15 | software model at this March 4th Halo meeting?
- 16 **A.** Yes, there was. Yes.
- 17 **Q.** What did you understand that to mean?
- 18 | A. It was -- it was described as we have software products
- 19 and we have a little bit of professional services, and I would
- 20 | say there was a heavy emphasis on emphasizing how little
- 21 professional services because in a lot of cases, a software
- 22 | company might have a fairly large component of professional
- 23 | services, and they tend to have much lower margins, so from an
- 24 overall profitability standpoint, having low professional
- 25 | services would give you higher profitability of the company.

- So it was described to us as "hey, we have these soft
- 2 | products, we have a little bit of professional services, and
- 3 that's why we're a pure software company."
- 4 | Q. Was that attractive to you?
- 5 A. Yes, it was. Yeah.
- 6 **Q.** Why is that?
- 7 **A.** Because the, you know, gross margins above 90 percent as a
- 8 | software company is just a very attractive financial model.
- 9 Q. Beneath that, there is some boxes, "standard product, IDOL
- 10 OEM, IDOL Cloud, hybrid model, appliance based." Do you see
- 11 that?
- 12 **A.** Yes, I do.
- 13 Q. What did you understand this to represent?
- 14 **A.** Basically their different product segments.
- 15 **Q.** The different components of their revenue?
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 Q. If we could please now look at another portion of the
- 18 | PowerPoint. It's Exhibit 1593.
- 19 Mr. Johnson, is this you forwarding additional portions of
- 20 | the PowerPoint to members of your team at the time?
- 21 A. Yeah. It looks like part C. Yes, that's correct.
- 22 | Q. Let's look at page 31, please. What's represented on this
- 23 | slide, Mr. Johnson?
- 24 **A.** This would be sort of summary information of their --
- 25 basically their income statement and their cash flow.

- 1 Q. Was this information that was discussed at the Halo
- 2 | meeting on March 4th?
- 3 A. Yeah. I'm not sure we went into tremendous detail, but it
- 4 was reviewed with us, yes.
- 5 Q. Were these numbers attractive to you?
- 6 A. Yeah. I would say 43 percent operating margin and that
- 7 | sort of cash flow were very attractive numbers.
- 8 Q. Let's, please, look at what has been marked as Exhibit
- 9 | 1594 and is in evidence.
- 10 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 11 BY MR. LEACH:
- 12 Q. And is this part D of the PowerPoint that you were
- 13 | presented with at the March 4th Halo meeting?
- 14 A. That's correct, yeah.
- 15 Q. Let's please look at page 4.
- 16 What is represented here, Mr. Johnson?
- 17 **A.** This would be the profit and loss statement in a little
- 18 more detail.
- 19 Q. At the time, did you understand that Autonomy was a public
- 20 company?
- 21 A. Yes, I did.
- 22 **Q.** What does that mean?
- 23 **A.** It means they go through auditor processes with an outside
- 24 | auditor to basically verify the financials.
- 25 **Q.** Was that a factor that you considered in your process of

#### 1 evaluating Autonomy?

- 2 A. Yes. Definitely. Yeah.
- 3 **Q.** Why is that?
- 4 A. Because it gives us assurance that somebody else has
- 5 | looked at the financials in a very detailed way and they
- 6 conformed to the right accounting standards.
- 7 | Q. In or around this time, did HP -- did you continue to work
- 8 on a potential acquisition of TIBCO?
- 9 A. Yes, we did. Yep.
- 10 Q. And can you describe for us at this point in time, March
- 11 | 2011, which company was more in the forefront of your mind?
- 12 A. It was definitely TIBCO, yes.
- 13 **Q.** Why do you say that?
- 14 A. We had done some work in looking across the spectrum at
- 15 companies, and TIBCO had bubbled up to the top, and, you know,
- 16 | this isn't -- the way this works, it isn't the M&A team sort of
- 17 | mandating we do X, Y and Z. It's a discussion of the
- 18 | leadership of the software team and also with the executive
- 19 | management team, and TIBCO was determined to be kind of the
- 20 | first priority from that standpoint.
- 21 **Q.** What happened vis-à-vis TIBCO?
- 22 **A.** We went probably into, say, early April with negotiations
- and working with them, and the deal broke down over price.
- 24 Q. What do you mean it broke down over price?
- 25 A. We essentially got to the point where we submitted, I

- 1 think, what we considered our best and final, and they said
- 2 | that wasn't good enough. So we essentially walked away from
- 3 | the deal.
- 4 Q. Moving forward in time, Mr. Johnson, did there come a
- 5 point in time when you and your team became more focused on
- 6 Autonomy?
- 7 A. Yes. After the TIBCO deal kind of broke down.
- 8 Q. Okay. And in or around July 2011, did members of your
- 9 | team travel to London to meet with folks from Autonomy?
- 10 A. That's correct, yes.
- 11 **Q.** Did you go on that trip?
- 12 **A.** I did not go on that trip.
- 13 Q. Why did you not go to London with your colleagues?
- 14 A. I believe on that trip, I -- I guess I should be proud to
- 15 | say I took a family vacation.
- 16 | Q. Okay. Were there other circumstances in your personal
- 17 | life in or around this time that prevented you from traveling?
- 18 | A. Later in the deal, yes. My younger sister had a
- 19 reoccurrence of breast cancer, so my wife and I were trying to
- 20 | help her family out.
- 21 | Q. At some point in time, did you ask Mr. Robison if Manish
- 22 | Sarin could take a larger role in the diligence process?
- 23 | A. That's correct. I probably said more sternly that I could
- 24 | not travel and I needed someone else to help out.
- 25 **Q.** What did you say to Mr. Robison?

- 1 A. I just told him that with my sister's situation, that I
- 2 | couldn't travel, so there was another trip, I think, coming up
- 3 | to the UK for diligence and that I was basically going to have
- 4 to spend some of my time helping out my sister or my wife was
- 5 going to be traveling so I needed to be home to take care of my
- 6 kids.
- 7 Q. At some point in August of 2011, did HP announce an offer
- 8 for Autonomy?
- 9 A. Yes. I believe it was the 19th of August.
- 10 Q. Okay. Would you please look at what has been placed
- 11 | before you as Exhibit 2306.
- 12 **A.** Yep.
- 13 | Q. Are you familiar with this document?
- 14 \ A. Yeah. It looks like the offer -- the announcement of the
- 15 deal.
- 16 **THE COURT:** Admitted.
- 17 (Trial Exhibit 2306 received in evidence)
- 18 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 19 **BY MR. LEACH:**
- 20 **Q.** Mr. Johnson, I draw your attention to the date, 18 August,
- 21 | 2011. Do you see that?
- 22 A. Yep, uh-huh.
- 23 Q. And this says "Recommended cash offer by Hewlett-Packard
- 24 | Vision BV." Do you see that?
- 25 **A.** Yes, I do.

- 1 Q. What is that?
- 2 A. So that was the Hewlett-Packard subsidiary that was set up
- 3 to kind of handle the transaction.
- 4 Q. That's a company owned indirectly by HP, the parent
- 5 | company?
- 6 A. Yeah. That's correct.
- 7 Q. Further down below, there is a bullet, "Under the terms of
- 8 the offer, Autonomy shareholders will be entitled to receive 25
- 9 | pounds" -- I think that's 50 pence -- "in cash per Autonomy's
- 10 share."
- 11 Do you see that?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. Is that the offer that HP, through HP Vision, made in or
- 14 | around this time for Autonomy shares?
- 15 **A.** Yes. That's correct.
- 16 Q. Could we please go to page 15.
- What is the general purpose of this document, Mr. Johnson?
- 18 A. It's basically to inform shareholders of why this is a
- 19 | fair price and why they should tender their shares because
- 20 ultimately we had to buy the shares from the shareholders. So
- 21 this was an information document to provide people with that
- 22 background.
- 23 **Q.** And this is something distributed to the public?
- 24 **A.** Yes.
- 25 Q. Let me draw your attention to the number beginning

- 1 Q. Is this one of the legal documents in connection with the
- 2 acquisition of Autonomy?
  - A. Yeah. That's correct, yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. Would you please look at page 58. And is this an
- 5 appendix to the offer for Autonomy shares, Mr. Johnson?
- 6 A. That's correct, yes.
- 7 Q. Okay. And does this describe various or -- various
- 8 documents relating to Autonomy's financial performance for
- 9 | 2010, 2011, and other periods?
- 10 A. Yes, it does. Yep.
- 11 Q. Okay. Can we please look at what has been marked as
- 12 Exhibit 2309.

- 13 Is this another one of the legal documents in connection
- 14 | with HP's offer for Autonomy? 2309, Mr. Johnson?
- 15 **THE COURT:** Admitted.
- 16 (Trial Exhibit 2309 received in evidence)
- 17 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 18 **THE WITNESS:** Yes, uh-huh.
- 19 BY MR. LEACH:
- 20 Q. Let me draw your attention to the top. Do you see where
- 21 | it says "from Sushovan Hussain"?
- 22 **A.** Yes, uh-huh.
- 23 Q. And do you see the date to the right, 18 August 2011?
- 24 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 25 Q. Let's look briefly at the signature page, please. That's

on page 9.

Do you see Mr. Hussain's signature there?

- A. I do, yes.
- 4 Q. And does it appear to have been signed in the presence of
- 5 somebody in San Francisco, California, at One Market Spear
- 6 Tower?

2

- 7 A. Yeah. It says Nicole Eagan, yes.
- 8 Q. Let's go back to the first page, please. Do you see in
- 9 the first paragraph it says, "In consideration of your agreeing
- 10 to make an offer to acquire the whole of the issued ordinary
- 11 | share capital of the company substantially on the terms and
- 12 | subject to the conditions set out in the attached draft press
- 13 | announcement, I agree with you as follows."
- 14 Do you see that language?
- 15 A. Yeah, uh-huh.
- 16 **Q.** And then there is something called "irrevocable
- 17 | undertakings."
- 18 What is the general purpose of this document, Mr. Johnson?
- 19 **A.** It -- pretty typical where the goal is for us to acquire
- 20 | all the shares and there was a -- the information put out, so
- 21 often what happens is we go to the key executives, ask them to
- 22 | support the deal by doing some kind of -- they call it
- 23 | irrevocable offering where they pledge to basically sell their
- 24 | shares, which shows support for the deal.
- 25 Q. Why did HP insist on that?

- 1 A. Just -- it's -- it's a very strong statement if we get the
- 2 key executives to put these in place to signal to the other
- 3 | shareholders it's a good deal.
- 4 Q. Okay. Can we please look at page 4 of the exhibit.
- Do you see where it says "warranties and undertakings,"
- 6 Mr. Johnson, in 2?
- 7 **A.** Yes.
- 8 Q. Do you see where it says, "I warrant and undertake to the
- 9 offeror that." The offeror is the HP subsidiary?
- 10 A. That's correct, yes.
- 11 Q. Could I please draw your attention to 2.15. Do you see
- 12 | where it says, "I warrant and undertake to the offeror that to
- 13 the best of my knowledge, information, and belief, having made
- 14 | all reasonable inquiries, any information provided by me for
- 15 | inclusion in the press announcement, the offer document, and
- 16 any other announcement made or document issued in connection to
- 17 | the offer is and will be true and accurate in all respects and
- 18 | not misleading in any respect."
- 19 What's your understanding of the thrust of that warranty,
- 20 Mr. Johnson?
- 21 **A.** Essentially that any of the information that has been
- 22 | provided to us would be true.
- 23 Q. Okay. And was this an important warranty to you in
- 24 | connection with the offer for Autonomy shares?
- 25 **A.** Yeah. As any of them would be, yes.

- 1 Q. Let me draw your attention to page 10 of this document.
- 2 Do you see title "Schedule" at the top?
- 3 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 4 Q. And if we could zoom out just a little, please.
- 5 What is represented here?
- 6 A. It looks like basically the schedule of shares.
- 7 **Q.** Schedule of what shares?
- 8 A. Oh, of Mr. Hussain's shares.
- 9 Q. These are the shares that Mr. Hussain is promising to sell
- 10 to HP Vision at the price being offered?
- 11 A. That's correct, yeah.
- 12 Q. Okay. And do you see that the number of ordinary shares
- 13 is 9,978?
- 14 A. Yes, I do. Yeah.
- 15 **Q.** And do you see that there are 345,000 options for ordinary
- 16 shares --
- 17 **A.** Yes.
- 18 Q. -- in part 3? What are options for ordinary shares?
- 19 **A.** They would be the right to purchase shares at a
- 20 | predetermined price.
- 21 **Q.** Okay. And there's something called 40,296 bonus share
- 22 awards. What did you understand those to be?
- 23 A. Often companies will have bonus plans where part of the
- 24 | bonus payment will be in company shares.
- 25 **Q.** I draw to your attention, Mr. Johnson, to what has been

```
marked for identification as Exhibit 2404. It should be in
 1
     front of you.
 2
          Is this another one of the legal documents in connection
 3
     with the HP acquisition of Autonomy?
 4
          Yes, it is. Yeah.
 5
     Α.
              THE COURT: Admitted.
 6
              (Trial Exhibit 2404 received in evidence)
 7
                       (Exhibit published to jury.)
 8
     BY MR. LEACH:
 9
          Mr. Johnson, I draw your attention to the date, 3 October
10
11
     2011. Do you see that at the top?
12
     Α.
          Yep, uh-huh.
          And then further below in bold -- if we could scroll down
13
     ٥.
     a little bit, please -- "offer declared wholly unconditional."
14
15
     Do you see that?
16
     Α.
          Yes.
17
          What did that mean?
     Q.
18
          At some point once HP had acquired enough shares, that
     Α.
     essentially we had acquired the company.
19
          Did that kick in HP's obligation to pay for the shares?
20
21
          Yeah.
                 That's correct, yeah.
     Α.
22
          Would you please look at what has been marked for
     identification as Exhibit 2412.
23
              THE COURT: Admitted.
24
```

(Trial Exhibit 2412 received in evidence)

1 (Exhibit published to jury.)

- 2 BY MR. LEACH:
- 3 Q. Are do you see the date of this email, Mr. Johnson,
- 4 October 4th, 2011?
- 5 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 6 Q. And is this an email from a company called Capita?
- 7 **A.** That's correct.
- 8 Q. What is Capita?
- 9 A. They were the third party, I quess, clearinghouse to kind
- 10 of handle the transactions of shares coming in from
- 11 | shareholders and the payments from HP to their shareholders.
- 12 Q. This time period, October 4th, 2011, were you in the
- 13 | Palo Alto area at this time?
- 14 A. Yes, I was. Yes.
- 15 Q. How were you able to remember that?
- 16 A. We were going up to Alaska on the 6th for my sister's
- 17 | memorial, so I remember this time very well.
- 18 | Q. Okay. And let me draw to your attention what is in
- 19 evidence as Exhibit 2414.
- 20 **A.** I have 13.
- 21 Q. 2414. It's already in evidence. It should be on the
- 22 screen.
- 23 Is this a copy of the letter that was linked to the email
- 24 | that we just observed in 2412?
- 25 **A.** Yes, it is.

- 1 Q. Okay. What is the purpose of this letter?
- 2 A. So the -- as the shares would be tendered by shareholders,
- 3 | we would get these emails saying here is how many shares have
- 4 | been tendered and here's how much money should be wired for
- 5 these shares.
- 6 Q. Let's look at page 2, please.
- 7 And do you see the name "Capita Registrars" at the top?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. That is essentially the escrow agent in the UK?
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 Q. And further below, it says payment details, 5 million --
- 12 | excuse me -- 5,445,493,678 pounds and 35 pence. Do you see
- 13 that?
- 14 **A.** Yes.
- 15 Q. Is that the amount that Capita is saying HP now needs to
- 16 | pay for the Autonomy shares?
- 17 **A.** That's correct. And somewhere in here, I think there was
- 18 | a number of shares that went to that, but, yeah, that's
- 19 correct.
- 20 **Q.** And the bank up at the top, Royal Bank of Scotland PLC, is
- 21 | that the bank Capita was using to receive payment?
- 22 **A.** That's correct, yeah.
- 23 **Q.** Did you have a role in approving the payments going out
- 24 | from -- from HP for the Autonomy shares?
- 25 **A.** Yeah. In my role, I would give one approval and then

1 someone on our legal team would give the second approval.

Q. Would you please look at what has been marked as Exhibit 2426.

This is an example of one of your approvals?

THE COURT: Admitted.

(Trial Exhibit 2426 received in evidence)

(Exhibit published to jury.)

THE WITNESS: Yes. That's correct.

### BY MR. LEACH:

- 10 Q. Let me draw your attention to the middle portion of the
- 11 page. This is sent from something called TPRUKTSC. What is
- 12 that?

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

- 13 **A.** It probably was our treasury organization.
- 14 **Q.** I'm sorry?
- 15 **A.** Probably our treasury organization.
- 16 Q. Okay. And it says, "Cash offer for Autonomy external
- 17 payments, others, action required." And do you see it
- 18 addressed to you?
- 19 A. Yes, I do. Yeah.
- 20 | Q. If we could look at the next page, please. There's an
- 21 | amount at the top in pounds. What's being represented there?
- 22 A. That's the amount of the transfer that I was being asked
- 23 to approve.
- 24 **Q.** And did you approve this?
- 25 A. Yes, I did.

```
Can we please look at Exhibit 2427.
 1
     Q.
              THE COURT: Admitted.
 2
              (Trial Exhibit 2427 received in evidence)
 3
                       (Exhibit published to jury.)
 4
 5
     BY MR. LEACH:
          Is this another example of you approving payment of money
 6
     Q.
     to be used to acquire the Autonomy shares?
 7
          That's correct, yes.
 8
     Α.
          And if we could look at page 2, please. A little bit up.
 9
     Q.
          Is that the amount beginning 439 million?
10
11
          That's correct.
                           Yeah.
     Α.
          And were -- other than these two, are there other
12
13
     instances where you were asked to approve payments going for
     Autonomy shares?
14
15
                 I believe five to seven. Maybe more.
          Yeah.
                                                          Yeah.
                                                                 They
16
     would kind of trickle in in bunches.
17
          Two more documents Mr. Johnson.
     Q.
          I have placed before you what has been marked as Exhibit
18
     2637, which appears to be a schedule of payments to -- relating
19
20
     to the acquisition of Autonomy.
21
          I offer it into evidence.
22
              THE COURT: Admitted.
              (Trial Exhibit 2637 received in evidence)
23
                       (Exhibit published to jury.)
24
25
     ///
```

#### BY MR. LEACH:

- 2 Q. And if we could please start up at the -- start up at the
- 3 | top, please.

- Do you see the dates to the left, October 3rd, October
- 5 6th, October 7th, Mr. Johnson?
- 6 A. Yes, I do. Yeah.
- 7 Q. Okay. Is this schedule consistent with your memory of
- 8 payments going to -- from HP Vision to acquire the shares of
- 9 Autonomy Corporation?
- 10 **A.** Yes. Yeah. That is correct.
- 11 Q. Okay. And the -- if I could draw your attention to
- 12 Exhibit 2635.
- 13 **THE COURT:** Admitted.
- 14 (Trial Exhibit 2635 received in evidence)
- 15 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 16 BY MR. LEACH:
- 17 Q. Do you understand this to be a schedule representing the
- 18 acceptances of the offer by certain Autonomy shareholders,
- 19 Mr. Johnson?
- 20 A. Yeah. That's correct.
- 21 **Q.** This is something that came from Capita?
- 22 A. Yeah, uh-huh.
- 23 | Q. Do you see Sushovan Hussain's name in the middle of the
- 24 first page?
- 25 A. Yes, I do. Uh-huh.

- 1 Q. And if we could look at page 2, do you see where it says
- 2 "number of shares accepted"?
- 3 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 4 Q. And do you see the amounts 435,000 -- excuse me --
- 5 345,000. Is that consistent with the irrevocable undertaking
- 6 | that we saw in a prior exhibit?
- 7 A. Yes. That's correct.
- 8 (Government counsel confer off the record.)
- 9 BY MR. LEACH:
- 10 Q. In U.S. dollars, Mr. Johnson, what was the rough size of
- 11 | the Autonomy acquisition?
- 12 **A.** Approximately 11 billion, I quess. Yeah.
- 13 Q. And if we could please look at page 3 of this document, do
- 14 | you see the amount in pounds associated with the date
- 15 10/18/2011?
- 16 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 17 Q. Does that correspond to the 345,000 shares that
- 18 Mr. Hussain tendered to the HP subsidiary?
- 19 A. Yeah. Without doing the math in my head, but, yeah, that
- 20 seems about right.
- 21 MR. LEACH: Thank you, Mr. Johnson.
- 22 Thank you, Your Honor. I have nothing further.
- 23 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 24 BY MS. LITTLE:
- 25 Q. Good morning, Mr. Johnson.

- 1 A. Good morning.
- 2 **Q.** Good morning, members of the jury.
- 3 Mr. Johnson, my name is Jan Little, and I'm one of
- 4 Mr. Hussain's attorneys.
- 5 We haven't met before; right?
- 6 A. That's correct.
- 7 Q. I think you testified on direct that you were employed by
- 8 | Hewlett-Packard for about seven years from 2006 to 2013?
- 9 **A.** That's correct, yes.
- 10 Q. And you've spoken with attorneys for Hewlett-Packard
- 11 | and/or the Government many times before today; correct?
- 12 **A.** I have definitely been interviewed, yes.
- 13 | Q. You spoke to Hewlett-Packard's lawyers in 2012?
- 14 **A.** I think so, yeah.
- 15 Q. And again three times -- four times -- five times in 2013?
- 16 **A.** I have not kept a record.
- 17 Q. Does that sound about right?
- 18 **A.** Sounds right, yeah.
- 19 Q. And then you spoke with the FBI and the SEC in 2014?
- 20 A. That sounds right, yes.
- 21 Q. And to the FBI again a couple of times in 2016?
- 22 **A.** Yeah. That sounds right.
- 23 | Q. And to the FBI and the prosecutors here in -- well, in
- 24 2016 and then again in January of this year, 2018?
- 25 **A.** Yeah.

- 1 Q. And again a week or so ago?
- 2 **A.** That's correct, yeah.
- 3 | Q. Before the Autonomy acquisition -- you were working in
- 4 sort of the M&A group at Hewlett-Packard?
- 5 **A.** That's correct.
- 6 Q. Before the Autonomy acquisition, you handled dozens of
- 7 | other acquisitions for HP; right?
- 8 A. As far as completed acquisitions?
- 9 Q. Well, either completed or not.
- 10 A. Yeah. I -- yeah. I've -- I'm not sure I would call it in
- 11 the dozens, but certainly very many, yeah.
- 12 Q. But the Autonomy acquisition was your first cross-border
- 13 acquisition; right?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. And tell the jury, what does that mean, a cross-border
- 16 | acquisition?
- 17 **A.** In this case, Autonomy was listed on the London Stock
- 18 Exchange as opposed to the U.S. I'm not sure I understand --
- 19 Q. Well, so HP is in the U.S. and Autonomy was a British
- 20 | company; right?
- 21 A. Right.
- 22 | Q. And so you're operating under British merger and
- 23 | acquisition rules; right?
- 24 A. That's correct.
- 25 **Q.** The UK takeover code?

- 1 A. Right.
- 2 Q. This was first time you had operated in --
- 3 **A.** Yes.
- 4 Q. -- UK takeover code?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 **Q.** Okay.
- 7 And it's good if you let me finish my question before you
- 8 | answer it because otherwise the court reporter will get really
- 9 upset at both of us.
- 10 **A.** My first time.
- 11 Q. Okay. When Mr. Apotheker joined Hewlett-Packard in 2010,
- 12 he wanted to reposition Hewlett-Packard to focus on software
- 13 and information; right?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. You recall the catch phrase that was used, "look the I in
- 16 IT"?
- 17 A. Yes, I do. Yes. Yes.
- 18 Q. Mr. Apotheker saw a market opportunity in unstructured --
- 19 the analysis of unstructured -- or excuse me -- structured data
- 20 | as well as unstructured data; correct?
- 21 **A.** That is correct, yes.
- 22 | Q. What Autonomy brought to the table was the analysis of
- 23 unstructured data?
- 24 A. Correct.
- 25 Q. If we could take a look at Exhibit 2306, which is in

evidence. This is one of the offer documents. 1 (Exhibit published to jury.) 2 BY MS. LITTLE: 3 Look up on the screen. Let's take a look at page 3. If I 4 5 could just find my copy. The section that says, "Commenting on the offer, HP 6 president and CEO Leo Apotheker." 7 And what Mr. Apotheker says is, "Autonomy presents an 8 opportunity to accelerate our strategic vision to decisively 9 and profitably lead a large and growing space. Autonomy brings 10 11 to HP higher value business solutions that will help customers manage the explosion of information. Together with Autonomy, 12 we plan to reinvent how both structured and unstructured data 13 is processed, analyzed, optimized, automated and protected." 14 15 Was that your understanding of sort of the thrust and 16 purpose of this acquisition? 17 I think so, yeah. Α. Yeah. And then down at the bottom of the next paragraph, it 18 says, "I am particularly pleased that Dr. Mike Lynch, who heads 19 up a team of brilliant scientists and employees, will continue 20 to lead Autonomy. I look forward to our collaboration as we 21 22 focus on creating maximum value for the combined company, its 23 customers, and employees." And was that also part of Mr. Apotheker's vision, that 24

Dr. Lynch would carry on with the company and take Autonomy

1 | through at Hewlett-Packard?

- 2 **A.** That's correct, yes.
- 3 | Q. HP was interested in Autonomy even before Mr. Apotheker
- 4 | arrived, wasn't it?
- 5 **A.** It's possible. I had not been involved in any reasonably
- 6 | serious acquisition discussions.
- 7 **Q.** But you looked at, for example, analyst reports in the
- 8 summer of 2010. You looked at analyst reports for TIBCO and
- 9 Autonomy and a company called Indica. Do you recall that?
- 10 A. Sounds familiar, yes.
- 11 **Q.** And do you recall a presentation about something called
- 12 | Project Aggie, A-G-G-I-E?
- 13 A. I don't. I'm guessing Aggie was a code name for Autonomy
- 14 at the time.
- 15 Q. Okay. And would it be consistent with your memory that in
- 16 August of 2010, there was a presentation looking at Project
- 17 Aggie, which was Autonomy?
- 18 A. It could be. I don't remember.
- 19 Q. Well, let's take a look at Exhibit 6847, which will be in
- 20 | your -- it's not in evidence yet, so it's going to be in your
- 21 black binder toward the back. 6847.
- 22 **THE COURT:** Admitted.
- 23 (Trial Exhibit 6847 received in evidence)
- 24 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 25 \\\

### BY MS. LITTLE:

- 2 Q. This is an email to a number of people at HP, and you're
- 3 copied on it, "cc Andy Johnson"; correct?
- 4 A. That's correct, yeah.
- 5 **Q.** On Monday, August 23rd.
- And it says, "Here's Aggie material for tomorrow's working
- 7 session."
- 8 And if you just take a look at the attachment, let me
- 9 know, is this a presentation about Autonomy, code name Aggie?
- 10 A. Yeah. That's correct.
- 11 Q. On page -- well, the second page, it says "Founded in 1996
- 12 in the UK, 1800 employees, "etc.
- 13 A. Yes. That's correct, yeah.
- 14 Q. Okay. We talked about -- you talked on direct about the
- 15 | February 3rd, 2011 Halo video conference, and that was a video
- 16 | conference that was arranged by Qatalyst; correct?
- 17 A. That's correct, yes.
- 18 | Q. And you testified that Mr. Hussain joined, and it was, I
- 19 | think you said, a high-level general meeting right?
- 20 A. Yes. That's correct.
- 21 Q. And high-level financials were discussed?
- 22 **A.** I believe so. I think they were -- my recollection is
- 23 | that materials were prepared by Qatalyst and did have some
- 24 financial information.
- 25 | Q. And Mr. Leach showed you an email, Exhibit 1553. Maybe we

- 1 can just put that up on the screen. Blow it up.
- 2 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 3 BY MS. LITTLE:
- 4 Q. And it says in here that Mr. Quattrone had not yet been
- 5 | formally engaged by Autonomy; correct?
- 6 A. That's correct, yeah.
- 7 | Q. Right here. It's Qatalyst. "Qatalyst not formally
- 8 engaged but expect to represent Atlantis"; correct?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. So at this point, Hewlett-Packard is still looking at
- 11 | TIBCO and is primarily focused on TIBCO, and Qatalyst is not
- 12 | formally engaged by Autonomy.
- So this really is a very preliminary discussion; right?
- 14 | A. I would call it more midway. I mean, certainly it's not
- 15 uncommon for an investment bank to not be engaged until the
- 16 process gets very serious.
- 17 Q. Okay. Then you testified about a March 4th telephone
- 18 | call. Do you recall that?
- 19 **A.** The -- the video conference.
- 20 Q. Another Halo -- right.
- Before the March 4th call, HP and Autonomy entered into a
- 22 | nondisclosure agreement; correct?
- 23 A. I do not remember.
- 24 | Q. Okay. Would you look in your book, please, at Exhibit
- 25 6861. That should be toward the back.

THE COURT: Admitted. 1 (Trial Exhibit 6861 received in evidence) 2 (Exhibit published to jury.) 3 THE WITNESS: Yes, I see it. 4 5 BY MS. LITTLE: 6 Is this the nondisclosure agreement that was entered into Q. 7 between HP and Autonomy on March 3rd, 2011? I'm sorry -- yeah. 8 Α. Take a look at the last page, if we could. 9 Q. Is that your signature? 10 11 Yes, it is, correct. Α. Okay. And what's the purpose of a nondisclosure agreement 12 13 as you're a starting to talk with potential merger target? It's pretty typical so that if either side wants to share 14 Α. anything nonconfidential, we're covered by an NDA. 15 Okay. And both sides want to keep it confidential; right? 16 That's correct, yes. 17 Α. Are you familiar -- I know it was your first UK takeover 18 merger, but did you become familiar with the UK takeover rules 19 that if one acquiring company gets inquiring, that other 20 bidders could get the same confidential information? 21 I don't think at this time I was sort of -- understood 22 those rules like that. 23 But you came to understand that? 24

That's correct, yeah.

25

Α.

Yeah.

- 1 Q. If we could take a look at paragraph 5 of this document,
- 2 | which is at page 3 of the document. And it says, "No
- 3 representation of accuracy. Each party acknowledges that
- 4 | neither the other party nor any of its associates has made any
- 5 representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the
- 6 accuracy or completeness of the confidential information made
- 7 | available by the other party or its associates."
- 8 Correct?
- 9 A. Correct, yeah.
- 10 Q. And what that means is that no one, neither side, is
- 11 | warranting that all the information provided is complete;
- 12 | right?
- 13 **A.** Yes.
- 14 Q. There may be some information that hasn't been provided?
- 15 **A.** Correct, yeah.
- 16 **Q.** The burden is on each side to ask for the information it
- 17 | wants; right?
- 18 A. Correct, yeah.
- 19 **Q.** And in particular, it's the burden of the acquiring
- 20 | company to ask for information from the target; right?
- 21 A. The only thing I'm struggling with the answer is I don't
- 22 know if there was subsequently another agreement put in place
- 23 after this one.
- 24 Q. There is, and we'll talk about it.
- 25 But as a general principle, in mergers, a target company

- 1 doesn't just open its files and say "hey, come on in and look
- 2 at whatever you want"?
- 3 **A.** That's correct.
- 4 Q. The burden is on the company that is buying it to say
- 5 | "here is the information we want; please give it to us"?
- 6 A. Correct, yes.
- 7 **Q.** Normally there is kind of a negotiation between the
- 8 | acquiring company and the target as to what information will or
- 9 | will not be provided; right?
- 10 A. Yes. Generally a request is made, and then it's possible
- 11 | sometimes the target doesn't have the information exactly in
- 12 that way, or as you get later in the process, you say hey,
- 13 | that's not as important as it was.
- 14 Q. And it's the responsibility of the target company to
- 15 | answer questions. They're not expected to volunteer
- 16 | information; correct?
- 17 A. That's correct, yeah.
- 18 Q. And for the acquiring company, the company that is buying,
- 19 | if they don't get the information that they think they need,
- 20 | they can walk away; right?
- 21 **A.** That's correct, yeah.
- 22 | Q. Let's talk now about that March 4th Halo call and Exhibit
- 23 | 1574, which is in evidence.
- 24 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 25 \\\

### BY MS. LITTLE:

- Q. So there were a list of questions that were posed, and I
  want to take a look at page 6 in particular. Mr. Leach asked
  you about this.
- And you see it says in the list of information that you're seeking, "Revenue, gross margin by major lines of business, product categories, and revenue type, license, maintenance, service, Cloud, Software as a Service"; right?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 **Q.** And that's the way that you phrased the request for what you wanted; right?
- 12 A. Correct, yeah.
- Q. At this time, Autonomy was not -- you can take that down,

  Jeff.
- Autonomy was not presenting itself as somehow, you know,
  desperate to be acquired, right, in this early 2011 time
  period?
- 18 A. Not that I remember.
- 19 **Q.** In fact, it was your view that Dr. Lynch would have walked 20 away if he couldn't get the price he wanted?
- 21 A. I don't think I had a personal view at that time.
- Q. Well, if you would take a look in your thin white binder
  at Exhibit 5097. This is a report of an interview you gave to
  the FBI. And take a look at page 8, if you would.
- Let me see -- just read it to yourself starting at the

```
one, two -- third paragraph that begins "There was a
 1
     discussion." Do you have that on page 8?
 2
          I'm sorry. Is there exhibit -- is there --
 3
     Α.
                         At the bottom on the right-hand side, it
 4
              THE COURT:
 5
     says 0008. Do you see that? On the bottom of the page?
              THE WITNESS: Yeah.
 6
 7
              THE COURT: Okay. So it's -- look at the paragraph
     that is under 816 --
 8
 9
              THE WITNESS: Okay. Correct.
     BY MS. LITTLE:
10
          Got it?
11
     Q.
          Right. I got it.
12
          So let me just ask again, was it your feeling at the time
13
     that Dr. Lynch was willing to walk away if HP tried to
14
15
     negotiate the price down?
16
          I'm sorry. I thought you were asking me the March time
17
     frame.
          But this would be correct, yes.
18
          So even as late as August 16th, 2011, Dr. Lynch was
19
20
     willing to walk away if the price went down?
21
              MR. LEACH:
                         Objection. Foundation.
22
              THE COURT:
                         Overruled.
23
          Go ahead.
              THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. Can you repeat the question?
24
25
     ///
```

## BY MS. LITTLE:

- 2 Q. As late as August 16 of 2011, is it your recollection that
- 3 | as of that time, you felt that Dr. Lynch was willing to walk
- 4 | away if HP tried to negotiate the price down?
- 5 **A.** Yeah. That's correct, yeah.
- 6 Q. There were a number of HP folks that worked on the due
- 7 | diligence for this merger; correct?
- 8 A. That's correct, yeah.
- 9 Q. If we could take a look in your binder at Exhibit 6839, in
- 10 the black binder, which is not yet in evidence.
- 11 **THE COURT:** Admitted.
- 12 (Trial Exhibit 6839 received in evidence)
- 13 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 14 BY MS. LITTLE:
- 15 Q. This is an email from Mr. Sarin to Mr. Bischoff with a
- 16 | copy to you; correct?
- 17 **A.** That's correct.
- 18 | Q. And it's "Subject: Tesla DD WGL."
- 19 Tesla means Autonomy; right?
- 20 **A.** Right. We had changed the code name by then.
- 21 Q. And DD means?
- 22 A. Due diligence.
- 23 **Q.** And what does WGL mean?
- 24 A. Working group list, I believe.
- 25 **Q.** Okay. And so Mr. Sarin is sending around a working group

```
list of people that are involved, and if we take a look at the
 1
     list on the next page, we've got, under "business" -- under
 2
     "products," Ms. Breya and Mr. Levadoux; under "sales," there is
 3
     a couple of people; "marketing," Marge Breya; "sales," Rob
 4
 5
     Binns; various legal people, tax people, finance people, a
     number of external advisers at the bottom from law firms,
 6
     Gibson Dunn, Freshfield, Drinker Biddle, and then also folks
 7
     from KPMG.
 8
          Is this a fair description of the HP folks that were
 9
     involved in the due diligence process?
10
11
     Α.
          At this point. It probably expanded.
          It expanded from this?
12
     Q.
13
     Α.
          Probably over time, yeah.
          So it was at least this many, if not more?
14
     Q.
          Uh-huh.
15
     Α.
          Okay. Let me show you what is -- what has been marked as
16
17
     Exhibit 1992, which is an email dated July 15, 2011. It should
18
     be in your black binder, I hope.
              THE COURT:
                          1992?
19
              MS. LITTLE: Uh-huh.
20
              MR. LEACH:
                         No objection.
21
22
              THE COURT:
                          Admitted.
             (Trial Exhibit 1992 received in evidence)
23
                       (Exhibit published to jury.)
24
25
              THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. What was the number again?
```

# BY MS. LITTLE: 1 2 Q. 1992. I think it's in evidence anyway. THE COURT: 3 Is it? Okay. 4 MS. LITTLE: 5 THE WITNESS: I don't see it in the book. THE COURT: You will see it right there. 6 BY MS. LITTLE: 7 Okay. And the second email down, this is from Shane 8 That's your boss; right? To Ms. Breya with a copy to Robison. 9 you? 10 11 Yes. That's correct. And Mr. Robison says, "At this point because of the UK 12 laws, we don't want to see any non-public information. We can 13 talk live, if necessary. Hopefully it will be a one-week delay 14 15 for the next visit." Does that remind you about the need for secrecy or the 16 desire for secrecy because of the UK takeover laws? 17 That's correct, yes. 18 Α. And then going back to page 3 where this email trail 19 20 begins, the first email from Ms. Breya to Shane Robison talking 21 about "very exciting and aggressive business case boundary conditions of yesterday." 22 23 And then she says, "Of course we saw new and very

aggressive business analytics numbers predicated on our

development effort with respect to SPE and our ability to

24

- 1 deliver the unified access layer."
- Is this a reference to expected synergies between
- 3 Autonomy's products that deal with structured information and
- 4 | HP's products?
- 5 **A.** I -- I'm sorry.
- 6 Q. Do you remember?
- 7 **A.** I'm struggling with the acronyms. I'm sorry.
- 8 Q. SPE is Structured Probabilistic Engine?
- 9 A. I don't know.
- 10 Q. So you don't remember this?
- 11 **A.** No.
- 12 Q. Okay. That's fine.
- Do you recall that in late July, early August of 2011, HP
- 14 and Autonomy entered into what's called an exclusivity
- 15 agreement?
- 16 **A.** That's correct, yes.
- 17 **Q.** What is an exclusivity agreement?
- 18 A. Typically an exclusivity agreement would say the target
- 19 | company at that point would not shop itself around to other
- 20 | companies to allow the buyer to give it some time to finish its
- 21 work.
- 22 Q. Okay. If you would take a look in your binder, sir, at
- 23 Exhibit 6856, which is in the black binder toward the back.
- 24 A. Yes. I see it.
- THE COURT: Admitted.

(Trial Exhibit 6856 received in evidence) 1 2 MS. LITTLE: Thank you. (Exhibit published to jury.) 3 BY MS. LITTLE: 4 6856 is -- begins with an email from Mr. Letelie to 5 Q. 6 Mr. Porrini, with a copy to you. Who was Sergio Letelie? 7 He was an HP lawyer. Α. An HP lawyer in Europe? 8 Q. I believe he was in Europe at the time. 9 Α. With a name like that, he ought to be in Europe; right? 10 Q. 11 So he writes to Mr. Porrini, "Paul Manish, please find attached as discussed for Shane's review the latest LOI 12 drafts." 13 "LOI" means what? 14 15 Letter of intent. Α. "And it has the fully executed NDA and the latest 16 17 exclusivity draft, " and we've attached in here the exclusivity 18 agreement draft. If you take a look, starting at page -- I'm 19 not sure what page of the exhibit it is, but it's the "Dear 20 Sir" letter, "strictly private and confidential." 21 Yes. I see it, yes. Α. Is this a draft of the exclusivity letter? 22 23 At least the -- the thing I'm looking at looks like a Α. 24 proposal. 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 A. Or the LOI.
- 2 Q. Well -- and then looking at paragraph 3, if we could, on
- 3 | the next page -- no. No. I'm sorry. That's -- this is on the
- 4 page that is at the bottom. It's 2571, Jeff. There we go.
- 5 Paragraph 3.
- 6 It says, "Tesla agrees that until noon on, 10 weeks from
- 7 | signature of this letter, neither it nor any member of its
- 8 | group, "etc., "shall directly or indirectly, " and then it talks
- 9 about solicitation of other proposals, enter into discussions
- 10 | with other people.
- So this is the exclusivity agreement; right?
- 12 A. It looks that way, yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. And in this draft, if you would take a look at the
- 14 | next page, paragraph 8.1, so the draft that was being proposed
- 15 by Hewlett-Packard said that Autonomy would give Hercules --
- 16 | who is Hercules?
- 17 **A.** That would be HP.
- 18 **Q.** HP.
- 19 So what HP was proposing is that Autonomy would give HP
- 20 and its representatives all reasonable assess to all
- 21 | information in their possession relating to Tesla and its
- 22 group, etc.
- 23 So that's what Mr. Robison was proposing should go in this
- 24 agreement; correct?
- 25 **A.** Yeah. It looks like that, yes.

- And then let's take a look at Exhibit 6857, which is the 1 Q. next document in your binder. 2 THE COURT: Admitted. 3 (Trial Exhibit 6857 received in evidence) 4 5 (Exhibit published to jury.) BY MS. LITTLE: 6 So up at the top, Mr. Letelie writes, "Paul Andy, please 7 find attached Tesla's counterproposal to our exclusivity 8 9 request." Do you see that? 10 11 Yes, uh-huh. Α. So this is now Autonomy's counterproposal to the draft 12 13 that we just looked at; right? It looks like that, yeah. 14 Α. Yeah. 15 And if we go to the next page where this email chain 16 begins, there is an email from Sally Wokes to various folks at Autonomy, which then gets forwarded on, and Sally Wokes is 17 giving the draft that Autonomy is going to propose; correct? 18 19 That's correct, yes. 20 And then let's take a look at the letter. The next page
- So this is the counterproposal; right?
- 23 A. Yeah. It looks like that, yes.

is the beginning of the letter.

- 24 Q. And if we look at the next page where there is items 5, 6,
- 25 7, 8, 9, that paragraph that had been in the prior agreement

```
about Autonomy's going to disclose everything it has is gone;
 1
     right?
 2
          It looks that way, yep.
 3
     Α.
          And if we could take a look at 6858.
 4
     Q.
 5
              THE COURT: Admitted.
              (Trial Exhibit 6858 received in evidence)
 6
                       (Exhibit published to jury.)
 7
     BY MS. LITTLE:
 8
          This is an email that goes from you to Mr. Robison.
 9
                                                                 This
     is the version of the exclusivity for your signature. And you
10
11
     forward on the second draft, the Autonomy draft, if you will;
     right?
12
                 Uh-huh.
13
     Α.
          Yeah.
          And it doesn't have that first paragraph that we looked at
14
     Q.
15
     about Autonomy has to disclose all this information; right?
16
     A.
          Correct, yeah.
17
          And then looking at 6859.
     Q.
18
              THE COURT: Admitted.
              (Trial Exhibit 6859 received in evidence)
19
20
                       (Exhibit published to jury.)
21
     BY MS. LITTLE:
          This is the letter being forwarded on, and it has at the
22
     Q.
23
     last page Mr. Robison's signature; correct?
          Yeah. I see that, yes.
24
     Α.
25
          And then looking at 6860.
     Q.
```

```
THE COURT:
                          Admitted.
 1
              (Trial Exhibit 6860 received in evidence)
 2
                       (Exhibit published to jury.)
 3
     BY MS. LITTLE:
 4
          This is the final version. If we look at the last page
 5
     dated August 3rd, it's signed by Mr. Robison, countersigned by
 6
     Mr. Kanter; correct?
 7
 8
          That's correct, yes.
                         Is now a good time to take a recess?
 9
              THE COURT:
              MS. LITTLE: Yes.
                                 I don't have much left, but it
10
11
     probably would go faster if I could have a minute to gather my
     thoughts. Let's take a break.
12
              THE COURT: Okay -- oh, take a break. Great.
13
          Ladies and gentlemen, we will be in recess until quarter
14
15
     to 11:00. Remember the admonition given to you: Don't discuss
16
     the case, allow anyone to discuss it with you, form or express
17
     any opinion.
                       (Recess taken at 10:26 a.m.)
18
                   (Proceedings resumed at 10:45 a.m.)
19
          (Proceedings were heard in the presence of the jury:)
20
              THE COURT: Please be seated.
21
                         (Pause in proceedings.)
22
23
              MS. LITTLE: May I proceed?
24
              THE COURT:
                          Oh, yes. Please. Sorry.
25
              MS. LITTLE:
                           Thank you.
```

The parties are present, the jurors are 1 THE COURT: 2 present. Thank you. MS. LITTLE: Thanks. 3 Mr. Johnson, if you could take a look in your black binder 4 5 book at the very, very back, Exhibit 7007, which is not yet in evidence. It's an e-mail that you were copied on. 6 (Witness examines document.) 7 MS. LITTLE: Move it in, Your Honor. 8 THE COURT: Admitted. 9 (Trial Exhibit 7007 received in evidence) 10 BY MS. LITTLE: 11 Okay. If we can take a look at the bottom e-mail, which 12 the jury has seen before. This is from Mr. Gersh to Mr. Sarin 13 and others saying (reading): 14 15 "Manish -16 "Attached are questions for management around their 17 contracts and revenue recognition. It would be helpful if we could discuss with management; however, please feel 18 free to defer our questions if there are other items of 19 higher priority/Target does not have time." 20 And I just wanted to ask you whether this is 21 22 representative of how the sort of requests and response would 23 work during due diligence: Mr. Gersh from KPMG would propose some questions to Mr. Sarin, and then Mr. Sarin would decide 24

what questions would then be passed on to Autonomy; is that

4897

fair to say? 1 It was -- that could be one element of it. It could be 2 that questions went directly to Autonomy without a third 3 party's request; but often when we were dealing with experts, 4 5 we would rely on the experts to help us with our questioning. And did you rely on Mr. Sarin to sort of make the call as 6 Q. 7 to what questions would or would not be passed on? In this particular case? 8 Α. Well, yeah, let's start with this particular case. 9 Q. Yeah, in this case I would have relied on Mr. Sarin. 10 Α. 11 Okay. And then you're copied in the top e-mail where Q. Mr. Sarin responds to Mr. Gersh (reading): 12 "Andy" --13 That's the other Andy; right? Andy Gersh? 14 That's correct, yeah. 15 Α. 16 Q. Okay. (reading) 17 "Andy -18 "These are very specific questions, and while I do not doubt that having a contracts-related conversation 19 20 would be helpful, we'll need to find the right way to 21 accomplish our goal of getting more comfort around revenue 22 recognition." 23 Correct? Yeah. I see that, yeah. 24 Α. 25 So Mr. Sarin is saying, "These are very specific Q.

```
Let's talk about it"?
 1
     questions.
 2
          That's correct, yeah.
          And then if you would take a look at Exhibit 2183, which
 3
     Q.
     is in evidence. We'll put that up on the screen.
 4
 5
          You're not copied on this, but this is a document that's
     in evidence where Mr. Gersh then sends to Mr. Sarin (reading):
 6
 7
               "Attached is the revised question list. If it is
          still too long, then we will delete contract 4 and some of
 8
          the questions on 2 and 3."
 9
          So, again, is this an example of Mr. Gersh and Mr. Sarin
10
11
     working out what questions would be posed to Autonomy?
          That's correct, yeah.
12
     Α.
13
                 If you would take a look in your black binder at
     ٥.
     Exhibit 6843 at the back.
14
          (Witness examines document.)
15
     Α.
16
          This is an e-mail from you to Mr. Sarin.
17
              THE COURT: Admitted.
          (Trial Exhibit 6843 received in evidence)
18
     BY MS. LITTLE:
19
          And, Mr. Johnson, this is an example of e-mail
20
     correspondence again involving you and Mr. Sarin and Mr. Gersh
21
22
     about the due diligence and various requests that are being
23
     made; correct?
          (Witness examines document.) Yeah.
24
                                                Correct.
                                                          Yeah,
25
     uh-huh.
```

- 1 Q. And if I could direct your attention to page 4 of the
- 2 exhibit, up at the top it says "Revenue Recognition."
- 3 A. (Witness examines document.) Yeah, uh-huh.
- 4 Q. And, Jeff, can we get that up on the screen? There we go.
- 5 And the second item says (reading):
- 6 Customer contracts split by major line of business
- 7 (Licensing, OEM, Hosted, SAS, etc)."
- 8 Do you see that?
- 9 A. Yeah, uh-huh.
- 10 Q. And this is Mr. Gersh's request for revenue by these
- 11 | various lines of business; correct?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. And then if we could take a look at Exhibit 2187, which
- 14 I'm not sure is in evidence or not.
- 15 MS. LITTLE: But if it's not, I'd move it in.
- 16 **THE COURT:** Admitted.
- 17 (Trial Exhibit 2187 received in evidence)
- 18 BY MS. LITTLE:
- 19 Q. This is an e-mail from Mr. Bhagat at HP to various other
- 20 | folks at HP concerning "Tesla's responses to our follow-up due
- 21 | diligence request." Do you see that?
- 22 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 23 | Q. And then if you take a look at page 3 of the exhibit at
- 24 | the bottom, Item Number 3, the request that was put to Autonomy
- 25 is (reading):

```
"Please provide a historical revenue split by
 1
          license, support, and services."
 2
          Do you see that?
 3
          Yes, I do.
 4
     A.
 5
          And this is now HP's question that its posing; right?
     Q.
 6
          That's correct, yeah.
     Α.
          So KPMG and HP are using similar language here; correct?
 7
     Q.
          It looks that way, yes. That's correct, yeah.
 8
     Α.
          And then if you would take a look at Exhibit 2329, which I
 9
     Q.
     don't think is in evidence, but I'd move it in.
10
11
              THE COURT:
                          23?
12
              MS. LITTLE: 2329.
13
                          (Pause in proceedings.)
              MS. LITTLE: It's an e-mail from Mr. Johnson to
14
15
     Ms. Lesjak and various folks.
16
              THE COURT: Admitted.
17
          (Trial Exhibit 2329 received in evidence)
     BY MS. LITTLE:
18
          And down at the bottom there's an e-mail from you to
19
20
     Ms. Lesjak. Who's Ms. Lesjak? Is that -- am I pronouncing it
21
     right? Is it Lesjak or Lesiak?
22
          Lesjak.
     Α.
23
          Lesjak. Okay, thank you.
          There's an e-mail from you to Ms. Lesjak. Who is
24
25
     Ms. Lesjak?
```

- 1 A. She's the CFO of HP at this point.
  - Q. And in this e-mail you say to Ms. Lesjak (reading):

"We've been digging through their presentations and scripts and the cleanest compare is 1H 11 over 1H 10 since they did not do any major M&A in 2010. They focus on what they call 'Core Revenue,' which is product licenses, cloud and OEM revenue."

So this is your description of how Autonomy defines its core revenue; correct?

- 10 **A.** That's what we were told, yes.
- 11 Q. You can put that away.
- We mentioned Andy Gersh and KPMG. KPMG was principally responsible for reviewing documents in the data room; right?
- 14 A. Accounting related, yes.
- 15 **Q.** And then did you also have access to the data room?
- 16 **A.** I did, yes.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

- 17 Q. And did you occasionally enter the data room and take a
- 18 | look at things?
- 19 A. I'd probably characterize it as much as any other deal. I
- 20 can't tell you specifically which ones I looked at and which
- 21 ones I didn't, but --
- 22 Q. But you did have access and were able to go in if you
- 23 wanted to?
- 24 | A. I did have access, that's correct, yeah.
- 25 Q. Okay. And then Mr. Johnson -- not Mr. Johnson. You're

```
Mr. Johnson.
 1
          Mr. Gersh prepared a report on behalf of KPMG; right?
 2
          That's correct, yeah.
 3
     Α.
          And that report was sent to you?
 4
     Q.
 5
          That's correct, yeah.
     A.
 6
     Q.
          And you reviewed it?
 7
          That's correct, yeah.
     Α.
          If we could take a look at Exhibit 6863, which is not in
 8
     evidence, but it's in the back of your binder.
 9
              THE COURT: Admitted.
10
          (Trial Exhibit 6863 received in evidence)
11
                            (Witness examines document.)
12
              THE WITNESS:
     BY MS. LITTLE:
13
          6863, let's take a look at the bottom e-mail from Tim
14
15
     Carley to you. It says "Tesla Signed to Close." So this is
16
     August 22nd after the deal has been announced but before it's
17
     closed; correct?
          Correct, yeah.
18
     Α.
          And Mr. Carley is sending you various materials. Well,
19
20
     actually he's raising the question about Tesla is getting ready
21
     to close soon. And then moving up there's an e-mail from
22
     Mr. Bhagat to you?
23
          Correct, yeah.
     Α.
24
     Q.
          It says (reading):
               "Please find attached the consolidated list of DD
25
```

reports, which includes the following functions." 1 And lists product, R&D, sales, legal, and HR; correct? 2 Correct, yeah. 3 Α. And then if you just kind of flip and take a quick look at 4 5 the attachments. Are these the list of due diligence reports that you received on August 22nd? 6 7 (Witness examines document.) Yeah. It looks like it. Α. Yeah. 8 Then I direct your attention to -- it's going to be 9 toward the back -- it's Section C. If you look at the bottom, 10 11 there's -- it will say 6863A and then B and then C. So if you can flip back to the one that's C. 12 13 Α. Right. Due Diligence Report Legal? 14 Correct. Yeah, I see it. 15 Α. And taking a look at the next page, if you would, it says 16 17 (reading): 18 "We have reviewed a number of documents contained in the virtual data room and participated in a number of Q&A 19 sessions with Mr. Kanter, and the information was reviewed 20 for any issues likely to be of material significance to 21 22 Hercules as a prospective acquirer of Tesla." 23 Now, if we go down to the one, two, three, fourth

bullet -- you can look at it on the screen. That might be

24

25

easier.

1 There we go. So in talking about some of the documents in the data 2 room, it says that (reading): 3 "The legal folks have looked at change of control, 4 5 assignment, term and termination, indemnity, 'most favored customer, ' and source code escrow provisions relating to 6 7 customer and supplier agreements contained in the data room." 8 Do you see that? 9 Yeah, uh-huh. 10 Α. 11 And is that a fair description of what the legal folks were looking at for the contracts in the data room? 12 Objection. Vaque. 13 MR. LEACH: Foundation. THE COURT: Sustained. 14 MS. LITTLE: Okay. We can put that away. 15 16 After the deal was announced but before it closed, there 17 was still some due diligence going on; right? 18 Α. I'm not sure. Take a look at Exhibit 6845 in your book, the black book. 19 (Witness examines document.) I see a '43, but -- and then 20 it jumps to '54. 21 Oh, my. Well, I thought it was 6845, but I can give you 22 23 my copy. It's an e-mail -- actually, it's an e-mail from 24 Mr. Bischoff to a number of people at HP including you. 25

So I would move it in. 1 MS. LITTLE: Admitted. 2 THE COURT: (Trial Exhibit 6845 received in evidence) 3 BY MS. LITTLE: 4 5 Okay. So we can just look at it on the screen. Q. That's 6 easier. So this is an e-mail dated August 24th of 2011. 7 that's, of course, after the deal has been announced but before 8 it closed; right? 9 (Witness examines document.) That's correct, yeah. 10 Α. 11 And just looking at the first bullet, Mr. Bischoff says -he's made some edits to this attached document. Then he wants 12 to more clearly delineate between further diligence and 13 integration planning activities. This is necessary because 14 15 there is a lot of diligence left to be done that is not 16 primarily driven by integration planning. 17 First of all, what's integration planning? It would be the aspect of how to bring the company inside 18 Α. HP and how to operate it. 19 So Mr. Bischoff is here saying that there's kind of two 20 tasks that still need to be done: There's the starting to plan 21 for the integration, but there's also some due diligence work 22 23 that still needs to be done; right? Yeah, that's correct. 24 Α.

And then if we could take a look at Exhibit 7006 -- this

25

Q.

- Case 3:16-cr-00462-CRB JOHNSON - CROSS / LITTLE is the last one I'm going to ask you about -- an e-mail --1 THE COURT: Admitted. 2 (Trial Exhibit 7006 received in evidence) 3 MS. LITTLE: Thank you, Your Honor. 4 5 This is an e-mail in September 2nd, 2011, to you and Q. 6 others, "Autonomy Integration Update." Do you see that? 7 Yes, I do. Α. And if we just take a look at the -- I think it's the 8 third or fourth page, the one that begins "Autonomy Workstreams 9 and Governance Structure." 10
- 11 Keep going, Jeff. It's like two more pages. There we go.
- 12 Yeah, I got it.
- 13 And up at the top it has the Steering Committee, including
- Leo Apotheker, Shane Robison, and some other folks. Do you see 14
- 15 that?
- 16 Yes, I do. Α.
- 17 Did Mr. Apotheker and Mr. Robison stay around to help see Q.
- this integration through? 18
- What's the date of this again? I'm sorry. 19 Α.
- Well, the date of this is September 2nd of 2011. And my 20
- question is: After September of 2011, were Mr. Apotheker and 21
- Mr. Robison gone? 22
- That's Shane -- Shane left, I believe, in October and Leo 23
- was sometime in that time period as well. 24
- 25 Okay. Nothing further. MS. LITTLE:

1 THE COURT: Thank you.

MR. LEACH: May I inquire, Your Honor?

THE COURT: Yes, please.

MR. LEACH: Thank you.

## REDIRECT EXAMINATION

#### 6 BY MR. LEACH:

2

3

4

- Q. Mr. Johnson, you were asked some questions about Catalyst in connection with the Halo calls. Do you remember questioning
- 9 about Catalyst?
- 10 **A.** Correct, yeah.
- 11 **Q.** What is Catalyst?
- 12 A. Catalyst is an investment bank.
- 13 **Q.** And what did you understand Catalyst's reputation to be?
- 14 A. Quite good. They had been on the other side of some deals
- 15 | with us and a good company.
- 16 Q. Okay. And the February 2011 Halo call and the March 2011
- 17 | Halo call, did you understand these were done for the purpose
- 18 of moving forward with a possible acquisition of Autonomy?
- 19 **A.** Certainly by the second one, yes.
- 20 **Q.** The financial statements -- in connection with acquiring
- 21 | Autonomy, did you rely on Autonomy's financial statements?
- 22 A. Very much so.
- 23 **Q.** Okay. Are those public or nonpublic?
- 24 | A. Those would be public, yes.
- 25 | Q. And with respect to the information you received from

- 1 Autonomy in the course of diligence, did you expect it to be
- 2 truthful?
- 3 A. That's correct, yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. You were shown an Exhibit 1992.
- If we could please display that on the screen.
- And I draw your attention to the date July 15th, 2011. Do
- 7 | you see that?
- 8 A. Yeah.
- 9 Q. And there's a reference to at this point in time HP not
- 10 | wanting to see any public information. Do you see that
- 11 | language from Mr. Robison?
- 12 A. Yeah. At the bottom there, yeah.
- 13 Q. Was this before or after the folks under you went to
- 14 London to start due diligence in earnest?
- 15 **A.** I believe this was right before.
- 16 Q. Was this before or after a series of daily diligence calls
- 17 | with Mr. Hussain and others from Autonomy?
- 18 A. This would be before.
- 19 Q. You were also shown a list of some folks who worked on the
- 20 due diligence in Exhibit 6839A.
- 21 And if I could indulge the Defense to please display that.
- Do you recall some questioning about the diligence team,
- 23 Mr. Johnson?
- 24 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 25 | Q. Okay. I'd like to display for you what is in evidence as

- 1 Exhibit 5962.
- 2 And I think I might need, if the Defense could, please,
- 3 display this. Thank you so much.
- 4 Mr. Johnson, do you see the name "Chris Goodfellow" up
- 5 | there at the top associated with Autonomy?
- 6 **A.** Yes, I do.
- 7 Q. Do you know who he is?
- 8 A. No, I don't believe I've ever met him.
- 9 **Q.** Okay.
- 10 MS. LITTLE: Objection. This is beyond the scope of
- 11 my cross-examination.
- 12 **THE COURT:** Overruled.
- 13 **BY MR. LEACH:**
- 14 Q. There's some HP individuals listed on this e-mail: Tim
- 15 McClay, Greg Smith, Tim Thomson, Keith Winstead, Mark Rice. Do
- 16 | you know who those folks are?
- 17 **A.** No, I don't.
- 18 Q. Were they involved at all in the due diligence process
- 19 | that you were involved with?
- 20 **A.** No.
- 21 Q. Okay. And how about someone named Richard Maxim? Do you
- 22 | know who he is?
- 23 **A.** No.
- 24 **Q.** Was he involved at all in the diligence process?
- 25 **A.** No.

```
1
              MR. LEACH:
                          Thank you, Your Honor.
          Thank you, Mr. Johnson.
 2
          I have nothing further.
 3
              MS. LITTLE: I have nothing further.
 4
 5
              THE COURT:
                          Thank you, Mr. Johnson. You're excused.
                            (Witness excused.)
 6
 7
              THE COURT:
                          Call your next witness.
          If you want to stand up, ladies and gentlemen, stretch a
 8
     little bit.
 9
              MR. LEACH: Your Honor, before our next witness, we
10
11
     have a stipulation which we would like to read to the jury, and
     I think this might be an appropriate time.
12
              THE COURT: Well, let's wait till...
13
                         (Pause in proceedings.)
14
              THE COURT:
                         Okay. Please be seated.
15
16
          Ladies and gentlemen, a stipulation is -- and there have
17
     been some, I think, already, but let me refresh your
     recollection -- it's an agreement between the parties as to a
18
     fact or a series of facts, and what it does is it eliminates
19
     the necessity of calling a witness or witnesses who would
20
     testify. So you are to accept a stipulation as a proven fact.
21
22
          Go ahead.
                         And if I may offer the stipulation into
23
              MR. LEACH:
     evidence, Your Honor, as Exhibit 3035. I'll only read portions
24
25
     of it.
```

```
THE COURT:
                          Okay.
                                 And it's received in evidence --
 1
 2
              MR. LEACH:
                          Okay.
              THE COURT:
                          -- as exhibit what?
 3
              MR. LEACH:
                          3035.
 4
 5
              THE COURT:
                         Pardon?
              MR. LEACH:
                         3035.
                                 Excuse me.
 6
                          Okay. Admitted.
 7
              THE COURT:
          (Trial Exhibit 3035 received in evidence)
 8
              MR. LEACH:
                          This is titled "Stipulation Regarding Halo
 9
     Videoconferencing."
10
          The United States and Defendant Sushovan Hussain hereby
11
     stipulate as follows:
12
              Halo was HP's proprietary videoconferencing system
13
     that allowed users to meet in realtime through the data network
14
15
     utilizing the videoconferencing technologies.
16
              Halo conferencing was accessible from specific Halo
17
             The Halo rooms were customized spaces which allowed
     rooms.
18
     realtime meetings through technology. Each Halo room's
19
     outfitted with several cameras, which could pan the room and
20
     move to capture the speaker at any point in time, a video
21
     screen and monitors, speakers, and table microphones.
          In 2011, HP had Halo rooms in the following locations:
22
     Six in Palo Alto, California; three in Cupertino, California;
23
     one in London, England; and two in Bracknell, England.
24
25
          Moving forward:
```

6. Whether point to point between two Halo rooms or multiple rooms through a hosted virtual bridge, the audio and video traveled over an interstate wire from the organizer of the Halo session to the recipients.

- 7. In February 2011, Halo 20C was HP's Palo Alto Halo room Cannes 20C located in Palo Alto, California; and Halo London was HP's London Halo room located in London, England. The audio and video feed for Halo conferences between Palo Alto Halo room Cannes 20C and HP's London Halo room traveled through an interstate wire to HP's on-site network which then routed the audio and video again via interstate wire ultimately to HP's London Halo room. The point-to-point connection between Palo Alto and London was established through the HP network and via interstate wire.
- 8. In March 2011, Halo Birmingham was an HP Halo room in Palo Alto, California. Halo Cupertino 44 was an HP Halo room in Cupertino, California, and Halo London was HP's London Halo room located in London, England.

The audio and video feed for Halo conferences between Palo Alto room Cannes 20C and HP's London Halo room traveled through an interstate wire to HP's on-site network which then routed the audio and video again via interstate wire ultimately to HP's London Halo room.

There are additional portions of this stipulation, but that's the portion we wanted to read into the record,

```
Your Honor.
 1
                          Stipulated, Counsel?
 2
              THE COURT:
              MR. KEKER:
                          Yes, Your Honor.
 3
              THE COURT:
                         Okay. Go ahead. Yes.
 4
 5
              MR. LEACH:
                         The United States calls David Lindsell.
              THE COURT: David Lindsell, thank you.
 6
                          (Pause in proceedings.)
 7
              THE CLERK:
                         Please raise your right hand.
 8
 9
                          DAVID CLIVE LINDSELL,
     called as a witness for the Government, having been duly sworn,
10
     testified as follows:
11
              THE WITNESS: I do.
12
13
              THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
          Please state your full name for the record and spell your
14
15
     last name.
16
              THE WITNESS: Yeah. My full name is David Clive
17
     Lindsell, L-I-N-D-S-E-L-L.
18
              THE COURT: You may proceed.
                          Thank you, Your Honor.
19
              MR. LEACH:
20
                            DIRECT EXAMINATION
     BY MR. LEACH:
21
          Good morning, Mr. Lindsell. Am I pronouncing that
22
23
     correctly?
              THE COURT: Not quite.
24
     ///
25
```

## BY MR. LEACH:

- 2 Q. Close enough?
- 3 A. Lindsell. It's more like Lindsell in the U.K.
- 4 Q. Excuse me. I was distracted while you were pronouncing
- 5 | it, sir.

- 6 Where are you from?
- 7 **A.** I am from the U.K. and I live in London.
- 8 Q. Okay. Would you please briefly describe your educational
- 9 and professional background for us?
- 10 A. Certainly. I graduated from University of -- Cambridge
- 11 University with an honors degree more years ago than I care to
- 12 remember, and I then went straight into the accounting
- 13 | profession and studied to become a qualified accountant in the
- 14 U.K., which I think I achieved in about 1971.
- I stayed with the firm that I had joined and I became a
- 16 | partner in that firm in 1978. It was a firm whose name was
- 17 | Whinney Murray & Co. and it was linked with a U.S. firm called
- 18 | Ernst & Ernst at the time; and I stayed as a partner with the
- 19 | firm, I believe, for 29 years.
- During the 1980s -- I've gone beyond my education. I'm
- 21 | sorry. Should I just continue with my personal background?
- 22 | Q. Continue, sir. You're doing great.
- 23 | A. During the 1980s, I lived in New York for three years with
- 24 | Ernst & Whinney global organization reporting to the global
- 25 senior partner of the firm.

And on my return to London in 1988, I took over the reins,
I ran the accounting technical group in London, which gave
advice on accounting issues to members of the firm.

I then started to take on some very significant audit and assurance responsibilities and gave up the accounting technical role. I was the lead audit partner for a maximum period of seven years as an auditor at that time on such companies as BP; British Airways; a company called Smith & Nephew, which is a FTSE 100 major U.K. international company; and also worked on the U.K. Postal Service and Hilton Hotels, as it were, through the '90s.

And in the middle 2000s, before I retired, in fact in 2000, I think, '13, I took on a role of global coordination of all the accountants in Ernst & Young -- as it was then known -- Ernst & Young involved in what was called International Accounting Standards.

The whole of Europe and many countries of the world switched from their national accounting to International Financial Reporting Standards in 2015, and my job was to coordinate that activity, so far as the firm was concerned, across the world.

I was also in the firm -- on the board of the U.K. firm of Ernst & Young for about 15 years and chaired its own Audit Committee before I retired from the firm in 2007.

In 2007 I moved on into -- back to the -- into the

commercial world by becoming a director of a number of listed companies and took on some other roles, listed companies where I became actually the chair of their audit committee because,

as you can imagine, that's my natural background.

And then I also did some not-for-profit work and I still do that. I'm a trustee for an organization called Cancer Research U.K., which is the largest U.K. donor-funded charity, and I'm the deputy chair of one of the London University boards.

I also had -- and this is why I'm here -- in 2008 became the deputy chair of something called the Review Panel. I'm sure we'll come back to that.

- So that's my background.
- 14 Q. Thank you. Let me see if I can summarize some of that.
- So you were a partner with Ernst & Young and its
- 16 | predecessors for approximately 30 years?
- 17 A. Correct.

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

- 18 **Q.** That's one of the Big 4 accounting firms in the world?
- 19 **A.** Yep, uh-huh.
- 20 \ Q. And you were at one point the chair of Ernst & Young's
- 21 Audit Committee?
- 22 **A.** I was, yes.
- 23 Q. And some of the audits that you conducted on behalf of
- 24 | Ernst & Young included BP? That's the big oil company?
- 25 **A.** Oil company, yeah.

- 1 Q. And British Airways, the airline?
- 2 **A.** Uh-huh.
- 3 Q. Okay. And you retired at some point or became
- 4 | semi-retired in the early 2000s?
- 5 **A.** 2007, yeah.
- 6 **Q.** And you serve as a director of certain listed companies in
- 7 | the U.K.?
- 8 A. Yeah. Yeah.
- 9 Q. You mentioned something called FTSE. What's that?
- 10 A. Yes. I'm sorry. The FTSE, it stands for Financial Times
- 11 Stock Exchange. It's an index. So the FTSE 100 is an index of
- 12 | the largest 100 firms that are listed on the London Stock
- 13 Exchange.
- 14 Q. Are you familiar with something called the F.R.C.?
- 15 **A.** Yes, I am.
- 16 Q. What is the F.R.C.?
- 17 **A.** It stands for Financial Reporting Council, F.R.C., and it
- 18 is the U.K. regulator of accountants, of auditors, and of
- 19 | actuaries. So there's three professional bodies.
- 20 It is an independent body in its own right, but -- so it's
- 21 | independent of government I mean -- but the government
- 22 delegates to it certain statutory powers of regulation. They
- 23 | include -- those powers and the areas of regulation include the
- 24 | setting of accounting standards, the regulation of auditors,
- 25 | and the need to ensure that publicly issued reports by

- 1 | companies comply with statutory requirements; that's to say,
- 2 the financial statements, annual reports comply with legal
- 3 requirements.
- 4 Q. How would you compare the F.R.C. to the U.S. equivalent
- 5 regulators here?
- 6 A. I think it's very -- the Review Panel's function, which
- 7 | we'll come to, is quite analogous to the U.S. SEC's Corporate
- 8 | Finance Division, as I know from my own experience, because
- 9 when I was an audit partner on the companies like BP and
- 10 | British Airways, we would occasionally receive letters of
- 11 | inquiry from the SEC -- or the companies would -- from the SEC
- 12 | raising questions about disclosures or explanations in their
- 13 annual reports. And that in essence is exactly what the
- 14 Review Panel, which was an arm of the Financial Reporting -- is
- 15 an arm of the Financial Reporting Council, that is what the
- 16 Review Panel does.
- 17 **Q.** Okay. And is there an acronym for this Review Panel?
- 18 **A.** Well, yes. The whole -- the whole term -- the whole name
- 19 is Financial Reporting Review Panel, which is a hell of a
- 20 mouthful, so we always describe it as the FRRP.
- 21 Q. Okay. In or around 2008, did you become a member of the
- 22 | Financial Reporting Review Panel, the FRRP?
- 23 | A. Yes. Actually I became a member of that Panel in 2007
- 24 | before I retired from Ernst & Young and during the course of
- 25 | 2008 was asked if I would wish to become a deputy chair of that

Panel, which is a quite different matter actually in terms of role and responsibility.

- Q. And did you serve as a member or the deputy chair of the FRRP from approximately 2008 through 2012?
- **A.** Oh, yes.

- **Q.** Were you paid for this?
- 7 A. Yes. Yes. The Panel, which we come back to the Panel, is
  8 an unpaid role. It's a very consultive occasional role. But
  9 the deputy chair is quite a serious, quite time-consuming role
  10 part time; but, yes, I was paid for it.
- Q. And what, again, was the purpose or the function of the FRRP, the Financial Reporting Review Panel?
  - A. The -- as I mentioned, one of the delegated responsibilities to the Financial Reporting Council was ensuring that financial annual reports published by listed companies complied with legal requirements, and that activity was what the Review Panel -- the FRRP -- that's what the activity of the Panel was all about.

The Panel would, therefore, on a cyclical basis review the annual reports of particularly large listed companies. I should point out that when you talk about the analogy with the SEC, it's a relatively small regulator. The FRRP has no more than -- or had in 2011 at the time we're talking about -- no more than eight or nine full-time case officers. And so, therefore -- and there are more than 2,000 listed companies on

the London Stock Exchange.

So we clearly could not deal with the whole population very frequently, and so the Review Panel would every year look at the sectors in the economy where it felt there might be -- there might be some strain, some stress and, therefore, focus more of its attention on certain sectors. For example, when the oil price collapsed in 2014, not surprisingly the Review Panel started looking more heavily at oil company accounts because of the sort of dangers, the financial dangers, that might have given rise to.

So in addition to reviewing accounts on a periodic basis, the Review Panel would also investigate -- review accounts which were the subject of some -- any complaint from a member of the public or any source and that, of course, is what happened in this particular case.

- Q. Let me draw your attention, please, Mr. Lindsell, to what has been admitted in evidence as Exhibit 1542. It should be the first document in front of you.
- **A.** Excuse me. I need, I'm afraid, my glasses now.
  20 (Witness examines document.) Yes.

21 THE COURT: It's also on the screen.

THE WITNESS: Ah, the screen, too. Thank you.

#### BY MR. LEACH:

Q. You can work from whatever you're more comfortable, sir.

Do you see the title "Financial Reporting Review Panel" at

1 the top?

- 2 **A.** I do.
- 3 Q. That's the entity you were the deputy chair of in or
- 4 around February 2011?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. Okay. And this appears to be a letter addressed to
- 7 R.S. Webb, Chairman Autonomy Corporation, with a cc to
- 8 S. Hussain, Chief Financial Officer, February 2nd, 2011. Do
- 9 you see that?
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 Q. And if we could please scroll down to paragraph 1.
- Do you see where it says (reading):
- 13 "Dear Mr. Webb:
- 14 "As you know, the Financial Reporting Review Panel is
- a body authorized under the Companies Act to review and
- investigate the annual accounts and directors' reports of
- 17 | public and large private companies"?
- 18 Do you see that language?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 Q. And is that a fair characterization of what the FRRP was?
- 21 A. It is, yeah.
- 22 Q. Does the FRRP conduct investigations?
- 23 A. I think the word "investigation" needs to be interpreted
- 24 | very -- very carefully. The remit of the Review Panel was to
- 25 review published reports. It was not as such an investigatory

```
It wasn't like an auditor.
                                        It was -- it normally
 1
     body.
     would -- in fact, in all cases it would use only as a source
 2
     document the financial statements and surrounding information
 3
     in annual reports of companies. That is not the same as being,
 4
     as it were, a real forensic investigator. That's all.
 5
 6
          Okay. When you say it's not like an auditor and that it
     Q.
 7
    uses as source documents the accounts, what do you mean by
     that?
 8
          Well, it is -- I mean, that's a good question because
 9
     regulatory activities of this nature in Europe vary quite
10
11
     significantly; and if you go to Germany, for example, you find
     that the equivalent body to this Review Panel is much more --
12
     much more a re-auditing of company accounts. The Financial
13
     Reporting Review Panel only raised issues that were apparent to
14
15
     it from a review of the annual reports.
16
          It's worth saying that, as well, that the Panel always
17
     sought -- always seeks currently as well -- to work in
18
     cooperation with the company's whose accounts it's reviewing;
19
     and actually, conversely, always, unless it has very good
     reason, will accept what it is told by companies as truthful.
20
     So it's not a real -- it's not like a policeman. It's a bit of
21
     a watchdog rather than a policeman I would say.
22
23
          Thank you.
     0.
          Let me draw your attention to paragraph 3. This says
24
25
     (reading):
```

"The report and accounts of Autonomy Corporation have 1 recently come to the Panel's attention in connection with 2 the following issues. The Panel is considering whether to 3 open a formal inquiry in respect of these matters." 4 5 How did the issues described in this letter come to the Panel's attention? 6 The Review Panel, or the F.R.C., but the Review Panel 7 received a letter forwarded to it by another U.K. regulator 8 called the Financial Services Authority, a letter from an 9 employee or -- it depends on the timing -- former employee of 10 11 Autonomy making certain allegations about accounting-related matters; and that was forwarded to, at sometime between the 12 middle of 2010 and the end of 2010 I imagine, forwarded to the 13 Review Panel, yeah. 14 15 And then you say (reading): 16 "The Panel is" -- or this letter says, "The Panel is 17 considering whether to open a formal inquiry in respect of 18 these matters." What is a formal inquiry? 19 This is a standard -- this is standard rubric in all 20 opening letters from the Panel. I should -- I should just 21 explain very quickly the operating procedures of the Panel 22 because formal inquiry has certain connotations. 23 When a case is sort of opened by the Panel, the first 24 thing that always happens is correspondence making inquiries of 25

one type or another.

This is not in the nature of a formal inquiry. It is asking questions about the matters that have appeared to the Panel from its review of the annual report or audited reports.

More often than not, the cases are resolved -- actually, a number of reviews are done by the Panel that don't result in any correspondence because the Panel is happy. It hasn't -- it doesn't find anything to question in relation to the financial statements or the annual report.

But where it does find matters that it wishes to raise, it typically will write and have correspondence with companies; and the normal outcome, the majority -- in much the majority of cases is for the company and the Panel to agree to make -- that certain improvements of disclosure or explanations should be made in future annual reports. That is the typical outcome. In that sort of case, that is not a formal inquiry.

When on some occasions, and it's quite unusual, where there are significant issues that cannot be resolved in that manner, either because the company concerned disagrees or -- with the Panel staff or because it is a genuinely complicated issue that no one's quite sure how to really handle, in that case a formal inquiry is opened and what is called a group of Panel members, members of the Panel, is convened to address the issue, a group of five -- five Panel members.

Those Panel members, unpaid people, are drawn from

- 1 | commerce and the professions. It includes accountants, finance
- directors, lawyers, actually I think one or two analysts on the
- 3 Panel. There's a Panel of about 30 people from whom five are
- 4 | selected to pursue the formal inquiry.
- 5 Q. Okay. Let me draw your attention to -- so this letter was
- 6 sent as a result of a complaint that --
- 7 **A.** Yes.
- 8 **Q.** -- another regulator forwarded to the FRRP?
- 9 A. Right.
- 10 Q. Could we please look at page 2 of this exhibit?
- 11 **A.** Uh-huh.
- 12 | Q. Do you see up at the top where it says "Transactions Via
- 13 Value Added Resellers"?
- 14 **A.** Uh-huh.
- 15 Q. And in paragraph 6 do you see a reference to Eli Lilly and
- 16 | a company called Capax?
- 17 **A.** Yes.
- 18 Q. And I draw your attention to paragraph 9.
- 19 **A.** Uh-huh.
- 20 **Q.** Do you see where the letter references a company called
- 21 | Kraft and that value added reseller Capax?
- 22 **A.** Yes.
- 23 Q. And were these the subject of the complaint that was
- 24 | forwarded -- part of the subjects of the complaint that was
- 25 | forwarded to the FRRP in or around the beginning -- 2010 or the

# 1 beginning of 2011?

- 2 A. Yes. Yes.
- 3 | Q. Okay. Let me draw your attention to page 4. Do you see
- 4 | the heading at the top "MicroLink"?
- 5 **A.** Yes.
- 6 Q. Was that another one of the value added resellers that was
- 7 | brought to the Panel's attention in or around this time frame?
- 8 A. Yes, it was.
- 9 Q. Okay. In paragraph 18 it says (reading):
- "It has been alleged to the Panel that MicroLink owed
- one of the company's U.S. subsidiaries some 16M at the
- time of the acquisition and that the great majority of
- this receivable was more than six months overdue as at
- 14 that date."
- Was this one of the allegations that was raised to the
- 16 FRRP in this time frame?
- 17 A. Yes. It was exactly, yeah.
- 18 Q. Okay. And this letter reads in paragraph 19 (reading):
- 19 "The Panel would be grateful for the company's
- 20 comments as to why any such amounts had not been settled."
- Do you see that?
- 22 **A.** Yes.
- 23 **Q.** Is this what is being requested here?
- 24 **A.** It is exactly what's being requested, yeah.
- 25 Q. And is that normal for the Panel to request a company to

1 provide information?

- 2 **A.** Certainly to provide information, and this is slightly
- 3 unusual because these questions would not be immediately
- 4 | apparent from a review of a set of financial statements or
- 5 | annual report; but these inquiries were driven entirely by the
- 6 letter that we'd received, and we obviously are duty bound to
- 7 | pursue -- to pursue those allegations to assess whether -- what
- 8 the outcome should be, yeah.
- 9 Q. Okay. And if we scroll down further, there's a bold
- 10 heading "MicroTech LLC and Discover Technologies." Do you see
- 11 that?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 **Q.** And do you see in paragraph 20 where it says (reading):
- "It has been alleged to the Panel that significant
- receivables were outstanding at 30 June 2010 from these
- 16 two companies"?
- 17 Do you see that language?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. Was that one of the allegations that was brought to your
- 20 | attention in this time frame?
- 21 A. Yes, correct.
- 22 | Q. Okay. In paragraph 21 is this the Panel's request for
- 23 | information relating to that allegation?
- 24 A. Yes. It is exactly that, yeah.
- 25 **Q.** And this says (reading):

```
"The Panel would be grateful for information enabling
 1
          it to understand the connections between MicroLink,
 2
          MicroTech, and Discover Technologies and the extent to
 3
          which these companies are or were related to each other."
 4
 5
          Why was the Panel asking for that?
 6
          I think these flowed -- these flowed directly from
     Α.
 7
     allegations in the letter that was received. For example,
     there was a question about the sharing of the same address and
 8
     some things that might -- might have indicated a connection
 9
     between these companies. That was why we were asking, yeah.
10
11
          Okay. And then in paragraph 22 do you request Autonomy
     provide details of amounts owing by MicroTech and
12
     Discover Technologies at 30 June 2010?
13
14
     Α.
          Yes.
          Okay. Let me draw your attention to what has been marked
15
     Q.
16
     as Exhibit 3060.
17
          (Witness examines document.)
     Α.
          Is this a true and correct copy of the letter the FRRP
18
     received in response to the exhibit we just observed?
19
20
     Α.
          Yes, it is. Yeah.
                              Yeah.
                          Excuse me, Your Honor. It's not.
21
              MR. KEKER:
              THE WITNESS:
                            Oh.
22
                         It doesn't have the attachments.
23
              MR. KEKER:
              THE WITNESS: Yeah, I was going to say that.
24
25
              MR. KEKER:
                          It would be really helpful if we got the
```

```
whole letter, which includes the --
 1
 2
              THE COURT:
                          Oh, okay. The first page.
                          This is not what they got.
              MR. KEKER:
 3
              THE WITNESS: That's correct. We had asked actually
 4
 5
     in our -- oh, I don't know. At some stage we did ask for the
     cite of the Deloitte report. I don't know which --
 6
                          This letter refers to --
 7
              MR. KEKER:
              THE COURT: Wait. Wait. Wait.
 8
              THE WITNESS: It's the 2nd of February letter that was
 9
     written by the Panel requested cite of the Deloitte report in
10
11
     the response and it received -- and that was received as an
     adjunct or an annex to the 3rd of March letter that you just
12
     referred to.
13
                          I'm happy to track down the attachment,
14
              MR. LEACH:
15
     Your Honor. I'd ask that the exhibit be received so we can ask
16
     questions about it.
17
              MR. KEKER:
                         Well, I object. The attachment is the
     Deloitte investigation of Hogenson's complaint and Hogenson's
18
19
                 It's a huge amount of information which was
     complaint.
    provided.
20
              MR. LEACH: It's in evidence and we can show it to the
21
22
     witness, Your Honor.
23
                          Well, then let's put it -- let's not --
              MR. KEKER:
                          Okay. I think he can conduct his inquiry
24
              THE COURT:
25
     the way he'd like to conduct his inquiry as I would let
```

```
counsel.
 1
          Okay. 3062, is that the exhibit number?
 2
              MR. LEACH:
                         3060, Your Honor.
 3
                                 3060 is admitted with the
              THE COURT: 3060.
 4
 5
     understanding that there is an attachment to 3060 and we'll get
     to the attachment. Okay?
 6
          (Trial Exhibit 3060 received in evidence)
 7
     BY MR. LEACH:
 8
          Is this the body of the letter that the FRRP received,
 9
     Mr. Lindsell?
10
11
     Α.
         Yes, it is.
          Okay. Let me direct your attention to page 7 of the
12
     exhibit.
13
          Uh-huh.
14
     Α.
15
          Do you see the signature line "Sushovan Hussain"?
16
     Α.
          Yes.
          Okay. Let's go back to the body, the first page. This is
17
     Q.
18
     addressed to someone named Carol Page. Who is she?
19
          Carol Page is the senior organizer or administrator of
20
     the -- at the Review Panel. She effectively runs the whole
21
     secretariat, and all letters that are issued and reviewed by
     the Review Panel go out over her name.
22
23
          Okay. And do you see in the first paragraph the letter
     reads (reading):
24
25
               "We write in reply to your letter dated 2nd February
```

```
A copy of your letter and reply have been provided
 1
          2011.
          to Autonomy's auditors, Deloitte LLP"?
 2
          Do you see that language?
 3
          Yes.
 4
     Α.
 5
                 And can I draw your attention, please, to the
          Okay.
     Q.
     fourth paragraph from the bottom. Do you see where it says
 6
     (reading):
 7
               "It appears to us that a former Autonomy employee
 8
          sought to leverage regulatory and oversight bodies for his
 9
                     The employee's department was under
10
          own gain.
11
          investigation following the discovery of a significant
          payroll fraud. The individual's employment was terminated
12
13
          as part of a reorganization of the department to ensure
          proper controls"?
14
15
          Do you see that language?
16
          Yes, I do.
     Α.
17
          Did you review this letter at the time it came in?
18
     Α.
          Yes.
          Okay. And what did you understand Autonomy to be saying
19
     Q.
20
     there?
21
          I understood them to be --
     Α.
                          Objection, Your Honor.
22
              MR. KEKER:
23
              THE WITNESS:
                            Sorry?
              MR. KEKER: His understanding, other than the words on
24
     the page, is irrelevant.
25
```

THE COURT: Overruled. 1 2 What's your understanding? THE WITNESS: The -- it is of interest because there 3 is a slight -- somewhat of a contrast between this paragraph 4 5 and the similar discussion, the discussion of similar territory in the letter that the Panel received from, as you say, 6 7 Mr. Hogenson. This is -- this paragraph is clearly -- I mean, there's no 8 doubt about it -- is basically very critical of the employee 9 concerned, and I imagine -- I mean, that's -- that presumably 10 11 is the view of the company. There's always two sides to every story but this is really, I think, suggesting that the employee 12 concerned -- ex-employee concerned is not really a credible --13 a credible person, but that's what I read from this. 14 15 BY MR. LEACH: 16 That's what you took from that; is that fair? 17 It's what I took. I'm not saying that's what I believe. Α. That's what I took from reading the words on the page, yes. 18 If we could please look at page 2. 19 Q. (Witness examines document.) Uh-huh. 20 Α. Let's start at the second paragraph from the top. Do you 21 Q. 22 see where it says (reading): "A copy of the 19 July 2010 Appendix to the Deloitte 23

report on the 2010 Interim Results to Autonomy's Audit

Committee on these matters is attached"?

24

- 1 Is that consistent with your memory that you saw part of
- 2 | the report that went to Deloitte or was from Deloitte?
- 3 A. Exactly, yes.
- 4 Q. And do you see the heading "Eli Lilly"?
- 5 A. Uh-huh.
- 6 Q. And are paragraphs 7 and 8 essentially a repeat of what
- 7 | the Panel was requesting information in respect of in its prior
- 8 letter?
- 9 **A.** Exactly, yes.
- 10 Q. And I draw your attention to the third paragraph where it
- 11 says (reading):
- "It was expected that VAR, an end user, would be in
- contract as at 31 December 2009."
- 14 Did you see the VAR there to be Capax?
- 15 **A.** Yes.
- 16 Q. Okay. And was this a representation to you that it was
- 17 | expected that Capax and Eli Lilly would be in contract as at
- 18 | 31 December 2009?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 Q. Let's look at page 3, please. And do you see the heading
- 21 "Kraft" at the top?
- 22 A. Uh-huh, yes.
- 23 **Q.** And are these paragraphs 10 through 12 a repeat of the
- 24 | request from the Panel?
- 25 **A.** Yes.

- 1 Q. And is, the body below, that your understanding of
- 2 Autonomy's response?
  - A. Yes.

- 4 Q. I draw your attention to the line where it says (reading):
- 5 "In an almost unique series of events, Kraft sought
- 6 to enter into a different agreement directly with Autonomy
- 7 in a subsequent quarter."
- 8 Do you see that language?
- 9 **A.** Yes, I do.
- 10 Q. What did you understand that to mean?
- 11 | A. Well, I'm not sure what we did understand. In fact, we
- 12 | didn't understand it because I think in a subsequent letter we
- 13 asked them to explain further. The outline in substance looks
- 14 | rather -- it's quite similar to Eli Lilly. But that's what I
- 15 remember myself saying. We just asked them to explain what
- 16 | this unique set of events was.
- 17 Q. Okay. I'll come to that.
- 18 If we could please look at page 5. Do you see where it
- 19 | says "MicroLink" at the top?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 Q. And is this the company's -- beneath paragraph 19 -- the
- 22 | company's response to the Panel's questions about MicroLink?
- 23 **A.** Yes, it is.
- 24 **Q.** I draw your attention to the third paragraph from the
- 25 | bottom of 19. It says (reading):

"At 31 December 2009, 23 million of receivables were 1 outstanding from MicroLink." 2 And then it says (reading): 3 "MicroLink continues to receive payment from its 4 customers and as a consequence, the outstanding balance of 5 the items at 31 December 2010 was less than \$1.4 million." 6 7 Do you see that? Yes. 8 Α. What do you understand that to mean? 9 Well, I take -- I take it to mean that MicroLink had been 10 Α. 11 in receipt of sufficient funds from its customers to enable it to reduce the indebtedness to Autonomy down to a very 12 relatively small amount of 1.4 million. 13 And was this information relevant to the Panel's inquiry 14 in or around this time? 15 16 We -- yeah. We indeed had asked for this, the real --17 because by the time this -- this is December 2009. After the 18 acquisition of the company, of MicroLink, the real issue was 19 the extent to which MicroLink was collecting money from its own 20 customers rather than the -- rather than how much it owed Autonomy since they were under common ownership by that stage. 21 But this was responsive to our question. 22 Well, was -- this information, whether MicroLink was 23 receiving money from its customers to pay down the 16 million, 24 25 was that relevant to the Panel's inquiry?

- It was relevant, but I must just reemphasize that what we 1 Α. were doing was not -- as a Panel was actually picking up the 2 allegations that had been made. We were not opening a 3 widespread -- a wider investigation into the affairs of 4 5 Autonomy; and I think that -- I think it was because the letter we had focused on this aspect that we inquired into the level 6 of receivables due between MicroLink -- from MicroLink to 7 Autonomy. 8 Okay. Further below there's paragraphs 21 and 22 relating 9 Q. to MicroTech LLC and Discover Technologies. Do you see that? 10 11 Α. Yes. Yes. And your question was you wanted information to understand 12 the connection between MicroLink, MicroTech, and 13 Discover Technologies and whether they were related? 14 15 Yes. Α. 16 Is that a fair summary of the Panel's question? 17 Yes. Α. Okay. Please look at the next page, page 6. 18 Q. (Witness examines document.) Uh-huh. 19 Α. 20 Do you see where it says (reading): Q. 21 "Discover Technologies is now an independent 22 company"?
- 24 Q. (reading)

Α.

Yes.

23

25 "MicroLink and Discover Technologies briefly shared

office space following the spinout during a normal 1 post-spinout transmission period." 2 Is that part of the company's response to your question? 3 Yes, it is. 4 Α. 5 Then it says (reading): Q. "Nothing should be inferred from seeing the same 6 address for both companies at the same time other than the 7 two companies share an address because they used to be 8 related." 9 Yeah. 10 A. 11 Is that responsive to the Panel's question? Q. Yes, it is responsive. Yeah, uh-huh. 12 Α. And then it says (reading): 13 0. "MicroTech LLC is completely separate 10-year-old 14 15 company doing government work. MicroTech has separate 16 staff, offices, shareholders, customers, lines of business, et cetera." 17 18 Do you see that language? 19 I do, yeah. And is that relevant to the Panel's question in or around 20 this time period? 21 It was responsive, directly responsive, to the question of 22 23 whether they were associated companies in any way. it's basically saying it was completely independent or 24 25 separate, yes. Responsive, yeah.

- Q. At any point in time were you told that an individual named Dave Truitt was an owner of MicroLink,

  Discover Technologies, and MicroTech?
  - A. I'm absolutely certain that is not a name the Panel was ever aware of or, therefore, not aware of any relationship he might or might not have had with any company.
- 7 | Q. Was that relevant to your inquiry?

- A. Well, that depends on the underlying -- what the actual underlying facts were, which I sort of have no direct knowledge of.
- We -- we accepted, because, as I said right in my introduction, we worked on the premise that the information we were being given by companies -- Autonomy no different from any other company -- was fundamentally truthful, and so we -- but this is a pretty categoric statement and we would have accepted it.
- Q. When you say you accepted the information coming from the companies being truthful, what do you mean by that?
- A. Well, obviously as a regulator you are somewhat skeptical, you are, because -- and particularly in this sort of area because we know that companies in telling what is ultimately really the truth, they tend to put the best gloss on things.

But when you are being presented with a series of specific facts, I think we and our stance was always that unless we had very, very good evidence to question it, we would accept that

```
because that, as I've also explained, is in the nature of the
 1
     activity that we ran with a relatively small regulator and
 2
     dealing with companies with very strong reputations, and so on.
 3
          And we also, as I said, tried to work in cooperation
 4
 5
     rather than adversarially with companies.
 6
     Q.
          Okay. Does your nonadversarial process work if you don't
     get truthful information from companies?
 7
          No, clearly it doesn't. No, clearly it doesn't. It all
 8
     depends on -- it's all about credibility, yeah, clearly.
 9
          I've placed before you what has been marked as
10
11
     Exhibit 3050. Do you recognize this document?
                          30 what?
12
              MR. KEKER:
13
              MR. LEACH:
                          Excuse me.
                                      3059.
14
              THE WITNESS:
                           '59, yeah.
          (Witness examines document.) Yes, I do recognize it.
15
16
    BY MR. LEACH:
17
          What is this?
     Q.
          This is a follow-up letter. The Panel's stance was
18
19
     obviously having raised initial inquiries with companies, to
20
     the extent the company responded fully and we all understood
     what the response was and were happy with it, we would then say
21
     "Thank you. We're happy with that aspect. We don't wish to
22
23
     pursue that any further."
          Subsequent correspondence of this nature often, though,
24
     would raise issues that we didn't feel had been fully addressed
25
```

in the previous correspondence, and that is an example here. 1 So this is your follow-up to the letter we just observed? 2 Q. Absolutely. Α. 3 I offer Exhibit 3059. Okay. 4 MR. LEACH: 5 THE COURT: Admitted. (Trial Exhibit 3059 received in evidence) 6 BY MR. LEACH: 7 Do you see the date of April 5th, 2011, to the right, 8 Mr. Lindsell? 9 Yes, I do. 10 Α. 11 And I draw your attention to page 2. 12 Α. Yeah. 13 Is this further questions relating to the Capax/Eli Lilly transaction? 14 15 Yes, they are. That's right, yeah. Α. 16 Okay. And in paragraph 5 I direct your attention to the -- excuse me, paragraph 8 --17 Α. Yes. 18 -- the Panel wrote (reading): 19 20 "The Panel would be grateful for information enabling 21 it to understand the extent to which there were other 22 contracts at 31 December 2009 in respect of which revenue

had been recognized and where an agreement had been signed

between the company and a value added reseller without the

VAR having as yet contracted with the corresponding end

23

24

user."

What was the Panel asking for there?

A. The Panel wished to -- to be sure, it was really represented -- as you remember in relation to the Kraft deal, there was this reference to an almost unique series of events.

We were -- the Panel was -- wished to know whether it was a widespread practice to recognize revenue on agreements with the VAR, with the reseller, without the -- without the reseller having contracted with the corresponding end user.

This is -- the company did assure us several times that all appropriate revenue recognition criteria had been met, but there are -- there are -- it was slightly puzzling to us as a regulator.

For example, it wasn't clear to us why a company like
Capax would actually contract with Autonomy and take on an
obligation to Autonomy without having secured a sort of
back-to-back contract with the end user. That would put Capax
at considerable financial risk.

So we really wanted to understand, you know -- none of us -- we were not on the Panel experts in accounting by software companies but, you know, these are sort of rather basic questions. We wanted to just sort of understand whether this was a widespread practice rather than just limited to this transaction. And, in fact, the Kraft transaction had some similarities.

- 1 Q. Okay. Let me draw your attention to page 4 of the letter.
  - A. Uh-huh.

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

Q. And in paragraphs 23 and 24 it reads (reading):

"The Panel notes that Discover Technologies was a former business of MicroLink, which was spun out of that company prior to the acquisition of MicroLink by Autonomy and which is now an independent company. The Panel notes that the two entities shared office space for a short period following the spinoff.

"The Panel also notes that MicroTech was a completely separate business also involved in U.S. government work."

Is this essentially reiterating your understanding of what

- 13 you'd been told by Autonomy?
- 14 A. Yes, exactly. It was our practice always to sort of play
  15 back to the company in summary what it was telling us to make
- 16 | sure there was no misunderstanding, yeah.
- 17 **Q.** Okay. And you accept the truth of what you're being told; 18 is that right?
- 19 A. Yes. It's the truth, yes, it's the fact. Absolutely,
- 20 yes, we do.
- 21 **Q.** In paragraph 25 what are you asking for here?
- 22 A. (Witness examines document.) Well, this goes back to the
- 23 | question of -- well, the fact is -- may I just read the
- 24 paragraph again to be sure?
- 25 Q. Yes, please.

- 1 A. (Witness examines document.) Yes. This was picking up a
- 2 point which had not been addressed in the previous response
- 3 | from Autonomy, which you can -- which is the typical
- 4 | formulation we used, the Panel would now be grateful for this
- 5 | information where a company hasn't actually provided exactly
- 6 what was asked for previously. Not unusual.
- 7 | Q. And exactly what you were asking for was what MicroTech
- 8 and Discover Tech owed at June 30th, 2010?
- 9 **A.** Yes. And it's actually any amounts written off as well in
- 10 the period if you see the second half of that paragraph, yeah.
- 11 Q. Okay. I've placed before you what has been marked as
- 12 Exhibit 3061. Do you recognize this document?
- 13 A. (Witness examines document.) Yes, I do. It is the --
- 14 yes, I do. Absolutely, uh-huh.
- 15 Q. Is this a true and correct copy of the response the Panel
- 16 received from Autonomy on or about June 9th, 2011?
- 17 **A.** Yes.
- 18 MR. KEKER: Same objection, Your Honor. It's not.
- 19 **THE WITNESS:** 9th of June. Sorry.
- 20 MR. KEKER: It references an attachment. The
- 21 attachment is not here.
- 22 THE COURT: It may be incomplete if it had an
- 23 attachment, but --
- 24 MR. LEACH: I'll go through the attachment.
- 25 THE COURT: -- we'll get to that.

```
1
              THE WITNESS:
                            Yes, there aren't any attachments.
 2
              MR. KEKER: He asked "Is this a true and correct copy
     of what you received?" And I object to that. It's not.
 3
              THE WITNESS: Yeah.
 4
 5
              MR. LEACH:
                         This is what I got from them, Your Honor.
              MR. KEKER:
                         We have it.
 6
 7
              THE COURT:
                          Well, okay, at any rate --
                          No. This is what I got from the FRRP,
              MR. LEACH:
 8
     Your Honor.
 9
                         Right. Admitted And subject to
10
              THE COURT:
11
     cross-examination.
          (Trial Exhibit 3061 received in evidence)
12
                         And what is the number of it?
13
              THE COURT:
              MR. LEACH:
14
                          3061.
          Do you see the date at the top June 8th, Mr. Lindsell?
15
     Q.
16
          Yes, I do.
     Α.
17
          And I draw your attention to page 2.
     Q.
18
          Yeah.
     Α.
          Is there a further response in respect of the Eli Lilly
19
     and Kraft -- Eli Lilly/Capax transaction here?
20
          There is in paragraph -- yes, in the first half of the
21
     Α.
     second page, yes.
22
23
          Okay. And just above that -- or if we could scroll down
     to the bottom.
24
25
     Α.
          Yep.
```

```
Do you see where it says (reading):
 1
     Q.
               "Autonomy started to do business with Capax in early
 2
          2009. At that time we obtained financial statements from
 3
          Capax (Attachment 1)"?
 4
 5
          Do you see that?
 6
     A.
          Yes.
          And you believe that's the attachment that's referenced --
 7
     Q.
     one of the attachments referenced here?
 8
 9
          Yes.
     Α.
10
          Okay.
     Q.
          I believe it was.
11
     Α.
          Then it says (reading):
12
     Q.
               "Capax have had an excellent payment record since
13
          that date."
14
15
          Do you see that?
16
     A.
          Yes, I do.
17
          Was that information responsive to some of the Panel's
18
     questions?
19
          Yes, it was.
                        I mean, obviously our background concern was
20
     that if, to the extent that there is any transaction between
21
     Autonomy and a reseller without there being a signed-up
     contract that the reseller has with the end user, then the
22
     questions -- one would expect to be confident that the reseller
23
     was able to meet its obligations, and that was what we were
24
25
     sort of -- so this is responsive to that question by saying
```

- 1 | Capax have had an excellent payment record, et cetera,
- 2 | et cetera.
- 3 Q. And was Capax's payment record relevant to your review
- 4 here?
- 5 A. The answer to that is, yes, because we were told that, as
- 6 I say, revenue recognition criteria, all the circumstances had
- 7 been met in order to recognize revenue; but one of those is
- 8 about the probability of obtaining the income arising from the
- 9 transaction. Therefore, the question is: How -- what is the
- 10 creditworthiness of the purchaser? So that is responsive to
- 11 the question.
- 12 Q. Okay. Let's look at page 3. Do you see the question at
- 13 | the top, Number 8? That's the question whether there were any
- 14 | more instances of selling to a VAR without a committed end
- 15 user?
- 16 | A. Yes. I see that, yeah.
- 17 | Q. And is this Autonomy's response in paragraph -- in the two
- 18 paragraphs beneath that?
- 19 A. Yes. Yes, indeed, it is, but -- it is the response, yeah.
- 20 | Q. Okay. At any point in time were you told that in addition
- 21 to the Capax, Eli Lilly, and Kraft transactions, there were
- 22 | eight transactions with MicroTech at the end of 2009 between
- 23 MicroTech and Autonomy without a committed end user?
- 24 A. No. We certainly weren't told, no.
- 25 Q. Were you ever told that those eight transactions consisted

```
of approximately $9.6 million in revenue to Autonomy?
 1
          No.
 2
               No.
     Α.
          Was that information relevant to your questions?
 3
          Well, it is, yes. I mean, the response here is
 4
 5
     essentially saying that we don't actually -- that Autonomy
     didn't actually necessarily know what the outcome was in terms
 6
     of any -- whether or not its resellers had actually secured
 7
     contracts with end users. That seems to be what it's basically
 8
     saying, and they couldn't find out.
 9
          It slightly surprised me because in every case we were
10
11
     told in another letter from Autonomy that -- well, it's
     actually this one, isn't it? It says (reading):
12
               "The software sold to the VAR is only licensed to a
13
          named end user."
14
15
          So the analogy with Microsoft in the next paragraph
16
     doesn't look particularly relevant, but -- so we had no
17
     knowledge of those facts.
18
          Okay. If Autonomy knew of these eight transactions, did
     Q.
     you expect to be told about that?
19
20
          Yes, because that would have been responsive to our
     question.
21
          Further below there's a paragraph entitled "Kraft."
22
23
          Yes.
     Α.
          And it says (reading):
24
     Q.
```

"This is a series of events that virtually never

happens; in fact, management struggles to recall any prior 1 time that this happened." 2 Do you see that language? 3 Yes, I do. 4 Α. 5 And is that in response to your inquiry about how Kraft Q. was an almost unique series of events? 6 7 Yes, that is the response. Yeah, uh-huh. Α. Okay. Can you please look at page 7 of the letter? 8 Q. (Witness examines document.) 9 Α. 10 Is this Autonomy's response to your question about how Q. 11 much MicroTech and Discover Technologies owed at particular time periods? 12 Yes, it is. 13 Okay. And what is the amount listed as being owed by 14 Q. 15 Discover Tech as of June 30th, 2010? 16 Α. Nil, zero, yeah. 17 Okay. If Discover Tech owed \$4,620,000 to Autonomy on Q. 18 June 30th, 2010, would that have been relevant information to 19 you? 20 Yes. Of course it would, yes. Α. It then says (reading): 21 Q. "The entire balance due from MicroTech at 22 23 31 December 2009 has been paid. 6.7 million of the

balance due and payable at 30 June 2010 remains unpaid."

Was it your understanding that's the amount owed by

24

MicroTech at June 30th, 2010? 1 2 Yes, exactly. A. Based on what the company's telling you? 3 Q. Yes. Uh-huh. 4 Yes. Α. 5 Okay. And then it says (reading): Q. "No provision has been recorded against this amount 6 7 as full payment is expected to be made. This relates to one government end user who has delayed payment to 8 MicroTech. Whilst payment from MicroTech to Autonomy is 9 not contingent upon the end user making payment to 10 11 MicroTech, we have allowed them to delay payment given the financial capacity of the end user concerned and the 12 certainty of collection." 13 Do you see that language, Mr. Lindsell? 14 Yes, uh-huh. 15 16 And the government end user referenced there -- well, 17 first of all, what did you understand this to mean? 18 We understood that MicroTech had made a sale to a certain Α. 19 government end user, which -- but was unable to, you know, 20 receive the income to settle that transaction very quickly, and so it was along as deferred terms. Not of itself necessarily 21 22 unusual actually, so it looked fairly -- it's a fairly 23 plausible statement. So you thought MicroTech had an agreement with a 24

government end user and just wasn't being paid?

- 1 A. Oh, yes. That's what it says. That's what it actually
- 2 says, yeah.
- 3 Q. Okay. At any point in time did Autonomy tell you that
- 4 | so-called government end user was the Vatican?
- 5 A. No, no. No, of course not. No.
- 6 Q. At any point did Autonomy tell you that MicroTech had no
- 7 | agreement with the Vatican or another government end user in
- 8 respect of this 6.7 million?
- 9 A. No. No. Of course not, no.
- 10 Q. Would that have been relevant to you?
- 11 A. Yes. Yes, of course. It definitely would have been
- 12 | relevant. Well, it would have -- it would have to be a
- 13 different answer from the one we were given, that's the thing.
- 14 Q. Let's please look at the last page, page 8. I draw your
- 15 attention to the signature line.
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 | Q. Is this signed by -- does it appear to be signed by
- 18 Mr. Hussain?
- 19 A. Yes it does. It does, yes.
- 20 **Q.** Okay. At some point in time did the Panel close its
- 21 inquiry?
- 22 | A. Yes. The Panel did close its inquiry because it did not
- 23 | feel that it -- although, as I say, as regulators we're
- 24 | professionally skeptical, but we could have -- we could have
- 25 | gone on to try and get more specific information behind some of

```
the things, but we didn't feel we were going to learn anything
 1
     substantially different; and we concluded that we did not have
 2
     any cause to keep the case open, as I say, on the basis that we
 3
     felt we thought we were being given answers on which we could
 4
 5
     rely.
                          (Pause in proceedings.)
 6
              MR. LEACH: Thank you, Mr. Lindsell.
 7
          Nothing further, Your Honor.
 8
              THE COURT: Okay, ladies and gentlemen, we're going to
 9
10
     take our noon recess. We'll be in recess until 1:00 p.m.
          Remember the admonition given to you: Don't discuss the
11
     case, allow anyone to discuss it with you, form or express any
12
13
     opinion.
          We'll resume at 1:00.
14
15
                  (Luncheon recess taken at 11:59 a.m.)
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

## Afternoon Session 1 1:02 p.m. (Proceedings were heard out of presence of the jury:) 2 Come to order. Court is now in session. THE CLERK: 3 THE COURT: Bring in the jurors. 4 5 (Proceedings were heard in the presence of the jury:) THE COURT: Please be seated. Okay. Let the record 6 reflect that all jurors are present. The parties are present. 7 You may proceed. 8 Thank you, Your Honor. 9 MR. KEKER: 10 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. KEKER: 11 Good afternoon, Mr. Lindel. 12 Q. Lindsell. Good afternoon. 13 Α. Mr. Lindsell, you worked 29 years for Ernst & Young and 14 15 its predecessors? 16 Α. Yes. Yes. 17 One of the big clients of Ernst & Young during that period Q. 18 was Hewlett-Packard of course? I -- I think you're right, but I had no direct contact 19 with Hewlett-Packard myself. 20 21 You said -- and I think you got the date wrong, but you Q. became the first global director of the International Financial 22 Reporting Standards for Ernst & Young --23 24 Α. Yes. 25 And when was that? Q.

- 1 **A.** Right. I thought it was about 2013.
- 2 **Q.** How about 2003?
- 3 **A.** No, no, no, certainly.
- 4 **Q.** Pardon?
- 5 A. No. That's not correct.
- 6 Q. Your bio is wrong?
- 7 **A.** Must by a typo in the bio. I apologize.
- 8 Q. I get it. People make mistakes, but your bio says you
- 9 became the expert in IFRS in 2003.
- 10 A. No. I apologize. 2013. During 2003 I was effectively a
- 11 | full-time audit partner.
- 12 Q. Okay. Why did Ernst -- well, when did these international
- 13 | financial accounting standards come into play?
- 14 | A. 2015 in Europe.
- 15 **Q.** Not before?
- 16 | A. Well, they existed before, but each country in Europe, for
- 17 | example, and Australia and Hong Kong and so on, applied its own
- 18 local accounting rules, local GAAP, as you would say. UK GAAP.
- 19 Q. When did IFRS become the accounting standard for public
- 20 | companies in England?
- 21 A. I'm -- I'm really sorry. I'm completely -- you are
- 22 | absolutely -- absolutely right. 2013 was only three years ago.
- 23 | I do apologize.
- I should have said 2005, shouldn't I, rather than 2000 --
- 25 | you're quite right. I became the global director in 2003. I'm

- 1 ten years out. I do apologize.
- 2 Q. Okay. It's all right.
- 3 A. Absolutely.
- 4 Q. So in 2003, you became the global director of -- or 2005?
- 5 **A.** 2003.
- 6 **Q.** 2003?
- 7 **A.** It was the run up to the introduction of International
- 8 Accounting Standards in 2015. So I had to get things organized
- 9 as best possible in the two-year interval before we started.
- 10 Q. And why did Ernst & Young need a global director of IFRS
- 11 services or its accounting firm?
- 12 **A.** In common with all the large accounting firms, we all
- 13 | faced the same challenges, and all the accounting firms formed
- 14 | networks of people within their organizations to address what
- 15 | was effectively a new body of accounting standards.
- 16 And Ernst & Young in that respect was no different from
- 17 others and asked me if I would do that -- play that role.
- 18 **Q.** Fair enough.
- 19 And that's because this new IFRS standards were going --
- 20 or ISR standards --
- 21 A. No. You're right. IFRS. You're right.
- 22 Q. Let me finish.
- 23 -- were different than what had gone before and different
- 24 | from U.S. GAAP and different from UK GAAP; right?
- 25 **A.** There were differences, yes.

Q. Right.

1

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

- One huge difference is recognizing sales, software sales
  to value-added resellers on sell-in as opposed to sell-through;
  right?
- A. No -- well, I -- I am aware that there was more detailed guidance, I think, in U.S. GAAP than was the case in International Accounting Standards.

International Accounting Standards, which were matters more of principle than detail -- than detailed rules, laid down criteria for recognition of revenue, but it did not have in mind any particular type of industrial or commercial activity.

The -- the accounting standard, or I think it was ISA-18, laid down the principles under which revenue should be recognized or not recognized.

I think the U.S. -- there was an SOP -- there was a Statement of Position which I think was more detailed.

- 17 | Q. You are talking very quickly.
- 18 A. I'm so sorry.
- 19 **Q.** You said the standard that lays down when revenue can be 20 recognized or not recognized is IAS-18?
- 21 **A.** I think it's 18, yeah.
- 22 **Q.** Different from the standards in the United States?
- 23 A. As you can see, I'm not an expert on U.S. accounting at
- 24 all.
- 25 Q. That's fine. That's fine. Let me go on.

- 1 This exhibit 3060, the first letter that was sent from the
- 2 FRRP, was addressed to a man named Rob Webb; right?
- 3 **A.** So the chairman of the company.
- 4 | Q. And he was -- Rob Webb was the chairman of Autonomy at the
- 5 | time that the letter was sent?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. And Rob Webb is a person that you knew from your days
- 8 at -- working as an audit -- as the head of audit for British
- 9 Airways; right?
- 10 A. That is true. He was general counsel of British Airways
- 11 | during part or all of the time that I was the lead audit
- 12 partner.
- 13 Q. And you knew him?
- 14 A. In that regard, yes.
- 15 | Q. Did you discuss these letters with him to say they're
- 16 | coming --
- 17 **A.** Oh, certainly not. I've had no contact whatever with
- 18 Mr. Webb since my last time I did an audit of British Airways
- 19 | which I guess was around 2002.
- 20 **Q.** Okay. Now, did you expect Mr. Webb -- Mr. Webb is quite a
- 21 distinguished gentleman in England, isn't he?
- 22 A. He is a QC. He is a barrister.
- 23 Q. QC. Very accomplished.
- Did you expect him to do the research to answer all these
- 25 | questions that the FRRP was asking?

The standard procedure for the FRRP was 1 Α. No. The -- no. to write -- the initial letter was always written to --2 addressed to the chairman of the company concerned. 3 Usually subsequent correspondence was with the finance 4 5 director because the chairman would pass that initial letter to the finance director. 6 7 Would you expect, in the normal course, that research would -- in order to answer an FRRP letter like the one we've 8 seen -- would be done by a lot of people at the company? 9 Objection. Foundation. 10 MR. LEACH: 11 BY MR. KEKER: The controller, the CFO, the COO, whatever? 12 Q. Objection. 13 MR. LEACH: Foundation. Overruled. 14 THE COURT: THE WITNESS: Well, I -- I think quite honestly it 15 16 I have -- because, one, I was chairman of the --17 deputy chair of the Review Panel, I frequently met with companies, and there is a very good examples there. Sometimes 18 19 the chairman of the company would come, sometimes the -- always the CFO would come. Sometimes they would bring a controller 20 21 with them. I can't possibly comment on exactly what processes or any 22 23 processes that Autonomy might have gone through. I can tell you my own experience because I was -- as the recipient of 24

letters from the Review Panel in my capacity as audit committee

- 1 chair of companies, I would certainly do some due diligence
- 2 | myself, but how the finance director went about formulating the
- 3 response was really his affair rather than mine.
- 4 BY MR. KEKER:
- 5 Q. When you were the head of the audit committee at some
- 6 company and you got a letter from the FRRP, you passed it on
- 7 | and said "you all draft a response"?
- 8 A. It would have gone to the chairman of the company
- 9 | initially, who would have pretty well -- always pass it to the
- 10 | finance director since it relates to financial reporting
- 11 matters.
- But as chairman of the audit committee, I was always
- 13 | intensely interested when this -- to understand what was going
- 14 on in formulating a response, yes.
- 15 Q. Would you expect such a response to be edited by a lot of
- 16 | people at the company?
- 17 MR. LEACH: Objection. Foundation.
- 18 THE WITNESS: I think that is -- that is not a
- 19 | question I can really answer.
- 20 BY MR. KEKER:
- 21 Q. Okay. Then you can't. I get it.
- 22 Would you expect the auditors of the company to be
- 23 | involved in answering such a letter?
- 24 | A. Again, the -- I know that the practice varied enormously.
- 25 In some cases, auditors were consulted by the company. In some

- cases, the auditors actually might have helped quite 1 considerably in drafting the response. In other cases, 2 companies did not do -- involve their auditors. 3 Let's talk about this case --4 Q. 5 So, again --Α. Look at 6743 in this black binder. This is in evidence. 6 Q. In the dark colored -- the black --7 Α. Yeah. And the tab will say 6743. 8 Q. I found it. Yes. 9 Α. (Exhibit published to jury.) 10 11 BY MR. KEKER: This is in evidence. And this -- let's look at the bottom 12 13 email. This is from Lee Welham dated February 17, 2011 to Andrew Kanter, with copies to Sushovan Hussain, Steve 14 15 Chamberlain, and Nigel Mercer. 16 Do you know any of those people? I think I -- I'm not -- no. I know none of them. 17 Α. And he is saying, "Andy following on our call today, I 18 19 thought it would be worthwhile recapping on our key thoughts at 20 this stage with regards to your response to the FRRP letter." 21 And then if you go up, Kanter thanks him for it. So would that -- would it surprise you that this letter 22
  - A. It wouldn't surprise me. It wouldn't surprise me.

would be worked on by the auditors and others at the company

23

24

25

besides Mr. Webb?

- 1 Q. Wouldn't surprise you. Okay.
- 2 Let's look at -- well, let's look at 6744, which is also
- 3 in evidence.
- 4 MR. LEACH: Is it in evidence?
- 5 THE CLERK: Yes.
- 6 MR. KEKER: 6744 is in evidence. Through Mr. Welham.
- 7 Q. Look at the bottom one down here. It says to Steve from
- 8 Lee. This is from Steve Chamberlain -- excuse me -- Lee Welham
- 9 is sending Steve Chamberlain -- do you know who Steve
- 10 | Chamberlain is?
- 11 A. No, I don't actually.
- 12 Q. Do you know who wrote this letter -- who actually drafted
- 13 | the letter?
- 14 A. No, I don't.
- 15 Q. It says, "Steve, comments attached following our internal
- 16 | reviews. In addition, we suggest that you remove exclamation
- 17 | point on page 6. Have a look through and give me a call."
- 18 And then if you turn it, you see a -- what appears to be a
- 19 draft letter --
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 **Q.** -- and it's got little scribbles. The jury is not going
- 22 | to be able to see it. It's got little scribbles all over it
- 23 | that appear to be the comments that the auditors made; right?
- 24 **A.** Yeah.
- 25 Q. Would that surprise you that --

- 1 A. No, no, it wouldn't.
- 2 Q. And then, for example, look at page 6744-07 where a very
- 3 | specific statement is being made in the paragraph that begins
- 4 31 December here in the middle. This is about MicroLink.
- 5 **A.** Yes.
- 6 Q. And it says, "31 December, 2009, 23 million of receivables
- 7 were outstanding for MicroLink."
- 8 And then there is a little line that says "correct,"
- 9 question mark. "As of that date, 16.25 million was not yet due
- 10 and 6.76 million was between two days and four days overdue."
- 11 And they put little circle there.
- 12 And if we go back to the first page, what Chamberlain --
- 13 | the top one is stephenc@autonomy. No. The first page of this
- 14 exhibit. I'm sorry. 6744. The email.
- 15 **A.** The email. Yep.
- 16 **Q.** So after getting -- after getting these comments -- the
- 17 | top email, please, Jeff.
- 18 Chamberlain is writing to Kanter and to Mr. Hussain saying
- 19 | "Sending immediately. Reviewing myself now."
- 20 So somebody was fact-checking; right?
- 21 **A.** Yes. The question is there was -- yeah. The question is
- 22 | how much. The annotations -- most of them look as if they're
- 23 bits of English, really.
- 24 | Q. Well, that is the question, "how much?" How much fact
- 25 | checking.

Look at 6748, please. 1 2 6748, yes. Α. Admitted. THE COURT: Is it in? 3 It's admitted, are Your Honor. 4 MR. KEKER: It's in 5 evidence. Sorry. 6 (Exhibit published to jury.) BY MR. KEKER: 7 And this is Welham writing to Kanter saying, "Response to 8 point 8, you should remove the reference to Microsoft." 9 Remember, you were saying Microsoft, that seemed 10 11 irrelevant to you. Welham seems to agree with you. He says, "I don't see how this is relevant. The argument 12 could be used for any industry selling through retail outlets. 13 I would talk instead about the fact that it is common in the 14 15 software industry when selling to enterprise customers in a 16 variety of jurisdictions across the globe to use resellers and 17 would be impracticable for software companies to be involved in 18 the transaction with the end user because it is not 19 commercially sensible or cost effective. I have no further 20 comments." 21 Does it surprise you at all that Deloitte was going over and making suggestions and trying to help get a letter together 22 23 to go back to FRRP? That doesn't surprise me. 24 And then if we could look at 6644. 25 Q.

```
This is not in evidence, but this is Mr.-- Mr. Chamberlain
 1
     to Kanter and Mr. Hussain.
 2
          I move it in, Your Honor.
 3
                         Objection. Hearsay.
              MR. LEACH:
 4
 5
              THE COURT:
                         Okay. Wait a minute.
              MR. KEKER: It at least goes to Mr. Hussain's state of
 6
     mind, Your Honor, about this letter.
 7
              THE COURT: It still may be hearsay.
 8
          (The Court reviews the document.)
 9
              THE COURT: Okay. I'm not going to admit it.
10
11
     witness hasn't seen this letter or anything about it, has he?
              MR. LEACH:
12
                          No.
13
              THE COURT:
                         Okay. It's not admitted at this time.
              MR. KEKER: Your Honor, there is -- could I be heard
14
15
     someplace?
16
              THE COURT: Sure. But if you want to introduce a
17
     series of letters similar to this one, we'll have to do so
18
     outside the presence of the jury. I don't know how it would
19
     affect this witness' testimony in that I don't believe he saw
     any of this.
20
              MR. KEKER:
                         Okay. My --
21
                         And I think it is a matter to take outside
              THE COURT:
22
     the presence of the jury. If you want to do it now, I will.
23
                         I'd like to do it now --
24
              MR. KEKER:
25
              THE COURT:
                          Though I think you --
```

```
The issue -- I would like to do it now.
 1
              MR. KEKER:
                          Do you have any other questions of the
 2
              THE COURT:
     witness?
 3
              MR. KEKER:
                          I do, yes.
 4
 5
              THE COURT:
                          Pardon?
                          I do. But I would like do this now.
              MR. KEKER:
 6
 7
              THE COURT:
                          Okay.
          Well, ladies and gentlemen -- no, no. You can all just
 8
     talk and stand up and so forth.
 9
          (The following proceedings were heard at the sidebar:)
10
11
              MR. KEKER:
                          This is 6644. We're talking about.
     one of the issues that was raised -- 66 -- one of the issues
12
     that was raised was how can they possibly say that Discover
13
     Tech -- excuse me -- yeah -- no -- MicroLink owed $1.4 million.
14
          This is Mr. Chamberlain reporting and attaching business
15
16
     records -- if you look at the exhibit, these are the accounts
     of the company back here that shows all the transactions with
17
18
     MicroLink over a several-year period, and at the time at the
19
     end, it shows 1 point -- are you looking -- we're looking at
20
     different things.
                          No.
                               No.
                                    I see what you're referring to.
21
              THE COURT:
     I'm just trying to figure out how a communication that's
22
23
     attorney-client privilege without -- number one, waiving the
     privilege and number two, he is not here.
24
25
              MR. KEKER:
                          This isn't attorney-client. This is --
```

```
Chamberlain is the controller.
 1
              THE COURT: It says "Subject: Attorney-client,
 2
     confidential."
 3
              MR. KEKER:
                         All right. Okay.
 4
 5
              THE COURT:
                          So, I mean, even, number one, you can't
     just bring in statements of the defendant.
 6
                         This isn't --
 7
              MR. KEKER:
              THE COURT: So it doesn't go the defendant's state of
 8
    mind.
 9
              MR. KEKER: It certainly does. Where did he get this
10
11
     1 point --
              THE COURT:
12
                         Who?
                         When he reads this letter --
13
              MR. KEKER:
              THE COURT: When who?
14
              MR. KEKER: When Sushovan Hussain.
15
              MR. LEACH: What is the evidence of that?
16
              MR. KEKER: He signed the letter. The letters says,
17
     "They owe us 1.4," and what I'm saying is Chamberlain is
18
19
     writing the letter. Chamberlain says, "They owe us 1.4."
20
          Sushovan Hussain reads this and where his controller is
     telling him 1.4 and they want to make it out to be a lie. This
21
     is his state of mind. He is being told with business records
22
     attached that it's $1.4 million. That should come in.
23
              THE COURT: Why doesn't it?
24
              MR. LEACH: First of all, there is no one here to
25
```

```
authenticate it.
 1
              THE COURT: I'm not going to go there. Let's move
 2
    past that.
 3
                          The record, Your Honor, is -- includes
 4
              MR. LEACH:
 5
     the --
              THE COURT:
                          Okay. But that is a subject of argument.
 6
                          But it includes the writeoff. He wants --
 7
              MR. LEACH:
              THE COURT: That is the subject of writeoff.
 8
          I do think this is not the witness for it. I'm sorry.
 9
     do think this is not the witness for it.
10
11
              MR. LEACH: How can I effectively cross-examine him on
     a document that he has --
12
13
              THE COURT: You can't.
                         They're about --
14
              MR. KEKER:
              THE COURT: You cannot cross-examine him on that.
15
16
     can't cross-examine him on it.
              MR. KEKER: So what? This is his state of mind and I
17
     want to show it to him, get it into evidence as -- showing him
18
     that there was a reason why 1.4 appears in his letter.
19
              THE COURT:
                          That's not -- this is not the witness for
20
     it. He has no idea of the truth of the matter of anything that
21
     is asserted in the letter. He is simply saying, "This is what
22
23
     I was told." That's what he is saying.
24
              MR. KEKER:
                          Right.
              THE COURT: "This is what I was told."
25
```

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Now, what you want to say is yes, "that's what -- you were told that because somebody told you to tell that, " which may be true. It may be true. But he's not the witness on that subject. And so I'm going -- I'm sustaining the objection at this point, but I will hear later on -- there may be other ways to get it in. Okay. My point --MR. LEACH: You don't need a point. THE COURT: (Sidebar conference ended and proceedings held in open court) BY MR. KEKER: The correspondence with the FRRP, whatever else went on, made it very clear that Autonomy recognized revenue on the sale to a value-added reseller; right? Yes. Α. If there was no sale to an end user, they said the reseller is still on the hook, they owe them money, that's it? That's what they said, yes, correct. Α. And we recognize that revenue? Q. Uh-huh. Α. Yes. And the FRRP didn't have any problem with that? Q. No -- umm, it's quite complicated at the FRRP. Α. haven't -- you will no doubt refer to the Deloitte review which weighed in our minds in terms of supporting -- effectively supporting what we were being told by the company.

I do think the Review Panel -- the Review Panel --1 2 THE COURT: You have to speak up. THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. I'm so sorry. 3 The Review Panel was -- had a certain unease about the 4 5 practice of recognizing sales to an intermediary if that intermediary was not well enough capitalized and 6 creditworthy -- creditworthy, I think is probably the issue. 7 That's why we asked those questions, although it was on 8 the back, of course, of the Hogenson letter. 9 But we did have -- not concern, but we were sort of uneasy 10 about it. 11 I have to tell you that I -- and I said in my own evidence 12 13 earlier the term -- I'm not an expert in -- in software industry accounting. And when we're told, for example, that 14 15 this is in accordance with industry practice, it does tend to 16 have some influence on us as the Review Panel. BY MR. KEKER: 17 You mentioned that I was probably going to take you to the 18 audit -- the Deloitte report? 19 20 Sure, yeah. Α. What wasn't in 3060 when you saw it was the entire -- was 21 Q. attached, though, and sent to you was Deloitte's entire 22 23 analysis and report to the audit committee about the Brent Hogenson allegations? 24 That's correct. As we had requested. 25 Α.

- 1 Q. And they also sent the Brent Hogenson emails and
- 2 allegations. So they showed you what Mr. Hogenson said. You
- 3 don't remember that?
- 4 A. I don't remember that personally, no.
- 5 Q. Let's show --
- 6 A. Sorry.
- 7 | Q. -- the part that should have been in the exhibit but
- 8 wasn't.
- 9 Jeff, can we get up the appendix. If you go to the
- 10 back -- let me see how far back this is.
- 11 THE CLERK: This is 3060?
- 12 MR. KEKER: This is 3060 with the appendix added.
- 13 **THE WITNESS:** I apologize. Yes. I see what you mean.
- 14 The Appendix A document.
- 15 **BY MR. KEKER:**
- 16 Q. Appendix A, email correspondence from Brent Hogenson.
- 17 A. Yes. I do remember.
- 18 Q. And it goes on for several pages.
- 19 A. It does.
- 20 **Q.** The jury can review it.
- 21 So they showed you his allegations, they showed you
- 22 management's response, they showed you the Deloitte response;
- 23 | right?
- 24 **A.** Yes.
- 25 | Q. And in the Deloitte -- what you were referring to is that

at page 3 of the appendix, which is attached to their response 1 to your letter, they -- in -- in answering your questions about 2 Eli Lilly up at the top, "Although Eli Lilly have subsequently 3 chosen to transact directly with Autonomy in June 2010 does not 4 5 detract from the fact that Autonomy contracted directly with Capax in December 2009. Autonomy delivered the product, 6 transferred all risks and rewards of ownership by December 31. 7 An Autonomy salesperson has continued to stay involved with the 8 transaction between Capax and the end user because it is in 9 Autonomy's interest to stay close to the end user from a 10 11 commercial perspective. Capax remains fully liable to Autonomy for the obligation under the purchase order signed in December 12 2009." 13 That makes it pretty clear what that -- that -- their 14 15 recollect -- revenue recognition practice was. They're taking 16 the revenue in December of 2009? 17 Yes. Α. 18 And they are continuing to deal with the end user because 19 their commercial interests are working with their long-time 20 software customers; right? 21 Α. Yes. Okay. And then under Deloitte's response, they say, the 22 second sentence, "The determination of the revenue recognition 23 on the Capax sale as of 31 December 2009 is consistent with our 24

understanding in this transaction at that time. As part of our

- audit for the year ended, we performed audit procedures on the
- 2 revenue contract with the reseller to ensure that all criteria
- 3 | within International Accounting Standard 18 Revenue, IAS-18,
- 4 paragraph 14 were met. Given that all risks and rewards of the
- 5 | contract had been transferred to Capax by the year date and
- 6 that it was probable that economic benefits would transfer to
- 7 Autonomy, we concurred with management that it was appropriate
- 8 to recognize the revenue on the contract." Right?
- 9 **A.** Yep.
- 10 Q. Not -- not ambiguous; right?
- 11 **A.** Absolutely it's not ambiguous, yeah.
- 12 **Q.** Now, let me talk to you about Kraft, this almost -- almost
- 13 unique language.
- 14 First of all, "almost unique" means -- is different from
- 15 | "unique." "Unique" means one and only. "Almost unique" means
- 16 | not one and only. And I guess you could -- it's a few, a few
- more.
- 18 Do you know how many reseller partners Autonomy had?
- 19 **A.** No.
- 20 **Q.** Do you know in their annual report they report 400
- 21 reseller partners?
- 22 **A.** No. I might have read that, but --
- 23 | Q. Do you know how many transactions are done through those
- 24 | partners over a two-year period or were at that time?
- 25 A. No, I don't know.

```
If I told you more than 10,000 transactions through
 1
     Q.
     resellers had been done over a couple year period, would you
 2
     agree with me that almost unique -- if it were two, three,
 3
     four, it would still be almost unique?
 4
              MR. LEACH:
                          Objection.
                                      Foundation.
 5
              THE WITNESS: It would be unusual.
 6
                         I'll allow it.
 7
              THE COURT:
              THE WITNESS: It would certainly be unusual.
 8
     BY MR. KEKER:
 9
          Do you know how many -- first of all, what was unique --
10
     Q.
11
     what did you understand the "almost unique" meant?
          Well, that the -- the respondent could not quarantee it
12
13
     was the only such instance that had ever occurred; therefore,
     there might be -- there might have been -- but it was rare or
14
15
     unusual.
16
          Okay. And do you know if there were any direct
     transactions that had gone directly to Autonomy from a reseller
17
     where they had sold to the reseller and then the transaction
18
     went directly to Autonomy before the Kraft deal in Q3/'09?
19
               Of course -- of course -- the knowledge at the Review
20
     Panel was limited and the inquiries were limited to the matters
21
     that had been brought to our attention by Mr. Hogenson in his
22
23
     letter to the --
          If -- okay. If there were no direct sales following sale
24
     to a reseller before Kraft in Q3/'09, this statement that it's
25
```

- almost unique would be completely true, wouldn't it? 1 Uh-huh. 2 Α. Okay. So -- and then you asked again in your April 5th 3 letter -- which is the 3059 and the response there is 1828, is 4 5 what I have. And if you look at the Kraft question, where -- you asked 6 another question about it, "What do you mean by almost unique?" 7 Yeah. Α. 8 And the response on page 3 at the bottom -- bottom 9 paragraph --10 11 I'm sorry. I'm a bit at sea on the documents. 12 to point --3061 is in the black binder. 13 0. Just put it up on the screen. We'll put it up here. 14 15 This is page 3 of 3061. The bottom. Yeah. No. You've asked again about Kraft -- they say, "This is a 16 17 series of events that virtually never happens." Do you know what -- the series of events they're referring to? 18 I imagine the fact that the contract -- a contract was 19 signed with a reseller and then subsequently the contract for 20 the same -- the same underlying goods or services was then 21 signed directly with Kraft. 22 23 Okay. "In fact, management struggles to recall any prior
- time that this happened." Does the "any prior time" mean
  before Kraft?

- 1 **A.** Yes.
- 2 Q. Before the Kraft deal. So management is struggling to try
- 3 to figure out if there is anything before Kraft that was like
- 4 | this, and they're saying "we can't remember one"?
- 5 A. Yes. That's --
- 6 Q. And do you know that that's absolutely true?
- 7 A. No. Of course I don't know that that's true.
- 8 **Q.** Okay.
- 9 Let's talk about this MicroTech/Discover Tech business.
- 10 At page 6 of 3060 -- first, let's go to page 5 of 3060, please,
- 11 and start at the bottom. The bottom paragraph in January 2010,
- 12 "Autonomy."
- 13 **A.** Yeah.
- 14 Q. So you've asked a question about what's the relationship
- 15 between all these companies, and they say, "In January 2010,
- 16 | Autonomy announced the acquisition of MicroLink after disposal
- 17 of a portion of the MicroLink business prior to the
- 18 transaction. Discover Technologies was the business that was
- 19 | spun out of MicroLink, which was a different line of software
- 20 | independently developed by MicroLink's founders and not a value
- 21 to Autonomy."
- 22 Does that tell you that Discover Technologies was set up
- 23 by the founders of MicroLink?
- 24 A. Yes. It does imply that.
- 25 | Q. It doesn't mention the name Dave Truitt, but it tells you

```
that Discover Technologies was set up by the founders of
 1
    MicroLink, using software -- with software that the founders
 2
    had developed?
 3
          The jury knows that is Discover Engine --
 4
 5
          If that's the case. That's not what -- it's not as
    Α.
     specific as that, is it?
 6
          Let's turn over to the next page, page 6. It goes on to
 7
     0.
     say -- again, this is in response to your question about these
 8
     companies -- "Discover Technologies is now an independent
 9
10
     company. MicroLink and Discover Technologies briefly shared
11
     office space following the spinout during a normal post-spinout
     transition period. An arms' length transition services
12
     agreement was negotiated between Autonomy and the external
13
     lawyers for Discovery Technologies at the time. Nothing should
14
15
     be inferred from seeing the same address for both companies at
16
     the time, other than these two companies share an address
    because they used to be related."
17
18
          Right?
19
     Α.
          Yes.
20
          And they're no longer related. This -- that's what that's
21
     saying. MicroLink is owned by Autonomy --
          Uh-huh.
22
     Α.
          And Discover Tech is owned by whoever -- the founder.
23
          And then it goes on to say, "MicroTech is completely
24
25
     separate.
                Ten-year old company doing government work.
```

MicroTech has separate staff, offices, shareholders, customers, 1 lines of business, etc. They're tenants on different floors of 2 the same" -- MicroTech and MicroLink -- "tenants on the same 3 floors -- different floors of the same multistory building in 4 5 Virginia, together with about 40 other companies. More about MicroTech can be found at www.microtech.net; right? 6 Yes. 7 Α. Do you know if anybody went to www.microtech.net? 8 Q. Actually I think somebody did. In fact, I might have had 9 Α. a look, but that's all. It's a long time ago. I can't --10 11 Q. Do you remember that MicroTech is heavily identified in all its publicity with a man named Tony Jimenez, a former 12 veteran, disabled veteran; right? 13 No, I don't -- didn't know. 14 Α. Do you know if the website or anything that MicroTech puts 15 Q. 16 out identifies any minority shareholders in MicroTech? 17 I have no knowledge of that, no. Α. We were asking the question and expected an answer from 18 the company without having to do our own research. 19 20 our business to do our research in the sense of we asked 21 questions and expected the company to tell us -- to give us the 22 answers.

The question, which is in paragraph 21, was to -- the

Panel was seeking to understand the connections and the extent

to which these companies are or were related to each other;

23

24

```
that is to say, was there any relationship between MicroTech
 1
     and Discover Technologies and MicroLink.
 2
          Do you know if anyone in London knew who the minority
 3
     Q.
     shareholders in MicroTech were?
 4
 5
              MR. LEACH:
                         Objection.
              THE COURT: I don't think -- I think we're going far
 6
     afield.
 7
     BY MR. KEKER:
 8
          Do you know if Chamberlain, Kanter, Hussain, people in the
 9
     London office of Autonomy, knew that David Truitt was a
10
11
     minority shareholder in MicroTech?
              MR. LEACH: Objection.
12
13
              THE WITNESS: You are asking questions that are way
     beyond the scope of the work that the Review Panel carried.
14
              THE COURT:
                          Sustained.
15
16
     BY MR. KEKER:
17
          Do you know if anybody at Deloitte knew that David
18
     Truitt --
              THE COURT:
                         Wait, Mr. Keker. Actually these are not
19
20
     proper questions. These are not proper questions. So maybe
21
     another witness can testify to that, but this witness cannot.
     And I'm interested in moving ahead on this witness.
22
23
              MR. KEKER:
                         Yes, sir.
24
              THE COURT:
                          Okay.
25
     ///
```

### BY MR. KEKER:

1

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

- Q. Okay. If the facts were that there was a minority
  shareholder in MicroTech with no managerial control, no ability
  to make decisions, no ability to bind MicroTech, but he was a
  minority shareholder, would that have made a bit of difference
  to your analysis?
  - A. The answer to that is yes --

MR. LEACH: Objection.

THE WITNESS: -- depending, I imagine -- sort of depending on what financial interests the person concerned had.

The minority is the point. Actually, even under accounting standards, the related party test cuts in at a 20 percent equity, sort of in holding, for example. But we would -- if there had been any relationship of that nature, we would -- I mean, in answer to our question, we would expected to be told.

## BY MR. KEKER:

- 18 Q. What would -- if they knew. If they knew it, you would --
- 19 **A.** If they knew it. If they were aware of it. Clearly you
- 20 can only say what you're aware of. On the other hand, I
- 21 suppose if you're not aware, you say "we're not aware."
- 22 **Q.** Well -- okay.
- Do you know if -- if MicroTech held itself -- held itself
  out as owned by Tony Jimenez?
- 25 **A.** I have no knowledge.

Foundation. 1 MR. LEACH: Objection. Argument. BY MR. KEKER: 2 Well, I have some questions about the -- the MicroLink 3 acquisition audited by Deloitte and responded to by management 4 5 and Deloitte in response to Hogenson's allegations was -- is all there in the appendix that they sent you; right? 6 I think so. 7 Yes. Α. MR. KEKER: And then, Your Honor, except for the 6644, 8 which I talked about, I have no further guestions. 9 Okay. 10 THE COURT: Thank you. 11 Anything further? Redirect? Very briefly, Your Honor. 12 MR. LEACH: 13 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. LEACH: 14 15 The Panel asked some questions about -- you testified on 16 cross about how Capax's ability to pay weighed in your 17 evaluations of some of the comments about Eli Lilly and Kraft? Α. Uh-huh. 18 In any of the responses from Autonomy, did anybody tell 19 20 you that Autonomy was purchasing product from Capax? 21 I think the answer to that is no. Α. 22 Just if I --MR. KEKER: 23 THE WITNESS: Because it's not in any of the 24 correspondence. 25 MR. KEKER: The document speaks for itself.

```
letter speaks for itself. He is asking rhetorical questions.
 1
 2
     I object.
              THE COURT: I don't think he is asking a rhetorical
 3
     question. He is just asking him "did somebody say this to
 4
 5
     you?"
              MR. LEACH: Yes, Your Honor.
 6
                         Okay. The answer is "yes" or "no" or "I
 7
              THE COURT:
     don't recall."
 8
              THE WITNESS: We had no contact of any type with
 9
     Autonomy in the Review Panel other than through the mechanism
10
     of the correspondence; therefore, all we knew about the facts
11
     in response to our questions were what was in the
12
13
     correspondence.
              MR. LEACH: Very well.
14
15
          I have nothing further, Your Honor.
16
              THE COURT: Anything further?
17
              MR. KEKER:
                         No, Your Honor.
18
              THE COURT:
                          No.
                               Okay.
19
          Thank you.
20
              THE WITNESS: Thank you very much.
              THE COURT: You may return. Thank you very much for
21
22
     coming.
              MR. FRENTZEN: Your Honor, the Government calls John
23
     Meiers.
24
25
              THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand.
```

# JOHN MEIERS,

- 2 called as a witness for the Government, having been duly sworn,
- 3 testified as follows:
- 4 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated.
- 5 Please state your full name for the record and spell your
- 6 last name.

- 7 **THE WITNESS:** John Meiers, M-E-I-E-R-S.
- 8 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 9 BY MR. FRENTZEN:
- 10 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Meiers.
- 11 A. Hello.
- 12 Q. Mr. Meiers, where do you live?
- 13 A. I live in Lenexa, Kansas, outside of Kansas City.
- 14 Q. What do you currently do for a living?
- 15 A. I manage a procurement system for DST Systems in Kansas
- 16 City.
- 17 **Q.** What is DST Systems?
- 18 | A. It's a mutual fund processing company.
- 19 Q. At some point in time, did you work at H&R Block?
- 20 | A. I worked at H&R Block from August of 2007 to January of
- 21 2015.
- 22 | Q. And what was your job at H&R Block, if you could relate --
- 23 | if it changed during the years or not?
- 24 **A.** So I started as an IT contracts manager and then became a
- 25 | procurement professional with control of all software licensing

- 1 agreements.
- 2 Q. And what does that mean, doing procurement?
- 3 **A.** It meant that I negotiated all software deals for the
- 4 company.
- 5 Q. Did you work, let's say, hand-in-hand or near the folks
- 6 doing hardware procurement at H&R Block?
- 7 **A.** There was a separate team that handled hardware
- 8 procurement. They were colleagues of mine.
- 9 Q. You knew them?
- 10 A. Absolutely.
- 11 Q. Okay. Did you know an individual by the name of Aaron
- 12 Curtis?
- 13 A. He sat next to me.
- 14 Q. Who was Mr. Curtis?
- 15 **A.** He had the similar job to me except he handled all
- 16 | hardware deals. I handled all software deals.
- 17 | Q. I'd like to direct your attention, if I could, to the year
- 18 2010.
- In or around September of 2010, were you involved in
- 20 | negotiating a purchase of software from Autonomy?
- 21 A. Yes. I led the RFP that eventually led to the decision to
- 22 buy Autonomy software and I also negotiated the deal.
- 23 | Q. Could you tell us what sort of deal was it; in other
- 24 | words, what were you looking to try to achieve at H&R Block
- 25 through the software?

- 1 A. We were in the market for an email archive solution.
- 2 Q. All right. And in the course of setting out to obtain the
- 3 | software to do this email archiving solution, did you look at a
- 4 | number of different possible vendors?
- 5 A. Our incumbent supplier was IBM FileNet, and we did look at
- 6 other suppliers, but the final two, decision point, was between
- 7 IBM and Autonomy.
- 8 Q. Did you eventually go with Autonomy?
- 9 A. We did select Autonomy, yes.
- 10 Q. And do you have a recollection of that being in or around
- 11 September of 2010?
- 12 **A.** Yeah. It was a little over \$2 million. We closed the
- 13 deal, I believe, in September of -- 30th of 2010.
- 14 Q. I want to ask you now a slightly different question.
- Were you aware of a relationship that H&R Block had with a
- 16 reseller by the name of Zones?
- 17 A. Yes, I did.
- 18 Q. And just to your understanding, what was Zones?
- 19 A. Zones was our hardware reseller, and on an annual basis,
- 20 we would purchase computers and monitors to deploy to our
- 21 retail tax operations.
- 22 | Q. I would like to pull up, if I could, what I believe is in
- 23 evidence as Exhibit 863.
- 24 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 25 \\\

#### BY MR. FRENTZEN:

- 2 Q. All right. Do you see what this is, 863, Mr. Meiers?
- 3 A. Yeah. This was a statement of work that we did on an
- 4 | annual basis. We would buy Dell computers and run it through a
- 5 resale relationship with Zones.
- 6 Q. There is a discussion here about the project scope --
- 7 | except it just moved on me -- project scope. Does that
- 8 | generally describe what the purchases from Zones were intended
- 9 for?

- 10 **A.** Yes. We would refresh about 10 percent of our computers
- 11 | in the H&R Block tax offices on an annual basis. Zones was our
- 12 reseller. They gave a 2.5 percent discount to buy Dell
- 13 computers through them.
- 14 Q. And is there -- dose it actually indicate what is being
- 15 purchased in accordance with this statement of work, work
- 16 | stations and monitors?
- 17 **A.** Yes. So that -- what that says is that we had one server
- 18 | work station per tax office. We had about 7,000 offices at the
- 19 time. And then we were refreshing, you know, not all of our
- 20 monitors, but, you know, 16,000 is probably about 10 percent of
- 21 our monitors.
- 22 Q. In terms of these annual refreshes and specifically
- 23 | dealing with -- owe a deal with Zones in 2010, in or around
- 24 July of 2010, did you have any information or knowledge that
- 25 | Autonomy was in some way involved in supplying the computers

1 | and monitors to H&R Block?

A. No.

- 3 | Q. Would that -- were that true, were that the case, would
- 4 | that have surprised you at the time?
- 5 **A.** I would be astonished if that were the case.
- 6 **Q.** Why is that?
- 7 **A.** Because we had a three -- we call it the three-way deal.
- 8 It was H&R Block, Zones, and Dell, so we procured the hardware
- 9 | from Dell. Zones provided the services to distribute to our
- 10 | field locations, but that's -- that was the value chain that we
- 11 | had. To my knowledge, no one else was involved with that.
- 12 Q. And did there come a time several years later, actually,
- 13 when you had an inquiry with Mr. Curtis about whether or not
- 14 Autonomy was in any way related to the relationship between H&R
- 15 Block, Zones, and Dell?
- 16 **A.** Yes. As part -- when we bought the Autonomy software in
- 17 | 2010, that was a software that was housed in our corporate
- 18 | location to support corporate operations. But there was a
- 19 component. I negotiated the software deal, but they did
- 20 purchase some hardware appliances to actually power the
- 21 | software solution. And I was not involved in that purchase,
- 22 | but I did have a question about the nature of that purchase.
- 23 Q. And based on your question to Mr. Curtis, did he indicate
- 24 | whether or not Autonomy was involved in the relationship that
- 25 existed between H&R Block, Zones, and Dell?

1 MR. MARAIS: Objection. Hearsay. MR. FRENTZEN: It's not offered for the truth. 2 It's actually false, but it's what their understanding was. 3 THE COURT: It's admitted to show the state of mind of 4 5 the witness. For that purpose, it's limited. MR. FRENTZEN: Thank you, Your Honor. 6 7 What did Mr. Curtis inform you, if anything, about Q. Autonomy's relationship to the -- or their involvement in the 8 relationship between H&R Block, Zones, and Dell? 9 He said they had nothing to do with it. 10 Α. 11 And he was the guy procuring hardware at H&R Block? 12 Α. Correct. 13 And I now want to turn back to shortly after the hardware ο. refresh in July of 2010 to ask you about the software deal that 14 15 you eventually negotiated with Autonomy. 16 And with a little help from the defense table, if we could get -- Exhibit 6292 I understand is in evidence? Yes? 17 THE CLERK: Yes. 18 Thank you. This is 6292-D. 19 MR. FRENTZEN: Great. The whole thing. 20 THE CLERK: 21 MR. FRENTZEN: Page 1. Great. Much appreciated. (Exhibit published to jury.) 22 23 BY MR. FRENTZEN: Does this appear to be the deal that was negotiated 24 25 between H&R Block and Autonomy by you?

- 1 **A.** Yes.
- 2 Q. Do you have any recollection who you dealt with at
- 3 | Autonomy in negotiating this deal?
- 4 A. I dealt with a gentleman by the name of Dipan Patel and
- 5 also a gentleman by the name of Rob Sass.
- 6 Q. Do you see there is some software listed here, EAS
- 7 software?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. If we could scroll down all the way.
- 10 And ALH software?
- 11 A. Uh-huh. Correct.
- 12 Q. If we could go to the next page, page 2.
- More software and so on. Was this, if you will, a
- 14 | software deal?
- 15 **A.** It was an enterprise software deal so we were buying a
- 16 | variety of software to use in our enterprise location.
- 17 | Q. If we could please go to page 5 of this part D, I guess.
- 18 | Great. Thanks. And if we could blow up that part. Great.
- 19 All right. Do you see the license fee there, Mr. Meiers?
- 20 **A.** Yes, I do.
- 21 **Q.** And then a support fee?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 | Q. So this is a little over a \$2 million deal for H&R Block?
- 24 A. Correct.
- 25 **Q.** All right.

And if we could go to the last page, which is page 7, 1 Or I don't know if it's last, but page 7, if you don't 2 mind. Thank you. 3 Do you see at the bottom a date for the deal or a 4 5 signature, in any event? 6 Correct. Α. And just, if we could -- do you see where there is a 7 Q. discussion about servers here? 8 Correct. 9 Α. Okay. What was the situation going to be in terms of the 10 servers for this deal, for the software deal? 11 We were negotiating the software in this agreement with 12 the understanding that at some point in time, H&R Block would 13 have to size and procure either appliances or hardware 14 15 appliances or servers to support the implementation. 16 implementation would be hosted by H&R Block on its corporate 17 headquarters location. 18 And you see it says "All servers shall be owned and/or leased and controlled by licensee." Who was the licensee? 19 H&R Block. 20 Α. In terms of negotiating this software deal, Mr. Meiers, at 21 Q. any point in time, did anyone from Autonomy bring to your 22 attention that Autonomy had been involved as a -- in some way 23

in the reseller arrangement for the refresh for H&R Block for

24

25

that year?

- 1 **A.** No.
- 2 Q. And did anyone else, during the course of your
- 3 | negotiations or otherwise, bring to your attention that
- 4 Autonomy had had this role in the refresh?
- 5 **A.** No.
- 6 Q. As a result, since you didn't know it, did that play any
- 7 | role at all in your negotiation with the software deal? In
- 8 other words, whether or not they had been part of a hardware
- 9 deal?
- 10 A. It had nothing to do with the software decision.
- 11 MR. FRENTZEN: May I have one moment, Your Honor?
- 12 **THE COURT:** Yes.
- 13 (Government counsel confer off the record.)
- 14 MR. FRENTZEN: That's all I have. Thank you very
- 15 much, Mr. Meiers.

## 16 CROSS-EXAMINATION

- 17 BY MR. MARAIS:
- 18 Q. Ladies and gentlemen, good afternoon.
- 19 Mr. Meiers, good afternoon.
- 20 A. Hello.
- 21 Q. We've never met. My name is Nic Marais. I'm one of
- 22 Mr. Hussain's attorneys.
- 23 When did you learn that the Government wanted you to
- 24 testify here at this trial?
- 25 | A. I got a call last Tuesday from the FBI.

- 1 Q. That was the first time you learned of it?
- 2 **A.** Yes.
- 3 Q. Okay. And in getting ready to testify today, did you talk
- 4 to the prosecutors?
- 5 **A.** I did.
- 6 Q. Which of the prosecutors did you talk to?
- 7 **A.** The gentleman that was just speaking to me.
- 8 Q. Mr. Frentzen?
- And in getting ready for your testimony today, did you
- 10 | speak to anybody else?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. You didn't speak to any of your former colleagues at H&R
- 13 Block?
- 14 A. No, I did not.
- 15 **Q.** Did you look at any documents?
- 16 A. Only what the FBI sent me. It was one email they sent to
- 17 me.
- 18 Q. That was the only document you looked at, a document
- 19 chosen by the prosecutors for you to review?
- 20 A. Correct.
- 21 Q. Okay. Back in 2010 when you worked at H&R Block, your
- 22 | title was sourcing manager?
- 23 | A. Sourcing leader. I was not in a management role at that
- 24 time.
- 25 **Q.** And is sourcing another word for procurement?

- 1 **A.** It is.
- 2 Q. Can you explain to the jury what "procurement" means?
- 3 A. It was my job to -- in this case with Autonomy was to
- 4 | negotiate with Autonomy to purchase the software, purchase the
- 5 | services, and make sure that it was implemented to our
- 6 satisfaction.
- 7 Q. So would someone from inside H&R Block come to you and
- 8 say, "Here's what we need. Can you go out and negotiate the
- 9 terms?"
- 10 **A.** That is correct.
- 11 Q. And who typically were the sorts of people who would come
- 12 to you from H&R Block to say "here's what we need"?
- 13 **A.** The chief -- the chief information officer did that.
- 14 Q. Is that Rich Agar?
- 15 A. Richard Agar, yes, sir.
- 16 Q. When was the last time you spoke to Mr. Agar?
- 17 A. On my last day at H&R Block in 2015.
- 18 | Q. When you say "we selected Autonomy" -- I think that was a
- 19 | phrase you used when Mr. Frentzen was asking you questions --
- 20 | who is the "we" in "we selected Autonomy"?
- 21 A. It's always a group decision, so it was the CEO, the CIO,
- 22 | and there was a VP of information technology. My job is I
- 23 | represented them back to Autonomy.
- 24 | Q. I think the prosecutor asked you a question about a
- 25 | conversation you had with a Mr. Curtis in 2013.

- A. Correct.
- 2 Q. Do you remember how that conversation came about? Did
- 3 somebody come to you with questions about your dealings with
- 4 Autonomy?

- 5 **A.** Someone came to me and asked a question about the
- 6 hardware. They were trying to find out if any of the hardware
- 7 | was Dell components, and I didn't know the answer to that so I
- 8 asked my colleague, you know, is -- it was Dell -- were any of
- 9 those components Dell components.
- 10 Q. So who came to you with that question?
- 11 **A.** I believe it was a -- a gentleman by the name of Scott
- 12 Danner, who was an IT manager.
- 13 Q. Was part of his question to you "was Autonomy involved in
- 14 | the Zones/Dell transaction?"
- 15 A. No. It was -- he was trying to get to the bottom of was
- 16 | any Dell computing hardware part of the deal.
- 17 | Q. I take it you don't know anything about Autonomy's
- 18 | relationship with Dell; right?
- 19 A. Not at all.
- 20 **Q.** You don't know that they were working on a joint appliance
- 21 together?
- 22 **A.** I did not know that, no.
- 23 Q. There were a number of people involved in different pieces
- 24 of the H&R Block/Autonomy relationship; right?
- 25 **A.** That is correct.

```
If we could turn your attention to Exhibit 6975, which is
 1
     Q.
     in your binder. This is an Autonomy invoice to H&R Block.
 2
          I would move it in.
 3
              THE COURT: Sorry. Which one is it?
 4
 5
              MR. MARAIS: 6975, Your Honor.
              THE COURT: Admitted.
 6
              (Trial Exhibit 6975 received in evidence)
 7
                       (Exhibit published to jury.)
 8
     BY MR. MARAIS:
 9
          Up in the top right under "ship to," it's got your name
10
11
     there, "H&R Block, attention John Meiers"; right?
12
     Α.
          Right.
13
          Does that mean you were handling this piece of the
     invoice?
14
          You know, a lot of time my name would be put on invoices
15
16
     simply because I had Autonomy -- like on the software deal I
17
     had a lot of knowledge, but in this case, my name -- they must
     have put my name on there, but I wasn't directly involved in
18
     this purchase.
19
          And the line items in this invoice are all for hardware.
20
     Do you have an understanding of what H&R Block was buying from
21
     Autonomy here?
22
23
          No, not really. I did didn't handle hardware orders.
     That was done by the -- the IT hardware managers through my
24
     colleague, Aaron Curtis.
25
```

- 1 Q. But you do understand that sometimes H&R Block bought
- 2 | hardware directly from Autonomy?
- 3 A. I was aware that we -- what I was aware of was that we
- 4 | made a hardware appliance purchase to support the Autonomy
- 5 | software, but that was the limit of my understanding.
- 6 Q. If I could turn your attention to Exhibit 6976.
- Again, Your Honor, this is an invoice from Autonomy to H&R
- 8 Block, and I would move it in.
- 9 **THE COURT:** Admitted.
- 10 (Trial Exhibit 6976 received in evidence)
- 11 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 12 BY MR. MARAIS:
- 13 Q. This is an invoice to H&R Block for some consulting work
- 14 | that Autonomy was doing; right?
- 15 A. Correct.
- 16 Q. And the total amount here for the consulting work is
- 17 | \$247,000. Do you see that?
- 18 **A.** I'm not looking at the right one. Which one is it?
- 19 Q. Well, in the middle --
- 20 **A.** Oh, okay. I see it. 247. I see it.
- 21 Q. Do you know who at H&R Block was dealing with Autonomy on
- 22 | the consulting services?
- 23 A. That was me.
- 24 MR. MARAIS: And Exhibit 6977, which is another
- 25 | invoice, Your Honor. I would move it in.

THE COURT: Admitted. 1 (Trial Exhibit 6977 received in evidence) 2 (Exhibit published to jury.) 3 BY MR. MARAIS: 4 5 This is an invoice for training services that Autonomy was Q. 6 providing to H&R Block. Do you see that? 7 A. Yes, I do. And now the name in the middle of the page is "T. Derr"? 8 That was Tyler Derr. 9 Α. Was he one of your colleagues at H&R Block? 10 11 He was a vice-president of IT at H&R Block. Α. 12 But another person at H&R Block who was dealing with 13 Autonomy as part of the relationship? Correct. 14 Α. 15 And fair to say there were meetings that took place 16 between H&R Block and Autonomy that you weren't involved in; 17 right? 18 After the implementation, that's fair. Can we turn to Exhibit 959, which is in evidence. 19 an agreement between H&R Block and Zones that you looked at a 20 21 few minutes ago on direct. 22 (Exhibit published to jury.) 23 BY MR. MARAIS: Do you recognize this? 24 25 Α. Yes.

```
And if we could go to page 4, Jeff.
 1
     Q.
          Is it your understanding that this is the agreement
 2
     related to the hardware refresh that H&R Block did through
 3
     Zones that you now understand Autonomy had some involvement in?
 4
 5
          This is the hardware refresh, but I did not have --
              MR. MARAIS: It's not in evidence?
 6
 7
              MR. FRENTZEN: Yes, it's not, but I don't have any
     objection to it coming in.
 8
              THE COURT: What number is it?
 9
              MR. FRENTZEN: 959, Your Honor.
10
              THE COURT:
11
                          959?
              MR. MARAIS: Yes, sir.
12
              THE COURT: Admitted.
13
              (Trial Exhibit 959 received in evidence)
14
15
                       (Exhibit published to jury.)
16
     BY MR. MARAIS:
17
          You understand this contract relates to the hardware that
     Q.
     H&R Block was purchasing from Zones?
18
19
          Not in support of the Autonomy software deal.
     Α.
20
          I'm just trying to clarify. You were talking earlier
21
     about a hardware refresh that H&R Block did with Zones in July
     of 2010.
22
23
          Correct.
     Α.
          And this contract relates to that?
24
25
     Α.
          Correct.
```

1 Q. Okay. And it's signed by Mr. Agar, the CIO? 2 Correct. Α. The date on this is July 8, 2010. Do you see that? 3 Yes, I do. 4 Α. 5 That was a Thursday. I don't expect you to remember that, Q. 6 but you can take my word for it. 7 Α. Okay. Let's take a look at Exhibit 973, which hopefully is in 8 evidence. 9 THE COURT: Well, it's admitted if it isn't. 10 (Trial Exhibit 973 received in evidence) 11 (Exhibit published to jury.) 12 BY MR. MARAIS: 13 I take it you've not seen this document before? 14 Q. 15 Α. No. 16 This is an invoice between Zones and Autonomy related to the same hardware. Do you see that the date is July 9th of 17 2010, the next day? Do you see the date on this invoice is 18 19 July 9th? 20 Yes, sir. Α. 21 Was it your understanding that this time, July 9th, was Q. when this Zones deal for the H&R Block hardware refresh closed? 22 23 MR. FRENTZEN: I'm going to object at this point.

Calls for speculation and this is a document he has never seen.

MR. MARAIS: Well, we can go back to the previous

24

- document, if that would be easier. 1 All I'm asking is if this is consistent with your memory 2 Q. of roughly when the hardware transaction between H&R Block and 3 Zones concluded. 4 5 So there was an annual refresh. I was not involved with that; my colleague, Aaron Curtis, was. But this happened every 6 summer about this time to get ready for the next tax season. 7 Let's move from July 9th, which is a Friday, to July 13th, 8 which is two business days later, and look at Exhibit 6982. 9 This is an email exchange that Mr. Meiers was on. I would 10 move it in. 11 THE COURT: Admitted. 12 (Trial Exhibit 6982 received in evidence) 13 (Exhibit published to jury.) 14 15 BY MR. MARAIS: 16 If we could go to page 2 of this, Jeff. Do you see the date here is the Tuesday, July 13th, just 17 two days after -- two business days after the contract that we 18 looked at. This is an email from Rob Sass. Know who Mr. Sass 19 20 was? 21 Yes. Α. He was at Autonomy?
- 22
- 23 He was a sales director at Autonomy. Α.
- He is emailing Rich Agar, who was the CIO of H&R Block; 24
- 25 correct?

A. Correct.

- 2 Q. And at this time, on July 13th, just two days after the
- 3 Zones deal closes, Mr. Sass writes, "The significance of
- 4 | earning HRB's business is recognized by Autonomy's senior
- 5 | leadership, and in an effort to foster relationships, alignment
- 6 and dialogue on the executive level, we'd welcome the
- 7 | opportunity of arranging a meeting with you and Stouffer Egan,
- 8 | CEO of Autonomy in North America, to learn more about HRB, as
- 9 | well as share insight into Autonomy."
- 10 Do you understand that at this time Autonomy was trying to
- 11 | arrange a meeting with your CIO to discuss the Autonomy
- 12 | relationship with H&R Block?
- 13 A. Yes. This was brought to my attention.
- 14 Q. And you were upset that somebody had tried to arrange a
- 15 | meeting without looping you in?
- 16 A. Yes. Because I had been clear to Rob Sass that those sort
- 17 | of requests need to come to me because we were an active RFP
- 18 | for the software deal.
- 19 Q. Do you know whether Mr. Egan and Mr. Agar spoke at all?
- 20 **A.** We did facilitate a meeting with Stouffer Egan and Rich
- 21 Agar to talk about the software deal.
- 22 **Q.** Okay. And when was that meeting?
- 23 | A. You know, I don't recall. It was sometime between this
- 24 | email and when we closed the agreement in September of 2010.
- 25 **Q.** And were you at that meeting?

- 1 **A.** I did attend that meeting.
- 2 Q. Okay. And you don't recall -- do you recall whether
- 3 Mr. Egan talked at all about the hardware relationship with
- 4 Zones?
- 5 A. We did not talk about that. It was at a higher level
- 6 about the software deal.
- 7 | Q. Are you aware of any other conversations that Mr. Egan may
- 8 | have had with Mr. Agar subsequent to that meeting?
- 9 A. It's possible.
- 10 MR. FRENTZEN: Objection.
- 11 **THE WITNESS:** But I was not aware of it.
- 12 MR. MARAIS: I have one more document. Exhibit 6972.
- 13 **THE COURT:** Admitted.
- 14 MR. MARAIS: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 15 (Trial Exhibit 6972 received in evidence)
- 16 (Exhibit published to jury.)
- 17 BY MR. MARAIS:
- 18 Q. This is the invoice from Autonomy to H&R Block for the
- 19 software deal?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 Q. Do you see that this closed in September of 2010?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- 23 | Q. Roughly two months after Mr. Egan was trying to get a
- 24 | meeting with your boss, Rich Agar?
- 25 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. And if you look at page 3 of this deal, towards the
- 2 | bottom, there are a set of signatures. Are these people who
- 3 | needed to approve the contract?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 **Q.** And that bottom signature, is that Mr. Agar?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. And if we could go back to page 2, under the "product
- 8 | schedule details, " do you see that one of the products H&R
- 9 | Block was buying was called Autonomy Legal Hold? Do you
- 10 remember that?
- 11 **A.** What page?
- 12 Q. Page 2. You can see it on you your screen. Under the
- 13 | "product schedule details." Autonomy Legal Hold?
- 14 A. Yes. Autonomy Legal Hold.
- 15 **Q.** Do you remember buying that product?
- 16 **A.** Software product, yes.
- 17 | Q. And can you tell us what Legal Hold does, just at a very
- 18 | high level?
- 19 **A.** The problem H&R Block had was that we had retained every
- 20 | email since inception of the email system in 1993, and so this
- 21 was a way to better manage that we could respond to legal
- 22 | requests for -- like producing documentation for court cases.
- 23 Q. Legal Hold is software that can freeze individuals'
- 24 | computers to make sure that you retain documents for court
- 25 cases, for example?

- 1 A. Yes. And it's also at the server level where we can
- 2 quickly identify to, you know, generate documentation for
- 3 subpoenas.
- 4 Q. Did you install Legal Hold on all computers at H&R Block?
- 5 **A.** No. Just -- just corporate computers for corporate
- 6 | workers like myself.
- 7 Q. Do you know whether it was installed on the computers that
- 8 you bought from Zones?
- 9 **A.** No. We did not install Autonomy in our field tax
- 10 | locations, only in our corporate tax locations -- our corporate
- 11 office in Kansas City.
- 12 Q. It's fair to say, isn't it, that for whatever reasons
- 13 known to you or not, two months after the Zones hardware deal
- 14 | we're talking about, Autonomy was able to sell more than
- 15 | \$2 million worth of software to H&R Block; right?
- 16 | A. They were. But it was -- the decision point was between
- 17 | IBM and Autonomy and the merits of the software of Autonomy.
- 18 That's what drove the decision.
- 19 Q. And if Autonomy's goal was to follow these hardware sales
- 20 with sales of software to the same companies, you'd agree that
- 21 | in the case of H&R Block, they managed to do that; right?
- 22 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 23 MR. FRENTZEN: Objection. That assumes facts not in
- 24 | evidence.
- THE COURT: Well, he said no. He said not to his

knowledge. 1 MR. MARAIS: I have nothing further. Thank you. 2 Thank you. 3 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 4 5 BY MR. FRENTZEN: Could we get Exhibit -- let me ask you a question first. 6 Q. Mr. Meiers, if Autonomy, selling \$7 million worth of -- or 7 somehow being involved in the reseller chain to the tune of 8 \$7 million and if -- let's assume for a minute Autonomy took a 9 loss in that relationship. If that was a valuable -- or going 10 11 to be valuable to Autonomy in its relationship with H&R Block, wouldn't they have told you that? 12 MR. MARAIS: Objection. Calls for speculation. 13 MR. FRENTZEN: That was long. I'll give you that. 14 THE COURT: Overruled. 15 16 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat the question? 17 THE COURT: This time make it shorter. MR. FRENTZEN: All right. 18 If Autonomy had a role in this reseller arrangement that 19 was going to be a pitch that they were taking a loss for H&R 20 21 Block, don't you expect they would have told you that when they were negotiating with you? 22 23 That was not disclosed to me at any time in the negotiation. 24 25 Q. All right. Great.

1 Can we get 6892, please. I'm sorry. If you quys --2 MS. MARGEN: 6982. MR. FRENTZEN: I said the wrong number. 6982. Ι 3 apologize. Can we get that up, please. 4 5 (Exhibit published to jury.) BY MR. FRENTZEN: 6 Mr. Meiers -- if we could go to page 2 -- part of what you 7 were you upset here was -- at this time in July of 2010, were 8 you negotiating or looking for somebody to purchase software 9 from to deal with the email archiving problem you had? 10 11 Α. I was in negotiation with Autonomy on the software deal. And Mr. Sass, it looks like -- sorry. Mr. Sass bothered 12 13 to sort of go around you? Well, we had -- in any RFP when we were negotiating with 14 15 the final supplier, we said that it was an unfriendly act to go 16 around the negotiator and try to go higher in the food chain 17 like to the CIO because the CIO gets besieged with several 18 requests, so our general policy was we did not like 19 reach-around activity. 20 So would you describe this -- when you saw this, was this basically a pitch by Autonomy? 21 22 They were trying to go around the negotiation process to 23 appeal -- to short circuit our negotiation process. And anywhere in this pitch where they bother to go around, 24 if it was such a key component, did they pitch and say "And by 25

- 1 the way, we were involved in the hardware refresh for
- 2 | 7 million"? Is that anywhere in here?
- 3 A. I do not see it here, but it was never part of our
- 4 negotiations at any point.
- 5 Q. Okay. What they talk about is email management, Legal
- 6 | Hold, eDiscovery, discussions surrounding client services
- 7 organization and quality monitoring. None of it is the
- 8 refresh; right?
- 9 **A.** Correct. This is the software deal I was negotiating.
- 10 Q. And you said this led to a sit-down with Autonomy; is that
- 11 right?
- 12 **A.** That is correct.
- 13 Q. And during the course of that sit-down, at any point in
- 14 | time, did anyone from Autonomy say, "Oh, and by the way, we
- 15 took a loss selling you the \$7 million worth of hardware on the
- 16 refresh, even though our name wasn't in the contract anywhere"?
- 17 **A.** That never came up.
- 18 MR. FRENTZEN: Nothing further. Thank you Mr. Meiers.
- 19 | Appreciate your time.
- 20 MR. MARAIS: Thank you, Your Honor.
- THE COURT: Thank you. You're excused.
- 22 So who is the next witness that the Government has?
- 23 MR. LEACH: Your Honor, the next witness is Chris
- 24 Yelland.
- We also have three stipulations we would like to admit and

read into the record. 1 THE COURT: Why don't we do the stipulations and then 2 we'll take a recess. 3 MR. LEACH: Wonderful. 4 5 Your Honor, I've tendered to the Court three stipulations. The first is a stipulation regarding PR Newswire, and it's 6 labeled Exhibit 3036. 7 The second is titled "Stipulation Regarding Certain 8 Servers and Trial Exhibits, " and it's labeled Exhibit 3037. 9 And the third is titled "Stipulation Regarding West 10 Corporation, " and it's Exhibit 3038. 11 I offer these into evidence. 12 THE COURT: Admitted. No objection? 13 MR. KEKER: No objection, Your Honor. 14 15 (Trial Exhibits 3036, 3037 and 3038 received in 16 evidence) 17 MR. LEACH: Exhibit 3036, Stipulation Regarding PR 18 Newswire. "The United States and defendant Sushovan Hussain hereby 19 20 stipulate as follows: 21 "One, between March 2009 and August 2011, PR Newswire, based in New York, was engaged in the business of distributing 22 news releases. PR Newswire distributed Autonomy Corporation, 23 PLC, press releases during this period, including a release 24 25 dated February 1st, 2011 titled Autonomy Corporation, PLC,

announce results for the year ended December 31, 2010 and a release dated April 21, 2011 titled Autonomy Corporation, PLC, trading update for the quarter ended March 31, 2011.

"Autonomy releases were sent from PR Newswire servers in Hempstead, United Kingdom, to servers in New Jersey in the United States and distributed to PR Newswire's U.S. 1 Network, which included media outlets in the Northern District of California, such as the San Francisco Chronicle, San Jose Mercury News, Silicon Valley San Jose Business Journal and the San Francisco bureaus of the New York Times, The Wall Street Journal, Dow Jones, Reuters, and Bloomberg News.

It is so stipulated and agreed."

The second stipulation is titled "Stipulation Regarding Certain Servers and Trial Exhibits." It's Exhibit 3037.

"The United States and Defendant Sushovan Hussain hereby stipulate as follows:

"One, during the period 2009 to 2012, Hewlett-Packard company hosted Microsoft exchange user accounts for all entities and individuals using the @hp.com email domain.

Exchange accounts. Each employee had at the relevant time an exchange account.

"Two, during this time frame, HP operated three HP exchange servers for its exchange accounts in the United States: Atlanta -- Atlanta, Georgia; Houston, Texas; and Austin Texas. Each server group was an identical current

replica of the other servers, meaning an exchange account on the server existed live in three places at any given point in time. Therefore, at any given point in time, any user with an @hp.com account could access and retrieve his or her account because it existed in triplicate on three separate servers. An email that was sent to an exchange account from anywhere in the world to the exchange account of an HP employee from Palo Alto, California, would first travel via wires and through the internet to all of the exchange servers. That email would then be transferred from the Palo Alto recipient's exchange account primary exchange server to the device where the employee read their email such as an HP laptop.

"Trial Exhibit 2027 is a true and correct copy of an email and an attachment sent on or about July 27, 2011, from a Barclays' employee in London, England, Jonathan Mitchell, to recipients at Barclays, HP, and Perella Weinberg Partners. The email and attachment were sent from and resided on a server located in the UK. The email and attachment were received by several Barclays' employees on Barclays' email servers located in New York and/or New Jersey. The email and attachment are authentic for purposes of Federal Rules of Evidence 901 and 1003.

"Trial Exhibit 2130 is a true and correct copy of an email and attachment sent to former KPMG employee Farhad Merchant on August 4th, 2011. In August 2011, KPMG's email servers were

located in Montvale, New Jersey. The email and attachment were 1 downloaded to Mr. Merchant's computer via the KPMG email 2 servers in Montvale, New Jersey. The email and attachment are 3 authentic for purposes of Federal Rules of Evidence 901 and 4 5 1003. "Four" -- excuse me -- "five, in August 2011, emails sent 6 to and received from andrewk@autonomy.com passed through an 7 email server located in the United Kingdom. It is so 8 stipulated and agreed." 9 Finally, the last stipulation, five paragraphs. 10 11 titled "Stipulation Regarding West Corporation." It's Exhibit 3038. 12 "The United States and Defendant Sushovan Hussain hereby 13 stipulate as follows: 14 15 "One, in August 2011, West Corporation or West provided 16 conference call phone services to Hewlett-Packard Company, HP, 17 including U.S. toll free phone number 866-409-2889 and UK phone 18 number 145-25-55574. All West conference calls for HP during 19 August 2011 were routed to West's Phoenix, Arizona conferencing 20 bridge located at 211 West Monroe, Phoenix, Arizona, regardless as to whether the caller dialed a U.S. or an international toll 21 free number. All of West's conferencing bridges in August 2011 22 were located in Georgia, Colorado, and Arizona. West had no 23

bridging capabilities in California at the time.

"Two, on August 1, 2011, West hosted a conference call for

24

```
HP at approximately 8:00 a.m. Pacific Time involving
 1
     participants in the U.S. and UK using a pass code" -- "using a
 2
     pass code and phone number as described in the stipulation.
 3
     August 2nd --
 4
 5
          "Third, on August 2, 2011, West hosted a conference call
     for HP at approximately 9:00 a.m. Pacific Time involving
 6
     participants in the U.S. and the UK." And it provides the pass
 7
     codes and phone numbers.
 8
          "Four, on August 3, 2011, West hosted a conference call
 9
     for HP at approximately 9:00 a.m. Pacific Time involving
10
11
     participants in the U.S. and the UK using certain pass codes
     and phone numbers.
12
          "Five, on August 4th, 2011, West hosted a conference call
13
     for HP at approximately 8:00 a.m. Pacific Time involving
14
15
     participants in the U.S. and the UK, " using a pass code and
16
     phone numbers described in the stipulation.
17
          "It is so stipulated and agreed."
          Thank you, Your Honor.
18
              THE COURT: Okay.
                                 Thank you.
19
          Ladies and gentlemen, again, stipulations are accepted --
20
     to be accepted by you for the truth.
21
          And we will be in recess now until 20 -- 20 to 3:00.
22
23
     Remember the admonition given to you.
          (Proceedings were heard out of presence of the jury:)
24
                          Okay. Let the record reflect the jurors
25
              THE COURT:
```

have left.

Okay. So, Mr. Yelland, who I assume is your last witness; is that correct?

MR. REEVES: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. And I wanted to make sure that we are clear -- have a seat -- we are clear as to what extent certain types of documents, which like -- which -- these summaries can be received because we not only have the summary of the restatement, if I recall correctly, we also have, quote, the summary of the top 40. And I would think that that runs afoul of the same problem that the restatement does.

In other words, what it is -- assuming that I would -- it would be less so obviously for 40 rather than for all the rest of the stuff. But assuming that it meets a voluminous test -- I don't want to get into that -- as I understand the document, it actually makes an argument, and the argument it makes is that this witness, if he's the one who did it, concluded that in his analysis of revenue, it would be -- he would restructure the 40 -- top 40 or whatever it is based upon -- putting it another way, his understanding of accounting rules and his preparation of the exhibit, which was based on his understanding of the revenue rules and then his examination of the books and records, which is what it is, I think -- is that not, Mr. Reeves?

It's not a list compiled by him -- I don't mean --

```
compiled by him based upon his understanding of what properly
 1
 2
     should have been done? Because I -- I'm operating on that
     assumption.
 3
                           I don't -- I'm not sure that's correct,
 4
              MR. REEVES:
 5
     Your Honor.
              THE COURT:
                          Well, then what is it?
 6
 7
              MR. REEVES: Let me separate the two summaries, if I
     could, please.
 8
              THE COURT:
                          Which two are we talking about?
 9
              MR. REEVES: The top 40 list is something different
10
11
     that will not pertain directly to Mr. Yelland.
              THE COURT: You're not even going to offer it with
12
     Mr. Yelland?
13
              MR. REEVES: No, I'm not.
14
                                 Then we can get into that -- I
15
              THE COURT:
                          Okay.
     don't know when we are going to get into that, but we can get
16
17
     into that at some other time.
              MR. REEVES: That will be tomorrow.
18
              THE COURT: I'll look forward to it, as I look forward
19
     to almost every encounter I have in this case.
20
          But let me tell you what I think the problem is so you can
21
     think about it.
22
23
          And I think the problem is to the extent it is a construct
     of -- based upon an analysis of records that are in the case
24
     and assuming further it's voluminous, so it deals with that,
25
```

the reason it creates a problem is because it is based upon the 1 witness' analysis of what is appropriate revenue and what is 2 not appropriate revenue, how you recognize it, how you don't. 3 It doesn't? Okay. If I'm wrong in that, then -- then I'm 4 5 operating under the wrong --MR. REEVES: With the greatest respect, I think you 6 7 are. **THE COURT:** You don't have to have any respect. 8 so tired for people having respect. You have respect until 9 there is an appeal. That's the way those things work. 10 11 there's a little less respect. Then it's like, "Oh, you should have seen the judge that day." 12 13 Well, okay. All right. I know the Government can't appeal, but I'm just saying that you don't to say that. I want 14 15 to try to get to -- I want to first make sure I understand the 16 facts and then -- and then try to apply the law to it. 17 MR. REEVES: I will say it without respect then. think the Court has it wrong. 18 19 THE COURT: Yes. MR. REEVES: Wrong in the following sense. And this 20 is the relationship between the restatement, which has now been 21 received in evidence and speaks for itself, and the group 22 23 accounting. The restatement pertains to the subsidiary that owned the 24 intellectual property, ASL. Once it is restated, then in order 25

to correlate the evidence that is reflected in the restatement 1 to the publicly-disclosed financial reporting of the group, 2 which is what the public got and what HP got, you need -- all 3 that's being done -- there is no judgment at that point beyond 4 5 the work in the restatement. You are simply working through transfer pricing issues, subsidiary issues, in order to reflect 6 the adjustments in the restatement in the group accounting. 7 THE COURT: And doesn't it depend then on the accuracy 8 of the restatement? 9 MR. REEVES: It does depend on --10 11 THE COURT: And that depends in turn on the analysis given to all of these transactions by the person who created 12 the restatement. 13 So the problem the Court has is I have to -- for summary 14 15 purposes in evidence -- believe me, it's argument. 16 understand that. I mean, I'm not saying you can't mention it, 17 you can't do it, you can't show it and so forth. We're just arguing does the piece of paper come into evidence. 18 MR. REEVES: Understood. 19 THE COURT: And in order to do that, I think it has 20 to -- the Court has to be satisfied that the restatement was 21 accurate because unless I find that the restatement was 22 23 accurate, a summary of the restatement couldn't come in under

In other words, the Court -- the concern I have is am I

1006.

24

usurping the jurors' function in a finding of fact that 1 something happened, something didn't happen? The Court can't 2 say it. It has to be the jury. And I think I am intruding on 3 the province of the jury in doing that. 4 Anyway, that's my concern. But I really don't want to do 5 it right now because it's not even coming in this afternoon, 6 7 but I want you to know what I'm saying. MR. REEVES: The summaries about the group accounting 8 I will use this afternoon. 9 THE COURT: Okay. But not in evidence. 10 MR. REEVES: I will use them consistent with the 11 Court's ruling as a demonstrative. 12 THE COURT: You can use them for demonstrative 13 14 purposes. Now, I also want a discussion of Mr. Keker's point, which 15 16 is whether or not the document which -- which Mr. Hussain 17 received on or about the time in response to preparing the 18 response to the FR, whatever it is -- whether that comes in. Mr. Keker argues that it goes to Mr. Hussain's state of 19 20 mind. It seems to me, number one, it is a statement by a 21 co-conspirator in the furtherance of a conspiracy; that is, the 22 23 conspiracy is to hide the true nature of these transactions. So Mr. Chamberlain writes to Mr. Hussain and said, "Here 24 is a list of 1.4 million." Of course it contains, as I 25

understand it, represented to me -- it contains a number of 1 false statements in it in order to get to the 1.4. 2 That's what I heard Mr. Leach say in our brief colloquy. 3 That doesn't mean it's inadmissible. I simply have to 4 5 figure out whether or not a statement made in the furtherance of a conspiracy offered by the defense, not by the Government, 6 still would come in because it reflects the defendant's state 7 That's what I have to figure out. of mind. 8 I don't know the answer to that, to tell you the truth --9 MR. KEKER: Can I say why I think the analysis is 10 11 wrong? You think my analysis is wrong? 12 THE COURT: That it's a co-conspirator statement. 13 MR. KEKER: THE COURT: Are you saying this with respect? 14 MR. KEKER: I'm saying it with total respect. 15 16 THE COURT: Okay. Go ahead. MR. KEKER: As always. Everything I say is with 17 18 respect. First of all, what Mr. Leach is complaining about is he 19 20 didn't say it's false. He said that there is some writeoffs 21 and so on in the books. But my point is the book -- whether or not people have lust in their heart, Mr. Hussain is being told 22 23 by his controller that what the books show is \$1.4 million. They want to argue that Mr. Hussain, who signed the 24

letter, made a false statement with the intent to defraud.

```
What I want to say is wait a minute, consider his state of
 1
     mind. He's told by his controller that the number is the
 2
    number, and --
 3
                         Well, that's the argument.
 4
              THE COURT:
 5
                          They can argue about it. They can argue
              MR. KEKER:
 6
     whatever they want --
              THE COURT: I don't know whether this is an operative
 7
     statement in the -- that it was an attempt to defraud.
 8
    have been an attempt to conceal. I don't know how to deal with
 9
     that.
10
11
          Anyway, let's talk about it later because we don't have to
     talk about it now. Is that okay?
12
              MR. LEACH:
13
                          That's fine, Your Honor. Thank you.
14
                       (Recess taken at 2:30 p.m.)
15
                    (Proceedings resumed at 2:45 p.m.)
          (Proceedings were heard out of the presence of the jury:)
16
17
              THE COURT: Before we bring out the jury, at the end
     of today, I'm going to tell the jury that the Government will
18
     rest tomorrow. Is there any reason why the Defense can't
19
20
     proceed tomorrow?
                         We don't have any witnesses for tomorrow.
21
              MR. KEKER:
                         I mean other than that?
              THE COURT:
22
23
              MR. KEKER:
                         Other than that, we told them Wednesday.
              THE COURT: Well, I'm just wondering. I mean, I
24
25
     don't -- there's no way for me to anticipate how long the cross
```

```
of this person will go, and I'm not trying to encourage length
 1
    but, you know, we've got --
 2
              MR. FRENTZEN: Your Honor, you said earlier that's the
 3
     Government's last witness. I thought you meant for today.
 4
 5
    have two additional witnesses for tomorrow.
              THE COURT:
                          Oh.
 6
 7
              MR. KEKER:
                         Yeah.
              THE COURT:
                         Oh. No, no, no. I misunderstood then.
 8
 9
              MR. KEKER:
                         They've got Mr. Toms and --
              THE COURT: You feel tomorrow you'll take up the whole
10
11
     day?
              MR. FRENTZEN: I don't know about the whole day --
12
13
              THE COURT: I can simply say that the Government will
     rest at some point tomorrow?
14
              MR. FRENTZEN: Yeah. A good port of tomorrow but,
15
16
    yeah.
17
              THE COURT: Okay. That's fine. I mean, there are a
     lot of things to talk about and so forth.
18
          Okay. Bring in the jury.
19
          (Proceedings were heard in the presence of the jury:)
20
21
              THE COURT: Please be seated.
          Okay. Let the record reflect all jurors are present, the
22
23
     parties are present.
          You may call your next witness.
24
25
              MR. REEVES: Thank you, Your Honor. At this time the
```

United States calls Mr. Chris Yelland. 1 2 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand. CHRISTOPHER YELLAND, 3 called as a witness for the Government, having been duly sworn, 4 5 testified as follows: THE WITNESS: I do. 6 7 THE CLERK: Thank you. Please be seated. Please state your full name for the record and spell your 8 last name. 9 THE WITNESS: Christopher Henry Yelland. That's 10 11 Y-E-L-L-A-N-D. 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. REEVES: 13 Good afternoon, Mr. Yelland. 14 Q. Where are you from, sir? 15 16 A. United Kingdom. All right. And what is your educational background? 17 Q. I'm a chartered accountant. 18 And after you became a chartered accountant, could you 19 please describe your career? 20 I spent -- whilst I was qualifying to becoming a chartered 21 Α. accountant, I spent time in private practice with 22 23 Arthur Andersen. Following that, I spent three or four years as a lecturer of accountancy teaching the trainee chartered 24 25 accountants.

- 1 I then moved into an internal audit role with an
- 2 automotive company, Rover Group, and then was their U.K.
- 3 accounting manager.
- 4 | Q. Are you familiar with the public accounting firm Arthur
- 5 Andersen?
- 6 **A.** Yes.
- 7 | Q. At any point, did you work for Arthur Andersen?
- 8 **A.** Yes.
- 9 Q. When was that?
- 10 **A.** So for the first approximately four years of my career.
- 11 Q. Is it at or around that time that you went through the
- 12 | licensing and training associated with becoming a chartered
- 13 | accountant?
- 14 **A.** Yes.
- 15 Q. All right. And so for how long have you been a chartered
- 16 | accountant in the United Kingdom?
- 17 **A.** 14 years.
- 18 Q. And today are you in good standing, so to speak, as a
- 19 | chartered accountant?
- 20 **A.** I almost corrected myself. It's 20 -- 24 years.
- 21 Q. 24 years. Okay. Well, congratulations on that.
- 22 Are you a good -- a chartered accountant in good standing
- 23 in the U.K. today?
- 24 **A.** Yes.
- 25 **Q.** All right. Let me direct your attention to in or around

- 1 | 2002. At or about that time, where were you working, sir?
- 2 A. That's when I started working for Hewlett Packard.
- 3 Q. All right. And what were the circumstances under which
- 4 | you started to work at Hewlett Packard?
- 5 **A.** I joined Compaq during the year 2000, and there was a
- 6 | merger between Compaq and Hewlett Packard in 2002.
- 7 | Q. All right. And after HP merged with Compaq, what effect
- 8 did that have on the position you had now at Hewlett Packard?
- 9 What were you doing at that time period, 2002?
- 10 A. At that time, I was the U.K. finance manager for our
- 11 | consulting and integration business, IT consulting and
- 12 integration business; and that didn't change immediately
- 13 through the merger.
- 14 Q. All right. Over time, did your career within HP begin to
- 15 change in certain ways? Did it take on different roles, for
- 16 example?
- 17 **A.** Yes. I had a number of different roles.
- 18 I was normally the business finance manager for various
- 19 business units in the U.K. or EMEA or I was an FBNA, which is
- 20 | financial planning and analysis director for our enterprise in
- 21 EMEA.
- 22 Q. What's EMEA?
- 23 A. Europe, Middle East and Africa.
- 24 Q. If you could, please, walk us through your career at HP
- 25 between 2002 and in or around the spring of 2012. Tell us the

- roles that you had within HP over that approximately 10-year time period, please.
  - A. So I started at that time period as the finance manager for the U.K., consulting integration business, as I mentioned.

My next role was the U.K. finance manager for our enterprise product and software business. So that's servers, storage, software, et cetera.

My next role was the financial planning and analysis director for all of our enterprise businesses for EMEA, so that was the hardware businesses, the support business, software, and the consulting business.

- Q. And what were your duties and responsibilities as finance director for EMEA for HP's software business in or around this, you know, 2010-2011 time period?
- A. So I would -- was supporting the CFO for EMEA for that
  business in bringing together the forecasts, the budget, the
  financial analysis, coordinating with the finance manager for
  each of those divisions under her remit. Also responsible for
  assisting with finance systems implementation. We had SOX
  implementation, the SOX controls --
- 21 **Q.** Sarbanes-Oxley?
- 22 **A.** Yes.

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

- 23 **0.** Go on.
- 24 A. -- to implement. I was also responsible for guidance on accounting policies.

- 1 Q. Let me direct your attention, if I could, to in or around
- 2 August 2011. At or about that time, did you learn about HP's
- 3 | intention to acquire a company known as Autonomy?
- 4 **A.** Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. And how did you learn about the acquisition by HP
- 6 of Autonomy in the summer of 2011?
- 7 **A.** Through the internal announcement.
- 8 Q. Okay. And did you have any role in that transaction
- 9 through that point in time?
- 10 **A.** No.
- 11 Q. All right. Let's move forward, if we could, to early in
- 12 | 2012. Are you still at HP in early 2012?
- 13 **A.** Yes.
- 14 Q. At that time, are you contemplating another move, another
- 15 | role within HP that relates to Autonomy?
- 16 A. When -- when I'm asked to -- if I would consider applying
- 17 | for the Autonomy role, yes. Up until then, I wasn't.
- 18 **Q.** Okay. So when did that happen?
- 19 A. So that was during January of 2012.
- 20 **Q.** And so someone asked you about a possible role within the
- 21 | Autonomy unit of HP in January 2012?
- 22 **A.** Yes.
- 23 Q. What role were you talking -- were they talking to you
- 24 about?
- 25 **A.** About the Autonomy CFO role.

- 1 Q. Okay. And was that replacing someone who had previously
- 2 | had that position?
- 3 **A.** Yes.
- 4 Q. Who was that person?
- 5 A. At the time it was Steve Chamberlain.
- 6 Q. All right. And what did you think of the idea in
- 7 January 2012 of possibly taking the position of CFO within the
- 8 Autonomy unit of HP and replacing Mr. Chamberlain? What did
- 9 you think of that idea?
- 10 A. I was excited about it.
- 11 **Q.** Why were you excited?
- 12 **A.** It was a promotion and also it was an opportunity to see
- 13 | something a little bit different because I'd been with HP for a
- 14 long time, I'd seen HP's ways of working, so it was something
- 15 fresh.
- 16 Q. All right. So you're interested in the job. What do you
- 17 do next?
- 18 A. So I interviewed with Mr. Hussain and Dr. Lynch.
- 19 Q. All right. Approximately when did you interview with
- 20 Mr. Hussain about this possible new position within the
- 21 | Autonomy unit of HP? When did that happen?
- 22 **A.** During February.
- 23 **Q.** In February?
- 24 **A.** (Nods head.)
- 25 **Q.** February 2012?

- 1 **A.** Yes.
- 2 Q. Okay. Today do you recall your interview with Mr. Hussain
- 3 for this position as CFO?
- 4 **A.** Yes.
- 5 Q. Take your time -- was anyone else present for the
- 6 | interview or was it just you and Mr. Hussain?
- 7 A. It was just me and Mr. Hussain.
- 8 Q. And where was this conversation or interview happening?
- 9 A. In Autonomy's London offices.
- 10 Q. All right. And take your time, tell us what you recall
- 11 about the substance of your interview with Mr. Hussain for this
- 12 | new possible role.
- 13 A. Mr. Hussain described how Autonomy was very successful, a
- 14 | very successful software company, had grown significantly over
- 15 | time, was very much a market leader in its field; that
- 16 | obviously it had been acquired by HP and it had great
- 17 | prospects, you know, within HP and would remain semiautonomous
- 18 | within HP. So it would be its own business unit.
- 19 Q. What did Mr. Hussain say on the topic of Autonomy's
- 20 semiautonomousness, if that's a word? What did he say about
- 21 that?
- 22 | A. Well, just the term -- Autonomy would remain
- 23 | semiautonomous within HP. It wasn't becoming part of the
- 24 | software business unit so that it could continue to grow and be
- 25 | managed, you know, more as it had been and could still

- 1 potentially acquire, but that it would also be working with a
- 2 | wider HP to generate the synergies that were part of the deal.
- 3 Q. All right. So after the interview, what happened next?
- 4 **A.** I met briefly with Dr. Lynch, and then -- well, it was
- 5 | made clear to me at the time that I was the preferred
- 6 candidate, which was then, you know, confirmed by Jim Murray,
- 7 | who was HP's controller at the time and the person I would
- 8 formally report to. So it was his role to formally give me the
- 9 job offer.
- 10 Q. Okay. So did you get the job?
- 11 **A.** Yes.
- 12 Q. All right. I think before we move past the hiring process
- 13 | for this new role, what, if anything, do you recall about your
- 14 | conversation with Dr. Lynch about an interview or you taking
- 15 | this new job?
- 16 **A.** It was very brief. He described again the strength of the
- 17 | Autonomy technology and its potential and, you know, the
- 18 | strength of the management team.
- 19 Q. Okay. Did there come a time when you started as the CFO
- 20 of the Autonomy unit within HP sometime in the spring of 2012?
- 21 **A.** Formally on the 1st of April, although I was on vacation
- 22 | for a week, so effectively it was 10th of April.
- 23 | Q. So day one for you in the new job was April 1, 2012,
- 24 approximately?
- 25 A. Correct.

- Q. All right. Why don't you describe your work within -- in this new role in the first couple of weeks, you know, maybe the
- 3 | first two weeks of April. What was that like for you?
- 4 | A. Well, I think like anybody starting a role, you're getting
- 5 to know the people. Also, we were only a few weeks away from a
- 6 quarter end, which is very important to a software company. So
- 7 | I was starting to engage particularly with the revenue team and
- 8 also discuss the forecast with Mr. Hussain.
- 9 Q. Okay. Who were some of the members of the revenue team at
- 10 | this point in time?
- 11 **A.** The direct -- the person reporting to me as the director
- 12 of that team was Antonia Anderson.
- 13 Q. Okay. In these first two weeks of April 2012, did you
- 14 | have conversations with Mr. Hussain about finance issues and a
- 15 | forecast and the business of Autonomy?
- 16 **A.** So Mr. Hussain was bullish about the forecast, about
- 17 | meeting the forecast for the quarter to the end of April; was
- 18 pushing to be able to recognize revenue on deals that were
- 19 | license plus hosting, as we described them, which wasn't --
- 20 | hadn't been confirmed for most of those parts of the businesses
- 21 | at the time; was also looking for my help on a couple of
- 22 | specific deals that were internal deals with another division
- 23 of HP.
- 24 \ Q. When you say that Mr. Hussain was bullish about Autonomy
- 25 | in this time period, the first two weeks of April 2012, what do

1 you mean?

- A. Just we would go through the forecast and Mr. Hussain

  would take the formal forecast spreadsheet but also, you know,

  whiteboard the size of the potential deals and mention some of

  the bigger deals that were being closed, and the big deal he

  was working on, and show, you know, how the forecast would be

  delivered and Autonomy had a track record of delivering its

  numbers.
- 9 Q. According to Mr. Hussain in your conversations with him?
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- Q. All right. And the forecast relates to a forecasting of deals that Autonomy's expecting or hoping to close in this
- 14 **A.** Yes.

13

second quarter 2012?

- Q. All right. Through that point in time, through
  approximately April 15, 2012, in your conversations with
  Mr. Hussain, in the interview process and the initiation for
  you in your job and role as CFO of Autonomy, do you recall at
  any point Mr. Hussain complaining about Autonomy's integration
  into HP?
- 21 A. Only really on the matter of the license plus hosting, you
  22 know, ability to recognize revenue on the upfront license
  23 element of those deals. I think that was the major concern.
- 24 Q. What did he say about that?
- 25 **A.** It had been possible before acquisition, but that it

- wasn't possible at the moment under U.S. GAAP, and we had to take steps to enable that.
- Q. Okay. Other than that one transaction and that one revenue recognition issue, do you recall Mr. Hussain
- 5 complaining or expressing concern in any way about the manner
- 6 in which HP had integrated Autonomy into HP by mid-April 2012?
- 7 A. Not -- nothing general. There was only those couple of
- 8 deals with another business unit where Mr. Hussain was looking
- 9 for my help to navigate HP's internal processes to get those
- 10 deals done.
- 11 **Q.** All right. Going forward, take us forward into April 2012
- 12 | into the third and the fourth week. So that's a busy time for
- 13 | a software unit like Autonomy within HP, is it not?
- 14 **A.** Yes.
- 15 Q. Tell us what happened.
- 16 **A.** As we're going through into the third and fourth week,
- 17 | most of the focus then is on the deals and are they closing,
- 18 | and they were appearing to come down to the wire, but that
- 19 | isn't particularly unusual for a quarter end. So really it's
- 20 | that and trying to help work on any of the big deals, which for
- 21 | me was those deals with the other divisions.
- 22 | Q. Okay. And as you came down to the wire, so to speak, as
- 23 | the days for HP's second quarter 2012 are coming to a
- 24 | conclusion -- the end of April, are they not?
- 25 **A.** Yes.

- 1 Q. And as you're approaching that deadline, that cutoff
- 2 period, how did Autonomy's quarter take shape? What happened?
- 3 **A.** Well, in the last couple of days, it became apparent that
- 4 | Autonomy was not going to meet forecast.
- 5 Q. How did that become apparent to you?
- 6 A. You could see that the rate of closure in the deals wasn't
- 7 | sufficient. And then I think on the last day or so of the
- 8 quarter, I learned that there was a meeting between
- 9 Mr. Hussain, Dr. Lynch, and the senior HP management where they
- 10 | had called down the outlook for the quarter.
- 11 | Q. And what -- do you recall conversations with Mr. Hussain
- 12 about a possible miss or problems in hitting the forecast for
- 13 the second guarter in these last days of April 2012?
- 14 **A.** In the last few days.
- 15 **Q.** What do you recall discussing with Mr. Hussain about that?
- 16 **A.** Only that we were about to miss the forecast by a long way
- 17 | and that this was going to require explanation, but we didn't
- 18 | have a clear explanation for it at the time.
- 19 Q. Is that what Mr. Hussain said to you?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 Q. All right. So you get to the end of the quarter. What
- 22 happens? How did you do?
- 23 | A. So we missed the forecast by a long way, particularly on
- 24 | the new license business.
- 25 | Q. What does "a long way" mean? What do you mean?

- 1 | A. I think it was over \$100 million, those sorts of figures.
- 2 Q. So how big a miss is that?
- 3 A. That's very substantial.
- 4 Q. All right. What happened next as a result of the miss?
- 5 **A.** So we were asked to provide explanations. In the first
- 6 | few days we don't really have clear explanations for it.
- 7 **Q.** Did you talk to -- withdrawn.
- 8 Who's asking for explanations? What do you mean by that?
- 9 A. So the senior HP management understandably want to know
- 10 | why -- why the forecast has been missed.
- 11 **Q.** Okay.
- 12 A. So, you know, to the CFO of HP.
- 13 Q. And did you discuss what, if anything, you would say in
- 14 response to these questions being raised by senior HP
- 15 | management with Mr. Hussain?
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 | Q. What did you and Mr. Hussain discuss?
- 18 A. That -- well, it was both with Mr. Hussain and
- 19 Dr. Lynch -- that there wasn't -- we didn't want to use easy
- 20 excuses. The miss was everywhere in licenses. It was across
- 21 the board.
- The -- we would need to provide -- you know, I provided an
- 23 | e-mail back to HP really to say that and also to say that, you
- 24 know, logically after being acquired, you know, there is a
- 25 change to the sales model in Autonomy's part of the wider HP,

although actually Autonomy's own sales model itself and the way
that it ran its business hadn't really changed.

Q. This is your -- are you recounting the conversations you had in this time period with Mr. Hussain and Dr. Lynch?

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- A. Yeah. They were the conversations, which also were included in the e-mail. Also in the e-mail I mentioned that, you know, many of the HP controls hadn't been applied to Autonomy, but there were one or two that had been applied and that may slow things down a little bit; but actually, in my
- view, having operated with those controls, they didn't have a significant effect on the outcome.
- Q. So as we move into May 2012 after the missing by a long
  way, as you said, what happened in May 2012 as part of your job
  as the CFO of Autonomy?
- 15 **A.** Well, we had -- we had reviews with the senior HP

  16 management as to what we were going to do better in the next

  17 quarter.

I also, through closing the books and talking with my team, became concerned about some of the accounting practices in Autonomy.

The other major thing in May was I looked to review further whether it was appropriate and whether we could recognize revenue in these license-plus-hosting deals.

Q. In or around this time period, did any of the then existing senior managers within the Autonomy unit leave HP?

- 1 A. Yes. During May.
- 2 Q. And in May 2012, who left?
- 3 A. So Mr. Hussain and Dr. Lynch and a few more of the
- 4 directors.
- 5 Q. All right. And where did that leave you?
- 6 A. So that left me with working with a new management team
- 7 | that was quite a disparate management team. It was largely the
- 8 | next layer of Autonomy management buddied up with senior HP
- 9 management and really being led by Bill Veghte, and he also
- 10 | brought some senior HP sales managers to help as well. So
- 11 | there was quite a lot of turmoil in sorting out the new
- 12 | management practices, new way of working, new financial
- 13 practices.
- 14 You know, so, for example, we had to redesign all of the
- 15 | purchase authorities, just as a small example, as to who was
- 16 allowed to sign for what, et cetera.
- 17 Q. Before Mr. Hussain left, did he discuss his decision to
- 18 | leave Autonomy and leave the Autonomy group within HP with you
- 19 in May 2012?
- 20 **A.** Yes. Mr. Hussain told me he'd resigned and was taking
- 21 | responsibility for the Q2 miss.
- 22 | Q. All right. And after Dr. Lynch, Mr. Hussain, Mr. Kanter
- 23 | leaves, are you one of the last senior members of the
- 24 | management team that had been in place through that point in
- 25 | time that is still there?

- 1 **A.** Yes.
- 2 Q. All right. And now you're getting -- you said a new
- 3 | management team is being put in place sometime in late
- 4 May 2012?
- 5 **A.** Yes.
- 6 Q. All right. I'd like to show you what has been marked for
- 7 | identification, please, as Exhibit 2486. There should be a set
- 8 of exhibits up there. This is an e-mail from Mr. Yelland to
- 9 Lisa Harris, Antonia Anderson, and others on or about May 30th,
- 10 2012.
- 11 A. Sorry. I haven't found this yet.
- 12 MR. REEVES: I'm going to offer it in evidence, if I
- 13 | could, Your Honor.
- 14 **THE COURT:** 2486?
- MR. REEVES: 2486, please.
- 16 **THE COURT:** Admitted.
- 17 (Trial Exhibit 2486 received in evidence)
- 18 MR. REEVES: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 19 Q. If you're comfortable using the screen, Mr. Yelland, we
- 20 can look at it on the screen.
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 | Q. All right. And are you familiar with this e-mail?
- 23 **A.** Yes.
- 24 | Q. All right. So it looks like in or around the end of
- 25 | May -- withdrawn.

Is this the time period of the turmoil that you talked about a little bit?

- A. Yes. It's ongoing at this point.
- Q. So by late May, there's a lot of turmoil and it's ongoing
- 5 and you're dealing with it, fair to say?
- 6 **A.** Yes.

- Q. Okay. And did you indicate that part of the issues that you're dealing with in late May 2012 related to concerns you
- 9 | had about Autonomy's accounting?
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 Q. What did you mean by that?
- 12 A. So the treatment of costs and lack of -- lack of accruals
- 13 for costs that should be there. The fact that the Autonomy
- 14 | team were identifying that some costs that they had related to
- 15 | the pre-acquisition period, which under the accounting rules HP
- 16 | is allowed to adjust for in the opening balance sheet, but that
- 17 | would be a HP corporate decision to do; whereas, the Autonomy
- 18 | team had put them on the balance sheet without discussing them
- 19 | with HP, HP's central accounting team, which concerned me.
- 20 I was concerned about the accounts receivable ledger and
- 21 | the bad debts position and concerned that there appeared to be
- 22 | old debts that may have to be written off that I wouldn't
- 23 expect to be carried on the ledger at this point.
- There was discussions around a couple of deals, UBS and
- 25 BP, that had concerned me during the close.

Could we scroll down just a little bit?

Q. I'm going to go through a couple of the your top e-mail to your team in just a moment, but I just wanted to get some of the issues that you were working through at this point in time.

So if we could go back to the top, you write in here, the second sentence -- withdrawn.

Who are Lisa Harris and Antonia Anderson in this time period?

- A. So they both report to me. Lisa is the financial controller for the Autonomy business and Antonia is the director of revenue. So revenue accounting, audit booking, invoicing, et cetera. They're the most -- they're the two-most senior people on my team.
- Q. It looks like you write to them in the second sentence (reading):

"Given all the changes in management, we will be held accountable not for how the issues occurred but how we have gone about fixing them from this point on."

What do you mean by that? What's the point you're making here?

- A. On the -- I'm still a new manager really to the team, so I want them to be open with me, bring out the problems, clear the slate, draw the line under the past, and work with me to fix the problems on a go-forward basis.
- Q. When you started at Autonomy on April 1st, 2012, did you

1 have any expectation or anticipation that you'd be dealing with

- 2 the problems that you found by May 30th, 2012?
- 3 **A.** No.
- 4 Q. Now I would like to move forward, if I could, please, into
- 5 | the summer of 2012. In or around that time period, are you
- 6 working closely with Antonia Anderson?
- 7 **A.** Yes.
- 8 Q. Please describe some of the things that you would work
- 9 | with Antonia Anderson on in the June-July 2012 time period.
- 10 What were you doing with Ms. Anderson?
- 11 **A.** Oh, there were two main activities. One was the day job,
- 12 | continuing to manage the orders, invoicing, revenue
- 13 recognition, et cetera; and the second key area of work was the
- 14 rebasing exercise.
- 15 Q. Okay. I think we have a sense of the day job. What do
- 16 | you mean by the "rebasing exercise"?
- 17 **A.** Well, the rebasing exercise was started in the second week
- 18 of June to take a preliminary view on the large deals, so the
- 19 large revenue deals for the Autonomy business in the 2011 and
- 20 | 2010 financial years.
- 21 And there were two purposes to this. One was to
- 22 understand what the real economic substance of the Autonomy
- 23 | business was so that I could help the business management with
- 24 | the decisions we needed to make. So understanding what the
- 25 | true size of the business was would help us to understand where

the -- you know, perhaps FY12 was a complete anomaly, Q2 was a complete anomaly, and we should expect a quick bounce-back to normal levels of business or perhaps the levels of business we were seeing at that time were more consistent with the past levels of business, in which case it was far less likely that we would see a bounce-back.

And that would affect our business management decisions, so that was one purpose.

Q. All right.

7

8

9

17

18

19

A. The other purpose to it -- I wouldn't put them in an order; I would say they were equally important -- was to have a preliminary view as to whether issues that either I had seen or had been brought forward by a whistleblower were really very prevalent or appeared to be prevalent across the business, both for those types of activities that had been called out and perhaps other activities as well.

So we went quickly across, I think, all of the deals over a million dollars.

- Q. Okay. And did Ms. Anderson help you with that?
- A. Yes. So I was responsible for that, but Ms. Anderson was
  the actual operational leader and doer, along with another
  member of her team and some help from some others, for that
  exercise.
- Q. All right. Now, as we go through the June, July, August, into September 2012, that four-month time period, are you

1 | looking more and more closely at the accounting at Autonomy?

A. Yes.

- 3 Q. All right. Let me direct your attention to in or around
- 4 | late August-September 2012. At or about that time, were you --
- 5 did you hold a position as a director in one of the Autonomy
- 6 | subsidiary companies known as ASL?
- 7 **A.** Yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. And what is ASL?
- 9 A. So Autonomy Systems Limited is one of the subsidiaries
- 10 within the group, so the Autonomy group, like many groups, has
- 11 | a holding company and then many subsidiaries. A lot of those
- 12 | subsidiaries are the sales companies in each country, which
- 13 | will actually make the sales to the customers, but there's
- 14 often, as there was in Autonomy, a company at the heart of the
- 15 group that owns all or, in this case, the majority of the
- 16 | technology IP. So, in other words, owns the rights to the
- 17 software.
- 18 So although the sales subsidiaries sell to the end users,
- 19 | they send back most of that revenue -- not all, but most of
- 20 | that revenue back to the central company, in this case ASL, who
- 21 owns the rights to the software.
- 22 **Q.** And was ASL a company registered with the Companies House
- 23 in the U.K.?
- 24 **A.** Yes.
- 25 Q. Did you have reporting obligations pursuant to the

- 1 | Companies Act in the U.K. with regard to ASL statutory
- 2 | accounts?
- 3 **A.** Yes. In the U.K., regardless of whether a company is part
- 4 of a group or standalone, every company has to file its
- 5 statutory accounts with Companies House on an annual basis.
- 6 Q. Is "statutory account" the term that's used in the United
- 7 | Kingdom for "financial statement," as that's used in the
- 8 United States?
- 9 **A.** Yes.
- 10 Q. All right. So in or around this time period, by late
- 11 August, early September 2012, were you considering whether ASL
- 12 | had any type of obligation with regard to its compliance with
- 13 | its filing requirements with Companies House?
- 14 **A.** Yes. For the period ended October 2011, the accounts were
- 15 due at the end of July 2012.
- 16 Q. All right. And so if we're in August and September, have
- 17 | you missed that deadline, that filing deadline?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 **Q.** All right. Does that -- and as a director, do you have
- 20 responsibilities with regard to the compliance with the United
- 21 | Kingdom laws and statutes for companies covered by the
- 22 | Companies Act?
- 23 A. Yes. If I fail to file the accounts or fail to file them
- 24 | within a reasonable time, I can be prosecuted in the U.K. and
- 25 | suffer professional sanctions.

- 1 Q. All right. So were you worried about those sanctions in
- 2 | this time period after the deadline for the filing?
- 3 A. I was beginning to become worried about them because --
- 4 Q. All right.
- 5 A. -- the prospects of receiving sanctions continued to ramp
- 6 up over time.
- 7 | Q. All right. What was the problem in filing ASL's statutory
- 8 | accounts in compliance with the deadline?
- 9 **A.** As a result of the rebasing exercise, I had very
- 10 | significant concerns about the accounting in 2011 and in prior
- 11 | years, and these financial statements would be filed for 2011
- 12 | but would also include prior years -- prior year within them
- 13 because you always include the two years within the financial
- 14 | statements; and I was -- I wouldn't have been able to file the
- 15 | financial statements as they'd been drafted because I have a
- 16 responsibility to ensure that they show a true and fair view
- 17 and comply with the Companies Act.
- 18 Q. And that responsibility flows from what role that you're
- 19 serving with regard to ASL? Where does that responsibility
- 20 come from?
- 21 **A.** Legally it's my responsibility as a director, but also as
- 22 | the CFO for the Autonomy business as a whole. You know, I'm
- 23 | effectively the chief accountant for these companies.
- 24 | Q. All right. So in or around this time period after the
- 25 | filing deadline has passed in late August 2012, early

September 2012, are you -- did there come a time when you were contemplating whether there was a possible need to restate the earlier statutory accounts for ASL?

- A. Yes, because of the volume of issues we'd found in the rebasing exercise, which at that point not all had been fully investigated, but some of the deals that had been investigated further had confirmed to me that there were errors in previous years.
- **Q.** All right. And what is a restatement? What does it mean to file a restated statutory account?
  - A. So we were due to file the 2011 period accounts. They would include as comparatives within them the 2010 financial results that had previously been filed.

Ultimately the accounts we prepared, we've made many adjustments to the 2011 financial results as compared to what were in the ledgers, but those accounts were filing for the first time; but we also, in those accounts, restate the 2010 comparatives. So we formally restate them in the accounts. In the accounts, we have to disclose that we have formally restated the prior year.

- Q. Let me direct your attention to in or around more than a year later, in or around January 2014. At or about that time, do you finally file restated statutory accounts for ASL for the year 2010?
- A. Yes. We signed them on the last day of January '14.

- 1 Q. All right. Does it take you a long period of time to work
- 2 | through what you considered necessary in order to file the
- 3 | statutory accounts for ASL?
- 4 A. Yes. It takes over a year.
- 5 Q. Let me show you what has been marked for identification --
- 6 withdrawn.
- 7 Let me show you what has been received in evidence as
- 8 Exhibit 2445, please.
- 9 If I can please have that displayed.
- 10 Do you recognize this documents, Mr. Yelland?
- 11 **A.** Yes.
- 12 **Q.** Okay. What is this?
- 13 A. These are the financial statements for Autonomy Systems
- 14 Limited for the period to October 2011.
- 15 Q. Do they include a restatement of the prior year 2010?
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 Q. I'd like to show you page 9 of Exhibit 2445, please.
- 18 If we could go up just a little bit. Right there and --
- 19 great. And highlight the signature block.
- 20 Do you recognize your signature here, Mr. Yelland?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 **Q.** And is that your signature?
- 23 **A.** Yes.
- 24 Q. Okay. So why don't you describe the work, if you would.
- 25 I'm going to go through this document with some care with you,

- 1 but why don't you describe, please, some of the work that you
- 2 undertook in this intervening year-plus to prepare this
- 3 statutory accounting, including the restated 2010 statutory
- 4 account. Tell us some of the work you did, please.
- 5 A. So as I was aware from the rebasing exercise, there were
- 6 many issues or potential issues in the 2011 and prior periods.
- 7 | I had a legal responsibility to review really all of the
- 8 | material transactions and the balance sheet position that was
- 9 contained within both the 2011 and prior years so as to satisfy
- 10 | myself that these accounts in the end would show a true and
- 11 | fair view of the balance sheet and profit and loss account of
- 12 the company.
- 13 Q. What do you mean that you had a legal responsibility that
- 14 | the statutory accounts were true and fair? What do you mean by
- 15 that?
- 16 | A. Well, that's a U.K. Companies Act requirement on the
- 17 directors.
- 18 Q. Okay. And is that a personal responsibility that you bear
- 19 | when you sign this?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 Q. All right.
- Okay. Is it the care that you took in exercising that
- 23 | legal responsibility that contributed to the amount of time it
- 24 | took to file the statutory accounts in January 2014?
- 25 A. Yes, because it was necessary for us to review the -- all

- 1 of the material transactions of Autonomy Systems Limited but
- 2 | also all of the transactions in the other sales subsidiaries
- 3 because, as I said, the majority of their revenue gets returned
- 4 | back to Autonomy Systems Limited. So we have to really look at
- 5 | all of the material transactions for the Autonomy group.
- 6 Q. How big a job was that?
- 7 **A.** It was a big job. I had a team of around about 10
- 8 | people -- I'd say it varied a little bit up and down -- but
- 9 around about 10 people working on this flat out for a year or
- 10 more.
- 11 Q. Did that include Ms. Anderson?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. Was she heavily involved in the work associated with the
- 14 | filing of the statutory account for 2011 and the restatement
- 15 for 2010?
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 | Q. All right. Did you rely on her judgment and expertise in
- 18 preparing these statutory accounts?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 **Q.** I'd like to show you page 4 of Exhibit 2445, please, and
- 21 | the paragraph underneath "business review and future
- 22 developments."
- MR. DOOLEY: Your Honor, objection to showing certain
- 24 | parts of this page that previously agreed to be redacted.
- MR. REEVES: Okay.

```
MR. DOOLEY:
                           It should come down.
 1
                          (Pause in proceedings.)
 2
              MR. REEVES: I'd like to go to page 4 of Exhibit 2445
 3
     and show that paragraph immediately underneath "business review
 4
 5
     and future developments" and just blow up that one paragraph,
     please, if we can do that. Right there. That's excellent.
 6
 7
     Thank you very much.
          Okay. Let's just talk about this. Are you familiar with
 8
     this portion of the statutory account, Mr. Yelland?
 9
          Yes.
10
     A.
11
          I'm going to read it and ask for your understanding of
     what it means. Okay?
12
13
          It says (reading):
               "Revenue for the period has decreased from
14
15
          £81,000,293" --
16
              THE COURT:
                          Thousand.
                                      Thousand.
17
     BY MR. REEVES:
18
          What figure is that?
     Q.
          £81,293,000.
19
     Α.
20
     Q.
          (reading)
               "£81,293,000 (restated) to £73,482,000 and profit
21
          before tax has decreased from £43,110,000 (restated) to
22
23
          £11,579,000. At the balance sheet date, Autonomy Systems
          Limited had net assets of £146,781,000 (year ended
24
          31 December 2010, £129,515,000 (restated))."
25
```

Can you please explain what that portion of the statutory 1 accounts means? 2 Well, under the business review, you know, it's normal to 3 compare this year's revenue and profits and assets to the prior 4 5 The prior year in here is always described with the brackets as restated because, you know, as I said, we did 6 7 restate the prior year numbers throughout the accounts. All right. Let's go to page 10, if we could, please, of 8 Exhibit 2445, the statement of directors responsibilities. 9 you familiar with that portion of the statutory account? 10 Α. 11 Yes. All right. And does this touch on the personal 12 responsibility you had as a director of ASL that you described 13 earlier, Mr. Yelland? 14 15 Α. Yes. 16 Let's go through this, if we could, please. 17 If we could highlight the portion of the second paragraph that begins "under company law," et cetera, and go down through 18 the bullet points. Great. 19 Let's talk a little bit about this. It says (reading): 20 "Under Company law, the directors must not approve 21 22 the financial statements unless they are satisfied that 23 they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of

the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for

24

25

that period."

Is that the obligation that you addressed earlier in your 1 testimony? 2 And the state of affairs of the company is largely 3 Α. referring to the balance sheets, and the profit and loss is 4 5 self-explanatory. 6 Q. All right. 7 (reading) "In preparing these financial statements, the 8 directors" --9 That's a reference to you as a director of ASL, is it not? 10 11 Α. Yes. The directors are required to, subparagraph one, select 12 suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently; 13 two, make judgments and accounting estimates that are 14 15 reasonable and prudent; third bullet point, state whether 16 applicable U.K. accounting standards have been followed subject 17 to any material departures disclosed and explained in the 18 financial statements; and, lastly, prepare the financial 19 statements on the ongoing concern basis unless it is 20 inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in 21 business. Do you see that? What is your understanding of these 22 23 obligations that were imposed on you, Mr. Yelland, as a director of ASL? 24

Well, I think the key one, as accountants understand it,

25

Α.

- is to ensure that the accounts show a true and fair view of the balance sheet and profit and loss account.
- 3 Q. All right.
- 4 A. And really the rest of them are explaining some of the
- 5 | steps you have to do to do that, but also it's -- it's
- 6 making the reader aware that, you know, you have to have
- 7 | suitable account policies and you have to be consistent with
- 8 them, for example.
- 9 Q. Okay. Now, were the statutory accounts audited in any
- 10 | sense by outside independent auditors?
- 11 **A.** Yes.
- 12 Q. I'd like to show you what has been -- the portion of
- 13 Exhibit 2145 that begins at page 11.
- 14 Is this the portion that reflects the independent auditors
- 15 report to the members of Autonomy Systems Limited?
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 | Q. All right. We're going to go through portions of this
- 18 | with a little bit of care, but first let's back up just a bit.
- In or around the summer of 2012, were you familiar with
- 20 | the then-existing outside auditor for Autonomy, Deloitte?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 Q. And as part of the work that you did with regard to the
- 23 | filing of the statutory account for 2011 for ASL and the issues
- 24 | around possibly restating 2010 in the way you've described, did
- 25 | you have discussions with Deloitte about whether they would or

- 1 | could continue as the auditor with regard to those statutory
- 2 accounts?
- 3 A. I didn't have formal discussions with Deloitte until, I
- 4 think, the November time.
- 5 **Q.** November 2012?
- 6 **A.** Yes.
- 7 Q. All right. And if you --
- 8 A. About their continuing as auditors.
- 9 Q. Tell us what happened with regard to the continuation of
- 10 Deloitte with regard to the ASL statutory accounts.
- 11 **A.** Well, ultimately we invited Deloitte to resign, which they
- 12 did.
- 13 Q. By the point of time that you filed the statutory account
- 14 | for 2011 and the restated 2010 in or around January of 2014,
- 15 | who were the new auditors for the statutory accounts?
- 16 A. Ernst & Young.
- 17 | Q. All right. And so for what length of period of time had
- 18 | you been working with the new auditors Ernst & Young to file
- 19 | the statutory accounts?
- 20 A. Just over a year since the beginning of 2013.
- 21 **Q.** And were these statutory accounts required to be audited
- 22 or reviewed and audited by an outside auditor like
- 23 Ernst & Young?
- 24 **A.** Yes.
- 25 **Q.** All right. That was a requirement of the filing of the

- 1 statutory account, was it not?
- 2 **A.** Yes.
- 3 Q. All right. Now, what type of audit opinion does
- 4 | Ernst & Young provide in the filed statutory accounts?
- 5 **A.** They provide a disclaimer of opinion.
- 6 Q. What does a "disclaimer of opinion" mean?
- 7 **A.** It means that they are unable to form a positive view as
- 8 to whether or not the accounts do show a true and fair view
- 9 or -- and also that they are unable to form an opinion that the
- 10 | accounts definitely don't show a true and fair view. So there
- 11 is uncertainty.
- 12 **Q.** If we go down below here, there's a -- in the portion of
- 13 | the statutory account that reflects the auditors views, that's
- 14 | the portion that we're looking at, is it not?
- 15 **A.** Yes.
- 16 | Q. All right. There's a -- if we could highlight the "Basis
- 17 | for Disclaimer of Opinion on Financial Statements."
- 18 Do you see that?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 \ Q. And I'd like to -- if we go on the first bullet point, if
- 21 | you'd be kind enough to highlight the words "further
- 22 | adjustments might have been required." Just those words in the
- 23 second line to the end. Yeah. That's great. Thank you.
- 24 Are you familiar with this part of the statutory account,
- 25 Mr. Yelland?

A. Yes.

1

4

5

6

7

8

15

Q. Do you have an understanding as to what the auditor means when they write (reading):

"If additional information had been available to
Directors, including information that might be identified
from ongoing investigations, further adjustments might
have been required, " et cetera?

- Do you see that?
- 9 **A.** Yes.
- Q. What is your understanding of the point that the auditors at Ernst & Young are making in this portion of their disclaimer?
- 13 MR. DOOLEY: Objection to foundation and hearsay.
- 14 THE COURT: I think he can say what he understood it
- 16 BY MR. REEVES:

to mean.

- 17 | Q. Tell us your understanding, please.
- 18 A. So my understanding of this is that because investigations
- 19 | were ongoing, it's possible that we would find more
- 20 misstatements and that further adjustments, therefore, might
- 21 have been required that we hadn't found whilst we were
- 22 preparing these financial statements.
- 23 | Q. Is that a topic that you discussed at some length with
- 24 | Ernst & Young and the auditors with whom you were working?
- 25 **A.** Yes.

(Pause in proceedings.) 1 BY MR. REEVES: 2 A couple more questions on the auditors opinion, and then 3 I want to push into the last topic for the day. 4 5 If we go to the next page, please, on page 12 and we go to the bottom. 6 This is the signature block for Ernst & Young, is it not, 7 for the statutory account? 8 Yes. 9 Α. All right. And let's go to the last paragraph. Highlight 10 11 the words that begin "We have nothing to report except," et cetera, that portion, and the middle bullet period. Right 12 in there. Okay. Great. Thank you very much. 13 Are you familiar with this part of the auditors 14 15 disclaimer? 16 Α. Yes. 17 All right. It reads (reading): Q. 18 "We have nothing further to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us 19 to report to you if, in our opinion: 20 21 "The financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns." 22 23 Do you see that? 24 Yes. Α. Are you familiar with this language, Mr. Yelland? 25

- 1 **A.** Yes.
- Q. What is your understanding of the point that the auditors
- 3 are making in this portion of their disclaimer?
- 4 | A. So my understanding there is that if the auditors believe
- 5 | that the decisions we've made in the financial statements and
- 6 | the conclusions we've reached are inconsistent with the
- 7 | accounting and company records or if we have done insufficient
- 8 | work to draw reasonable conclusions as directors, they are
- 9 required to comment on that in their audit opinion and we would
- 10 | also likely get an adverse audit opinion as opposed to a
- 11 disclaimed audit opinion.
- 12 Q. And that did not happen?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. Okay. Thank you. I'm done with that.
- 15 I'd like to show you what has been marked for
- 16 | identification purposes only as Exhibit 2749.
- 17 MR. REEVES: Pursuant to the direction of the Court,
- 18 I'd like to display it.
- 19 **THE COURT:** You may.
- 20 MR. REEVES: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 21 And specifically I'd like to display page 4 of
- 22 | Exhibit 2749. Page 4, please.
- 23 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, let's just stand up
- 24 a moment and stretch, and then we'll resume.
- 25 (Pause in proceedings.)

Another 15 minutes, Your Honor? 1 MR. REEVES: 2 THE COURT: Okay. Your Honor, before we proceed with this MR. DOOLEY: 3 exhibit --4 5 THE COURT: I'm sorry? MR. DOOLEY: Before we proceed with this 6 demonstrative, would the Court instruct the jury it is a 7 demonstrative? 8 THE COURT: 9 Yes. Ladies and gentlemen, some exhibits are shown to you 10 11 because they are in evidence. Other exhibits are shown to you because they demonstrate a point that the witness is making. 12 As to that which demonstrates a point that the witness is 13 making, it in and of itself is not evidence. It's simply a 14 15 pictorial representation of opinions or conclusions or findings 16 or whatever the testimony may be at any given time. 17 So this document itself won't be received in evidence but you can, when you hear the witness testify about it, you can 18 follow with I hope greater ease by virtue of the fact that 19 20 there's a document that portrays it. 21 Go ahead. Thank you, Your Honor. 22 MR. REEVES: 23 Mr. Yelland, are you familiar with what's marked for identification as Exhibit 2749? 24 25 Α. Yes.

- 1 Q. Is this a set of summaries that you prepared in the course
- 2 of your cooperation with this investigation?
- 3 A. Yes. I was responsible for these and they were prepared
- 4 by myself and the team.
- 5 Q. All right. So are you familiar with this document?
- 6 **A.** Yes.
- 7 | Q. Because you prepared it and your team prepared it?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. All right. Let's -- we've been talking today about the
- 10 | statutory account for ASL. Does the accounting for ASL roll up
- 11 | in any way into the Autonomy Corporation PLC group accounting
- 12 | that Autonomy issued publicly when it filed its financial
- 13 | statements publicly?
- 14 A. Yes. ASL is one of the subsidiaries.
- 15 Q. So what is the relationship between ASL and the
- 16 Autonomy Corporation also known as the group or the
- 17 | consolidated company?
- 18 | A. So Autonomy Corporation PLC was always required, when it
- 19 was a standalone group, to prepare group financial statements
- 20 | that included the results of all of the subsidiaries and
- 21 | brought in all of their revenue and their costs, et cetera.
- 22 Autonomy Systems Limited, as I said before, actually
- 23 | receives a lot of the revenue from those subsidiaries directly
- 24 to itself. So an error or misstatement in one of the sales
- 25 company's books would affect both the group accounts and it

- 1 | would also affect the Autonomy Systems Limited accounts.
- 2 Q. So following up on that last answer, if you had to restate
- 3 | the 2010 statutory account for ASL, does that have any effect
- 4 on the disclosures made in the group accounting for 2010, for
- 5 example?
- 6 **A.** Well, if we -- if we are, as we were, restating the 2010
- 7 and adjusting the 2011 accounts for misstatements, those
- 8 | misstatements would have had an impact on the group accounts at
- 9 | that time.
- 10 Q. And is the purpose of the summary marked for
- 11 | identification as Exhibit 2749 to create a record of what
- 12 | effects there may have been on the group accounting?
- 13 **A.** Yes. On the page we're looking at here, yes.
- 14 | Q. All right. And did the Government ask that you prepare a
- 15 | summary for each of the quarters that included all of 2009,
- 16 | 2010, and two quarters in 2011?
- 17 **A.** Yes.
- 18 | Q. Okay. And are we looking at the first of those 10
- 19 | quarterly summaries?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 Q. Now, to do that, did you review voluminous business
- 22 | records within HP as a successor to Autonomy?
- 23 A. I and my team did, yes.
- 24 | Q. All right. Are you familiar with the underlying records
- 25 | that you used in order to prepare these summaries?

- 1 **A.** Yes.
- 2 Q. All right. And were those all records that were kept in
- 3 | the regular course of Autonomy's and Hewlett Packard's regular
- 4 business, if you know?
- 5 **A.** Yes.
- 6 MR. DOOLEY: Objection, Your Honor. What documents
- 7 | are we talking about here? Are we talking about a specific
- 8 document?
- 9 MR. REEVES: Oh, we know. For the record I'll say
- 10 these have been marked for identification as Exhibits 2800
- 11 | through 2926 and 2995 through 3018, and they are on that blue
- 12 | cart right back there as we discussed.
- 13 **THE COURT:** Okay.
- 14 BY MR. REEVES:
- 15 Q. Are you familiar with the business records that are on
- 16 | that cart, Mr. Yelland?
- 17 **A.** Yes.
- 18 Q. Did you spend some time looking through those marked
- 19 exhibits?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 Q. Are you satisfied that they are business records of
- 22 Autonomy and HP?
- 23 **A.** Yes.
- 24 **Q.** Did you rely on them in order to prepare this summary?
- 25 **A.** Yes.

To your knowledge are those records kept and 1 Q. Okay. maintained by HP as a successor to Autonomy in the regular 2 course of its business? 3 Yes. 4 Α. 5 MR. DOOLEY: Your Honor, object again. The documents that he's referring to here, it's literally thousands of 6 documents, some of which are newspaper articles. 7 THE COURT: Okay. So you say the documents should 8 come in? 9 MR. DOOLEY: I'm saying he should ask about specific 10 11 documents. THE COURT: No. He doesn't have to do that. Do you 12 want the documents to come in? I'll admit them. 13 MR. DOOLEY: I don't want the documents to come in; 14 15 but if the Government wants the documents to come in, he should 16 ask about the specific documents. These aren't business 17 records. MR. REEVES: I offer the documents all in evidence. 18 THE COURT: Okay. Wait. Wait. Wait. Wait. 19 Anyway, the witness has testified -- we've got quite a few 20 documents in this case. The witness has testified that he 21 22 reviewed those documents in coming to his conclusion. If you 23 want to -- if you want to cross-examine him on it, you can cross-examine him on it. 24 He's identified the documents, he said he reviewed the 25

```
documents, and he came to conclusions. He is able to state
 1
     what his findings are. He is subject to cross-examination.
 2
                                                                   Ιf
     you question his findings because of the underlying
 3
     documentation, you are free to examine him.
 4
 5
              MR. DOOLEY: Your Honor --
                          That's what cross-examination is.
              THE COURT:
 6
 7
              MR. DOOLEY: Your Honor, the objection is that they're
    not business records.
 8
              THE COURT: Pardon?
 9
              MR. DOOLEY: The objection is that they're not
10
11
    business records and, therefore, aren't admissible as such, and
     that's how they're being offered.
12
13
              THE COURT:
                         Well, they're not being admitted. They're
    not being admitted.
14
              MR. DOOLEY: Okay.
15
              THE COURT: They are -- however, they form the basis
16
17
     of his conclusion; and if you believe that there is a piece of
     paper there that is an error that forms the basis of his
18
     conclusion, you can question him on it. You can cross-examine
19
20
    him.
          My understanding is you have all of these pieces of paper;
21
     is that right?
22
23
              MR. DOOLEY: That's right. And if they're not --
24
              THE COURT:
                          Okay.
25
              MR. DOOLEY: If the exhibits aren't being admitted,
```

1 then fine.

- 2 **THE COURT:** Okay. They're not being admitted because
- 3 you're objecting.
- 4 Okay. Go ahead.
- 5 BY MR. REEVES:
- 6 Q. All of the records that you used to prepare the summary
- 7 | marked for identification as Exhibit 2749, were all of those
- 8 records the records that have been marked for identification on
- 9 the records on the blue cart in the back of the courtroom?
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 Q. All right. And you've spent some time with those
- 12 documents, have you not?
- 13 **A.** Yes.
- 14 Q. Are you satisfied that those are all documents that are
- 15 kept in the regular course of HP's business?
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 Q. Did you find that stuff over there in HP's files?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. Did you use it to prepare this summary?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 | Q. All right. Would you agree that those records are
- 22 voluminous?
- 23 **A.** Yes.
- 24 | Q. Do you think that it is beyond the ability of you to
- 25 | conveniently examine them on a document-by-document basis here

1 today?

- 2 **A.** Yes.
- 3 Q. That would be difficult for the jurors to do and you to do
- 4 in an examination, would you agree?
- 5 **A.** Yes.
- 6 Q. All right. Are you satisfied that this summary or this
- 7 page of the summary, the whole summary marked as Exhibit 2749,
- 8 | accurately summarizes the contents of those underlying business
- 9 records?
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 MR. DOOLEY: Objection. Objection to the relevance of
- 12 | the question and mischaracterizes the --
- 13 | THE COURT: I would say take out the word "business."
- 14 Are you satisfied that this summary reflects your
- 15 examination of the documents on the blue cart? Let's start
- 16 with that.
- 17 BY MR. REEVES:
- 18 | Q. Did you hear the judge's question?
- 19 **A.** Yes. The answer is yes.
- 20 Q. All right. Good.
- 21 Last question on this topic. Are you satisfied that the
- 22 summary marked for identification Exhibit 2749 accurately
- 23 | summarizes the content of these underlying records?
- 24 **A.** Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay. Let's go through one of these slides and talk about

- 1 how it's formatted, and then I'll propose that we end for the 2 day and continue tomorrow, please.
- So walk us through the formatting of this summary of revenue adjustments for Q1 2009. What do you mean by that?
- A. So the summary starts with the originally stated revenue as contained in Autonomy group's quarterly report.
- 7 Q. Is that the first line here, "Originally Stated Revenue"?
- 8 **A.** Yes.
- 9 **Q.** In Q1 2009?
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 **Q.** What is that figure, please?
- 12 **A.** 129,780,000.
- 13 Q. So the numbers have been abbreviated for convenience and
- 14 | formatting; is that correct?
- 15 **A.** Yes.
- 16 **Q.** But that's 129,780,000 in originally stated revenue by
- 17 | Autonomy for Q1 2009?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. And then there's the second row below that that reads
- 20 | "Total Restated Transactions." What is that figure?
- 21 A. So that's the sum of the impact of all of the
- 22 restatements, the impact that they would have had on the group
- 23 | accounts.
- 24 Q. And when you say "restated," what do you mean? What does
- 25 | that term mean as you use it?

- 1 **A.** So they were restated as part of preparing the ASL
- 2 accounts.
- 3 | Q. Okay. I think earlier you used the term "misstated"
- 4 before.
- 5 **A.** Yes.
- 6 Q. Do you remember using that term? What did you mean by the
- 7 term "misstated"?
- 8 A. It means that they were not properly accounted for.
- 9 Q. And this reflects the changes in the accounting to make it
- 10 | proper in your judgment?
- 11 **A.** Yes.
- 12 Q. Okay. And when we drop -- then there's some specified
- 13 deals there. What criteria did you use to -- for the deals
- 14 | that are broken out in this portion of Exhibit 2749?
- 15 **A.** The Government asked me to break out certain specific
- 16 deals, generally the larger ones.
- 17 | Q. All right. And did that include the Capax Discovery EDD
- 18 deal for Q1 2009?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 **Q.** And after you prepared the statutory accounts and worked
- 21 | through the effect on the group accounting, what was the
- 22 | correct accounting for Capax Discovery EDD in Q1 2009?
- 23 | A. The correct accounting was not to recognize the revenue in
- 24 | the group financial statements.
- 25 | Q. And so how much was adjusted for Capax EDD in Q1 2009?

- 1 **A.** The equivalent of \$7.5 million.
- 2 Q. Subtracted?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 **Q.** Is that what the parentheses mean?
- 5 A. Correct, yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. And when you work through the adjustments, you get
- 7 down to a figure that you've identified as the restated
- 8 revenue. Do you see that?
- 9 **A.** Yes.
- 10 Q. And how much is the restated revenue for Q1 2009?
- 11 **A.** 115,540,000.
- 12 Q. Is that the correct accounting in your judgment?
- 13 **A.** Yes.
- 14 Q. Do you stand behind that figure?
- 15 **A.** Yes.
- 16 Q. All right. And then down below there's an entry here for
- 17 | hardware revenue. Do you see that?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 **Q.** And in this particular quarter how much so-called hardware
- 20 revenue was there?
- 21 **A.** None.
- 22 **Q.** None. Did the Government ask you to identify hardware
- 23 | revenue on a quarterly basis?
- 24 **A.** Yes.
- 25 Q. And does that appear in the subsequent quarterly

## 1 summaries?

- 2 **A.** Yes.
- 3 Q. All right. And if we drop down, there's a "Percentage
- 4 Restated." What does that figure mean?
- 5 **A.** That's the proportion of the originally recognized revenue
- 6 | that was effectively restated.
- 7 | Q. All right. So how much did the -- as a percentage did the
- 8 originally stated revenue have to be reduced when you calculate
- 9 | the properly restated revenue?
- 10 **A.** 11 percent.
- 11 **Q.** 11 percent less, agreed?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. Is that the purpose of the minus sign?
- 14 **A.** Yes.
- 15 Q. And then, lastly, there's an entry here for "Percentage"
- 16 Restated Including Hardware Revenue." Do you see that?
- 17 **A.** Yes.
- 18 Q. Did the Government ask you to also calculate the
- 19 | percentage of the adjustments including the hardware?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 Q. Okay. And for this particular quarter, there was no
- 22 | hardware revenue, so what was the resulting percentage of
- 23 | restated revenue including hardware revenue?
- 24 A. 11 percent or less.
- 25 **Q.** Same figure?

A. Yes.

MR. REEVES: Your Honor, this might be a good place to stop for the day.

THE COURT: Okay. Ladies and gentlemen, we'll take a recess. I promised you a schedule and an update.

So, number one, the Government intends to rest its case tomorrow. It will have this witness obviously as further direct, we'll have cross-examination, and I think they may have one other witness or so and they will then rest their case. It will take most of tomorrow. And the Defense, then, should they so choose, can start with witnesses on Wednesday.

Now, I don't know, because I haven't had a conversation with them yet, exactly or approximately how long the Defense case is going to be. I feel that by tomorrow I'll have an idea about that and be able to give that to you.

Obviously because the Government's case included extensive cross-examination, the cross-examination is a manner in which the Defense can introduce evidence that they believe is important for you to consider with respect to their case.

And when I say "their case," I'm saying the case because it's not really one person's case. It's a case in which you are to consider both the direct testimony and the cross-examination, you are to consider both the exhibits offered by the Government and the exhibits offered by the Defense.

```
So you have heard a lot of testimony from the Government
 1
     and from the Defense in connection with this case, but I think
 2
     you want me to be more concrete and I can do that, I hope,
 3
     tomorrow.
 4
 5
          So that's the admonition. The admonition is don't form or
     express any opinion, keep an open mind, and don't discuss the
 6
 7
     case.
          And I'll see you tomorrow at 9:00.
 8
          (Proceedings were heard out of the presence of the jury:)
 9
              THE COURT: Okay. Let the record reflect the jury has
10
11
     retired.
          So, let's see, what do we -- how do we -- there are some
12
     unaddressed evidentiary issues maybe. I don't know.
13
                                                            There is
     from the Defense. I don't know whether there is from the
14
15
     Government. How do you want to proceed?
16
              MR. REEVES: Which issues do you have in mind,
17
     Your Honor?
              THE COURT: Well, I have in mind in particular the
18
     Exhibit --
19
20
                          6644. We'd like to brief it, Your Honor.
              MR. KEKER:
              THE COURT:
                          Would you?
21
              MR. KEKER:
                          We can do it tonight.
22
23
              THE COURT:
                          6644.
                         We can do it tonight.
24
              MR. KEKER:
25
              MR. REEVES: Is that the --
```

```
THE COURT:
                          That's the e-mail from Mr. Chamberlain
 1
     to -- oh, I don't know whether --
 2
              MR. KEKER:
                         To Mr. Hussain.
 3
              THE COURT:
                          Yeah.
 4
 5
          -- to the defendant and others in which is attached a
     listing of -- I don't know what to call them -- purchase
 6
     orders.
 7
              MR. KEKER: It's a business record but the e-mail, we
 8
     want the whole thing in.
 9
              MR. FRENTZEN: And for the -- there was an argument,
10
11
     then we took a break, and so we'll get some kind of a brief, I
     quess, tonight.
12
          Just so the Court knows the Government's initial view, the
13
     argument from the other side was state of mind. I believe
14
15
     state of mind is a then existing -- the declarant's then
16
     existing state of mind, not just any document which might have
17
     an impact on an individual's state of mind.
              MR. KEKER: He says that over and over and he's wrong.
18
     I mean, let's all go look at the rules. We'll write tonight --
19
20
              MR. FRENTZEN: Look at the rules --
              MR. KEKER: -- but he's said that five times, and it's
21
22
     wronq.
              THE COURT: Wait. Let me make sure I understand.
23
          Here we have a statement that is made by
24
25
     Mr. Chamberlain -- right? -- who's not a witness.
```

1 MR. FRENTZEN: Correct.

THE COURT: And Mr. Chamberlain's state of mind, by the way, isn't relevant. What is relevant is Mr. Hussain's state of mind, and so it's being offered -- since, in fact, from the appearance of the document it went to Mr. Hussain -- it's being offered to see the impact on the listener as to the document, and that's why it's being offered. That's why it's being offered.

And the state -- the reason it's relevant is because the listener made a statement. In this case, he said revenues are 1.4 million or whatever it was, and so that statement has been -- that statement is purportedly a false statement.

MR. FRENTZEN: No.

THE COURT: It's not?

MR. FRENTZEN: The falsity in the statement,

Your Honor, just -- in other words, there's a little bit of
sleight of hand -- I don't want to say "sleight of hand" -misdirection.

The falsity in the statement is that the reason why the debts have dropped is because they've been collecting from the end users and, therefore, they've gone from 20-some-odd million to 1.4 million.

I don't think there's a dispute with the 1.4 million. The issue is actually that it's because they wrote it off. In other words, MicroLink was not -- they collected on a few of

them, then they wrote the rest of it off. 1 So this -- to get into this to begin with is sort of 2 like -- it's not the -- it's not the number, it's the how they 3 got there that's the falsity in the letter, as I -- you know, 4 as I best understand it. 5 And I think the Court has captured the rest of it, which 6 is to say -- you know, and, again, I'll go back and read the 7 rule. As I said, I'm shooting from the hip here because this 8 just came up today. 9 I don't think it's a business record 10 THE COURT: necessarily but, I mean, I wondered --11 The accounts are a business record. 12 MR. KEKER: -- why it isn't -- I'm sorry? 13 THE COURT: The accounts are a business record. 14 MR. KEKER: Ι 15 wouldn't say that the e-mail is, but the accounts that are 16 attached are a business record. But if they will stipulate that the business records of 17 Autonomy at the time that letter was written showed that there 18 was 1.4 million owed by Discover Tech, which is what is in the 19 letter and what Mr. Leach suggested was false, if they want 20 to -- if they want to --21 MR. FRENTZEN: It's MicroLink. 22 23 MR. KEKER: Or, excuse me, MicroLink. -- 1.4 million owed by MicroLink at that time, then that's 24 25 fine. We'll accept a stipulation.

```
I have a feeling they don't.
 1
              THE COURT:
 2
              MR. KEKER: I have a feeling too. Anyway, we'd like
     to brief it tonight, Your Honor.
 3
              THE COURT:
                         Okay. All right. We'll brief it.
 4
 5
              MR. FRENTZEN: Great.
              THE COURT: Anything -- oh, now, yeah. Right. Okay.
 6
     So let's talk about the Defense case.
 7
              MR. KEKER:
                         Based --
 8
 9
              THE COURT: We know -- we've already heard -- we know
     this person.
10
11
              MR. KEKER:
                         If things don't change --
              THE COURT: And who is the person, the other person?
12
13
              MR. FRENTZEN: Your Honor, we've got --
              THE COURT: Oh, the agent.
14
              MR. FRENTZEN: -- Special Agent Bryant to do sort of a
15
     catchall and there's a number of documents, and then we have --
16
17
    we may have David Toms.
              THE COURT: Okay. All right. And how long will he be
18
     if he does testify?
19
20
              MR. FRENTZEN: Adam?
              MR. REEVES: Oh, David Toms?
21
              THE COURT: Yes.
22
23
              MR. REEVES: Half an hour.
              MR. KEKER: He'll be cross-examined, so --
24
25
              THE COURT: Well, I do want to finish tomorrow, but
```

```
there's no reason why we wouldn't finish. I mean, you're not
 1
     going to cross the agent. She's going to say "Here are, you
 2
     know, 5,000 documents" --
 3
                         It depends what she says.
 4
              MR. KEKER:
              THE COURT: -- "in this dump and here it is." Okay.
 5
 6
     Right? You're not going to say they're not there.
 7
          Okay. Are you?
              MR. KEKER: No, I mean, if that's all she does.
 8
     depends. I still can't figure out and I haven't had a chance
 9
10
     to read your order, which we just got, but I saw you opined
     about it --
11
              THE COURT: It will all --
12
13
              MR. KEKER:
                         -- so with all respect, I'll read it
     tonight.
14
15
              THE COURT: Yeah, well, only if you have insomnia
     would I recommend that you read the order.
16
17
          Okay. Now, on to your case.
              MR. KEKER: In our case we've sent them a list of
18
19
              I know for certain that we will be calling one who
     people.
20
     will take --
21
              THE COURT:
                         Who?
                         Catherine Lesjak, the CFO of HP; and the
22
              MR. KEKER:
     rest of them sort of we need to evaluate tonight.
23
                          Okay. All right. Fair enough.
24
              THE COURT:
              MR. KEKER: But it depends on Welham -- I mean, excuse
25
```

```
me, Yelland and --
 1
              THE COURT: But I do want -- this is what I want to
 2
     do -- that's fine.
                         I'm not going to ask you any more
 3
     questions, but I do tomorrow want to be able to tell the jury,
 4
 5
     you know, really where we are, practically speaking where we
     are. So I think you have to make some elections tonight.
 6
 7
              MR. KEKER:
                          Agreed.
                          And you know you have to do it anyway,
              THE COURT:
 8
     so --
 9
                         We think that the evidence will be done
10
              MR. KEKER:
11
     this week.
                 I mean, whether or not it's done late Thursday or
     sometime in between, but it should be done this week.
12
13
              THE COURT:
                          Okay. But don't -- evaluate it and then
     let me know tomorrow --
14
                         Yes, sir, we will.
15
              MR. KEKER:
16
              THE COURT:
                         -- so you don't walk down an alley.
17
          Okay.
              MR. FRENTZEN: I hesitate to get into anything more,
18
19
     Your Honor, but --
20
              THE COURT: No, I wouldn't get into anything more.
     I'd hesitate.
21
22
              MR. FRENTZEN: I'll leave it till tomorrow, then, if
23
     need be, but if there's any confusion -- the top 40 summary
     that we thought yesterday if we take the color out, we're good,
24
25
     I just want to make sure we're still good because I didn't know
```

```
that the Court was there.
 1
          And if there's any -- there's --
 2
              THE COURT: Well, I think we have to have a further
 3
     discussion about that.
 4
 5
              MR. FRENTZEN: I can do it today or tomorrow.
              THE COURT: Look, I appreciate that, and I think I was
 6
     thinking when I focused on it, which I didn't focus on it with
 7
     the clarity I should have focused on it, just this was the list
 8
     that Autonomy had provided and then you put in the numbers that
 9
10
     were particular numbers.
11
          Now, I understand it's not quite that.
     rearrangement of a list based --
12
                              No. It is --
13
              MR. KEKER:
                         No.
              THE COURT: It is the list.
14
15
                         -- their theory --
              MR. KEKER:
16
              THE COURT: Go ahead. I'll listen to both.
                                                           I'11
17
     listen to both. Okay?
18
              MR. KEKER: Lists were exchanged. Their theory is
19
     that the list was supposed to be X. Our theory is, no, the
20
     list was supposed to be Y. What they want to do is put in what
21
     they call a summary to show if we're right and if the list was
22
     supposed to --
                          If who is right? If the Government's
23
              THE COURT:
24
     right?
25
              MR. KEKER: If the Government is right and it was
```

supposed to be X, then it should have looked like this. 1 And what we say is that that's a completely argumentative list. 2 We say if we're right, it should look like that; but they 3 don't -- they don't get a summary into evidence of 40 things, 4 5 45 things, that simply is their argumentative version of this top 40 list. 6 7 MR. FRENTZEN: May I be heard? THE COURT: Yes. 8 9 MR. FRENTZEN: Thank you, Your Honor. What it is is a summary and as we discussed -- nothing --10 11 as we discussed, I think, yesterday -- wait -- anyway, the top 40 list is a summary and, again, Antonia Anderson testified --12 13 THE COURT: Which one are you talking about? 14 MR. FRENTZEN: That one (indicating). THE COURT: This one (indicating)? It's 45 items on 15 16 it. 17 MR. FRENTZEN: Correct. THE COURT: Okay. 18 MR. FRENTZEN: Antonia Anderson testified and when she 19 20 testified, among the things that were admitted through Ms. Anderson, were several very lengthy spreadsheets. Those 21 spreadsheets were Ms. Anderson running the revenue numbers on 22 23 this revenue program that they have -- that they had at Autonomy, which would have been the program that Chamberlain 24 25 and Hussain ran for their top 40, although then they modify it

obviously, and we're going to get into a lot of the evidence about the modification tomorrow.

What we have done is to take from Antonia Anderson's spreadsheet the numbers that kicked out for revenue. So it's a number but from very voluminous, long -- I mean, you've seen some of these spreadsheets are huge -- from those spreadsheets the numbers that say revenue, and we've listed that on there and that should have given a top 40.

The only other thing we've done is, to the extent that there was hardware, is to indicate and remove or to indicate aspects of it that were hardware and then to integrate that with the top 40 list that was actually turned over.

And so what that shows in a snapshot is revenues coming from Antonia Anderson's spreadsheet in total. That's what the system spit out. That's what Chamberlain and Hussain and Kanter and all them would have been looking at. They went a different direction and they did something different.

But all that does is summarize numbers off of that spreadsheet and then information from the contracts, et cetera, that were also generated about hardware.

And so it really is a summary. The agent can explain how it was reached, where it came from, why it's a summary, and we think it should come into evidence. It's not argument. It's not a judgment call. For example, it's not a "How was the accounting done?" It's what numbers got spit out by Autonomy's

```
own system, the same thing that Chamberlain used and then
 1
     Chamberlain, Hussain, Kanter, Lynch worked off of to modify and
 2
     then display the top 40.
 3
          What he says is argument is because the numbers are very
 4
 5
     damaging to his client but they're just numbers.
 6
              MR. KEKER: Oh, let's stop. Let's stop things like
     that.
 7
              MR. FRENTZEN: I don't --
 8
 9
              THE COURT: They are what they are. Whether they're
     damaging or innocuous, that doesn't advance the argument. So
10
11
     let's just look at number one for a minute. I've got to make
     sure I understand this thing.
12
13
              MR. FRENTZEN: I actually don't have it in front of
14
     me.
              THE COURT: "SHI International," okay, "(hardware)."
15
16
     then it says "Revenue based on books and records."
17
     $56 million. Then it says "Revenue as provided by Autonomy to
18
    HP, zero."
19
              MR. FRENTZEN:
                             That's the top -- sorry.
              THE COURT: Then it says "Hardware revenue per" -- I
20
21
     don't know. It says "ERP." What is that?
22
                             That's the system.
              MR. FRENTZEN:
23
              THE COURT: Oh, the system. Okay.
                                                  The spin-out
     system, and it's again 56 million.
24
25
              MR. FRENTZEN: It's all hardware.
```

THE COURT: All hardware.

So the point you are making is if hardware sales were listed, then SHI would have been the number one on the hit parade, on the top 40. And if you go look at the real top 40, it's not going to be there is my guess because it's zero. So it's not going to be there.

MR. FRENTZEN: We're saying if any -- we're saying if the top revenue numbers are listed period. It just so happens the top revenue number was, in fact, hardware but, yes.

THE COURT: Okay. But the interesting thing is, okay, I sort of -- I think I understand that.

Then what you're saying is that this is a summary of in this case, number one, the hardware sales. That's what it represents for -- I mean, it represents the largest producer or largest revenue producer of hardware sales.

MR. FRENTZEN: It's the largest revenue producers, and we then also dealt with hardware within that.

MR. KEKER: Your Honor, could I -- just I want to say one thing and then I'm going to shut up.

THE COURT: You don't have to do that.

MR. KEKER: The re-key has admitted what's wrong with it. This is argumentative in the sense that they stand in front of the jury and say "What these people wanted was revenue -- contracts by revenue whatever the revenue was."

What we say is, "No, that's not what these people wanted. They

```
wanted the software contracts and so on."
 1
          What they're trying to do is make gospel their argument --
 2
              THE COURT: No, I don't know that that's true. I
 3
     mean, let me ask you this, Mr. Keker: Witness Mr. Yelland is
 4
 5
     on the stand. You say to Mr. Yelland, "Look, you've looked at
 6
     all of these books and records, " whatever that means. "Let me
 7
     ask you, do you have an opinion, did you make a finding, can
     you -- do you know, " however you want to word it, "do you know
 8
     what the largest producer of revenue was for hardware sales?"
 9
          He'll say, "Yes."
10
11
          You'll say, "Okay. What was it?"
          He'll say, "SHI International."
12
13
          You'll say, "How much was it?"
          "$56 million."
14
          So Mr. Reeves goes and writes on a piece of paper
15
16
     "$56 million." Okay. Now, he can do that.
17
              MR. KEKER:
                          That's a demonstrative.
              THE COURT:
                          Okay. He can do that. What you're saying
18
     is that what he can't do is offer in evidence a summary of what
19
     the records show is a compilation of the biggest hardware
20
             Now, as to that, I have some difficulty because it
21
     sales.
     seems to me that that's exactly what a summary is.
22
23
                         But that's not what they're doing.
              MR. KEKER:
     That's -- if --
24
25
              THE COURT: Why are they not doing that?
```

-- Mr. Reeves goes and writes it up there, 1 MR. KEKER: then it's a demonstrative. That's fine. 2 THE COURT: Then it doesn't go to the jury. 3 MR. KEKER: And what this is, what this is, is their 4 argument that what should have been provided is the top revenue 5 things and we've listed 45. 6 THE COURT: No, no, no. He's not going to ask him the 7 question what should have been provided. He's not going to say 8 right or wrong. What he's going to say is, "Did you look at 9 10 the" -- he's going to say what I just said he's going to say: 11 "Did you look at the books and records? "Yeah. 12 13 "Do you know what the largest hardware sales was? "Yes. 14 15 "What was it? 16 "56 million. "Who did it? 17 18 "SHI." Now, let's stop right there for a minute. There is no way 19 20 a jury can do that. Zero. Zippo. I mean, I -- you know, you 21 look at those documents and you're going to be here till next Shavous if you require them to figure out how much each thing 22 23 was. MR. KEKER: If they want to put in a list of the 24 25 largest hardware sales, we have no objection whatsoever.

are misunderstanding what they're trying to do. 1 What they're trying to do is, we asked -- they'll say 2 Hewlett Packard asked for the largest revenue numbers and what 3 they got is this, and what we say is the software contracts. 4 5 But what they say is that should have looked like this, and, therefore, that's what that is. That's not hardware only. 6 That is here are the top 40 by revenue, which is their 7 argument, not their -- it's not a fact. It's their argument. 8 Those are --9 MR. FRENTZEN: Of course, it's a fact. It's obviously 10 11 a fact. The list is top revenue period. MR. KEKER: Well, that's what he says. He's wrong. 12 He's going to argue that. We're going to argue the opposite. 13 We're going to say, "These are software contracts and that's 14 15 what was worked out, " and we've got evidence to show that. 16 MR. FRENTZEN: That's the argument. My question is 17 simple: Did you review the spreadsheets? Does that represent the top revenue? Did you then also deal with the just 18 19 splitting out aspects that were hardware? 20 That's not argument. Those are the numbers from the 21 spreadsheets, from the contracts. It's very simple. It is a summary. The spreadsheets are voluminous. There you are. 22 23 It's 1006. THE COURT: Okay. Let's argue it again tomorrow. 24 MR. KEKER: Mr. Marais is going to argue it again 25

1 tomorrow. Oh, you picked him out because he's the 2 THE COURT: guy who went through 4,000 pieces of paper and I saw the 3 result. 4 MR. KEKER: Exactly. 5 THE COURT: It was devastating. 6 I told him --7 MR. KEKER: MR. FRENTZEN: Devastatingly misleading, and then --8 No, it was fine. It was a very good --9 THE COURT: I told him not do all 4,000. He wanted to 10 MR. KEKER: 11 do all 4,000. THE COURT: It was not misleading. Everybody has a 12 13 different perspective on life that's what I'm saying. 14 MR. FRENTZEN: See you tomorrow. MR. REEVES: Your Honor, before we leave for the day, 15 can I just make a record about one thing? 16 17 Based on the Court's ruling with regard to the underlying records, there are certain portions of that that we'd like to 18 introduce as business records. 19 THE COURT: Well, it's up to you. 20 MR. REEVES: Okay. And I will be conferring tonight 21 with counsel for Mr. Yelland in order to identify those records 22 23 and see if we can put them in through Mr. --Okay, look, do me a favor. Whatever you 24 THE COURT: 25 decide you're going to introduce into evidence, please send

1	them an e-mail listing your proposal to introduce those
2	documents.
3	MR. REEVES: Thank you. I'll do that. Thank you very
4	much.
5	(Proceedings adjourned at 4:20 p.m.)
6	000
7	
8	
9	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTERS
10	I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript
11	from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.
12	
13	DATE: Monday, April 16, 2018
14	
15	
16	Jan Brand GOD No. 2001 - DND GOD - EGDD
17	
18	Jo Ann Bryce, CSR No. 3321, RMR, CRR, FCRR U.S. Court Reporter
19	
20	
21	famela A. Batalo
22	Pamela A. Batalo, CSR No. 3593, RMR, FCRR U.S. Court Reporter
23	3.2. 3342 1.36232
24	
25	